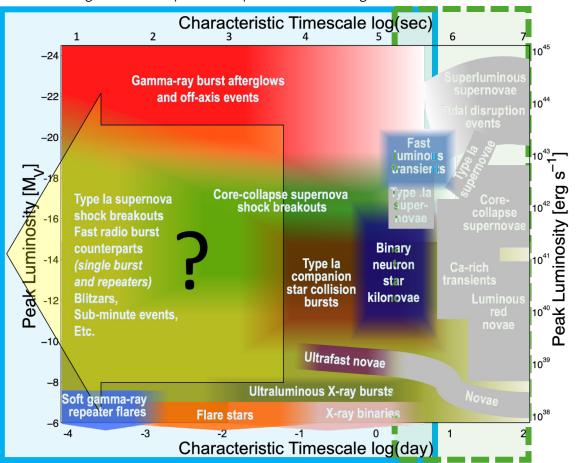


Deeper, wider, faster program



Coordinated simultaneous deep, wide-field, fast-cadenced multiwavelength/messenger fast transient search & follow up

Fast transients (millisecond-to-hours duration) occurs at all wavelengths. Examples at optical wavelengths shown below.

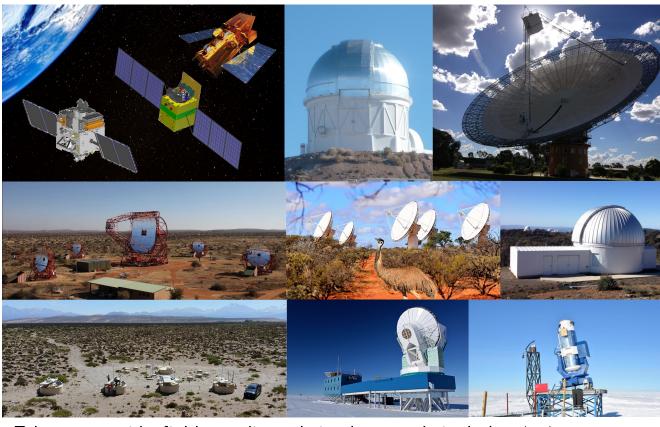


<u>DWF fast transients</u>

Millisecond, seconds and minute cadence
Multi-wavelength and particle observations

Conventional transients
Day (or days) cadence
Typically one wavelength

Fast-cadenced observations on the same fields at the same time. 1-2 telescopes each wavelength regime + particles. Real-time data processing and transient IDs.



Telescopes wide-field coordinated simultaneously include - high-energy
particles: Pierre Auger Observatory, HAWC; gamma-ray: H.E.S.S., Swift; X-ray: HXMT, Astrosat; UV: Astrosat; optical: CTIO DECam, Subaru HSC, KMTNet, AST3-2; mm/sub-mm: South Pole Telescope; radio: Parkes, ASKAP, MeerKAT, MWA; (also GW: LIGO/Virgo/KAGRA when online).

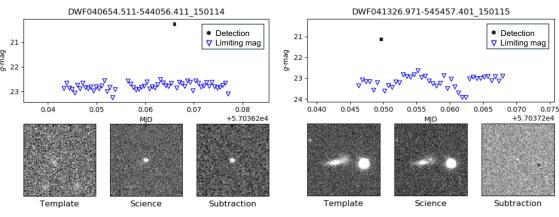


Deeper, wider, faster program



Coordinated simultaneous deep, wide-field, fast-cadenced multiwavelength/messenger fast transient search & follow up

Example optical fast transients and potential new classes of events (Rare Gems) mined from the DWF data

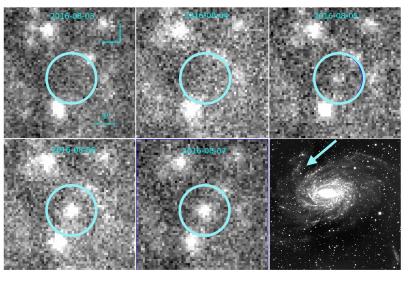


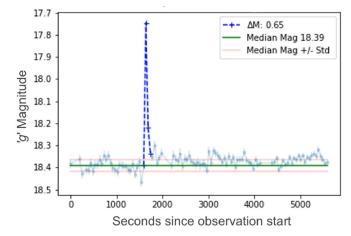
Two of the <u>sub-minute optical bursts</u> detected in the DWF dataset from machine-learning and human inspection (*Goode et al. 2024*).

Multi-wavelength coverage of single-burst <u>fast radio bursts</u> sets limits (*Zhang et al. 2024*).

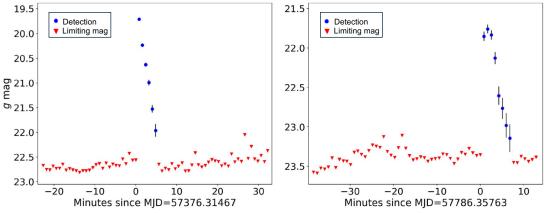
Multiple years detecting extragalactic novae is placing new rate constraints.

DWF catalogs the <u>faint transient</u> and variable sky ($m \sim 23$, minute cadence, $m \sim 26$, nightly cadence) that will help Rubin.

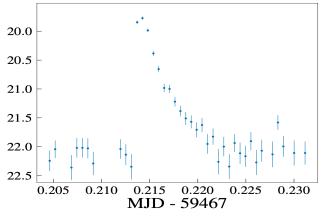




<u>Flare stars</u> discovered with bursts as short as ~3 minutes (Webb et al. 2021)



Example <u>fast extragalactic transient candidates</u>. DWF probes a faster-cadenced deeper regime than others (Andreoni et al. 2020)



GRB orphan afterglow candidate from a deep DWF search (Freeburn et al. 2024)