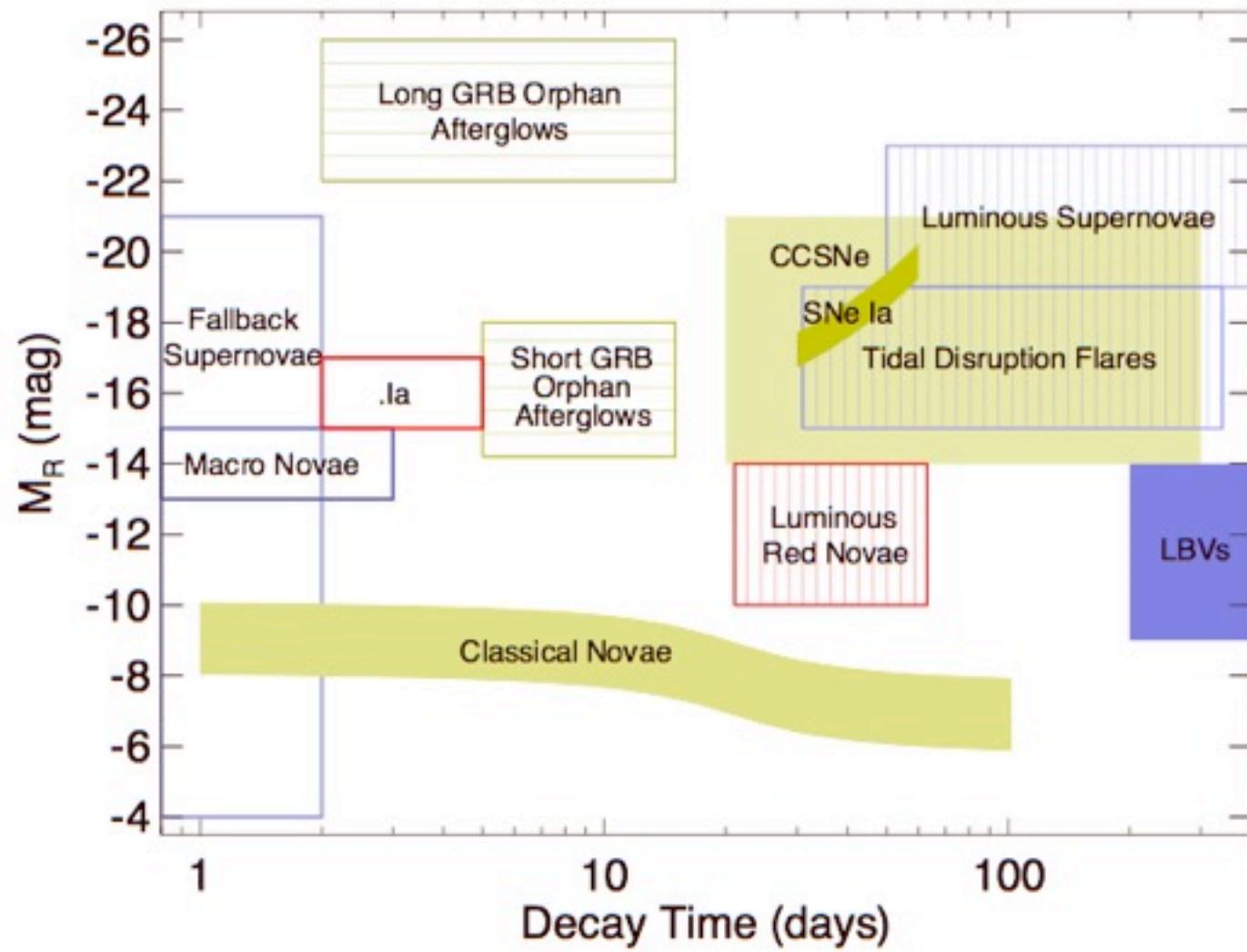
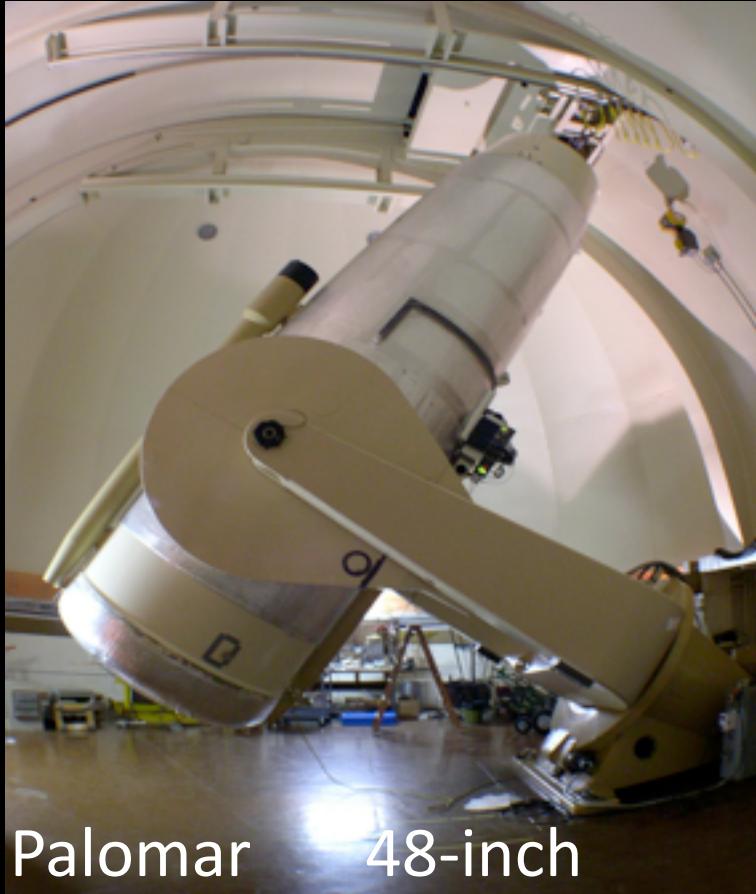


I. Palomar Transient Factory Overview

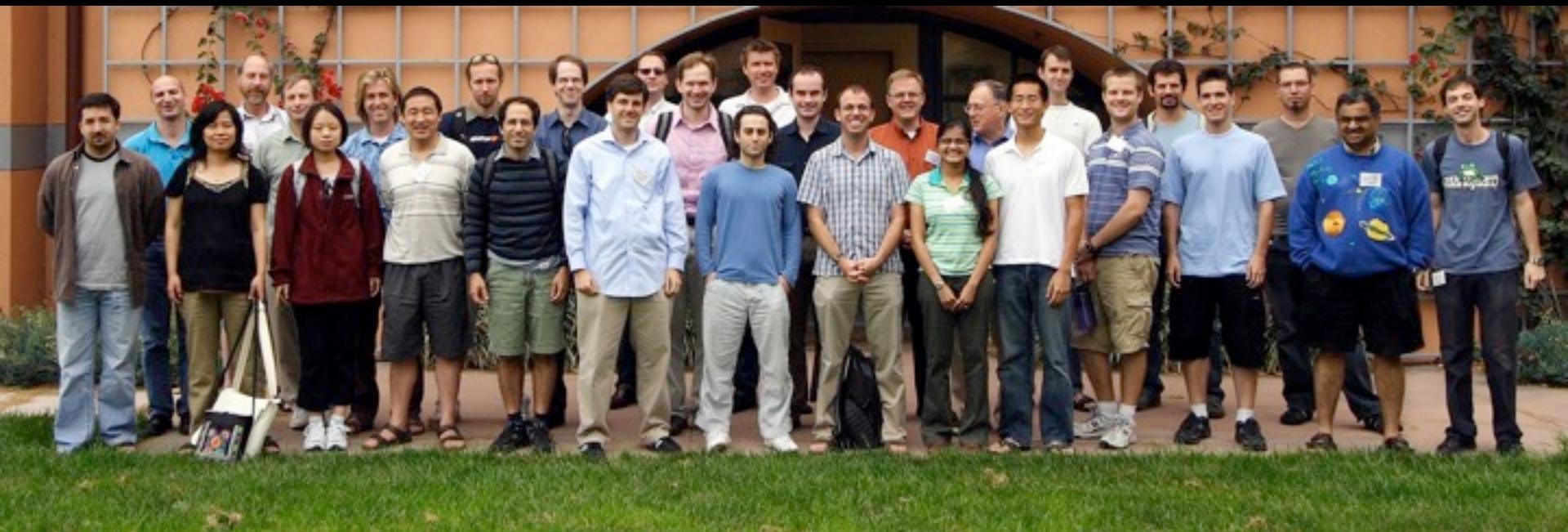
S. R. Kulkarni
Principal Investigator
and the PTF collaboration



A Novel Two-telescope Approach



PTF collaboration



Caltech, LCOGT, Berkeley, LBL, IPAC, Columbia, Oxford, Weizmann



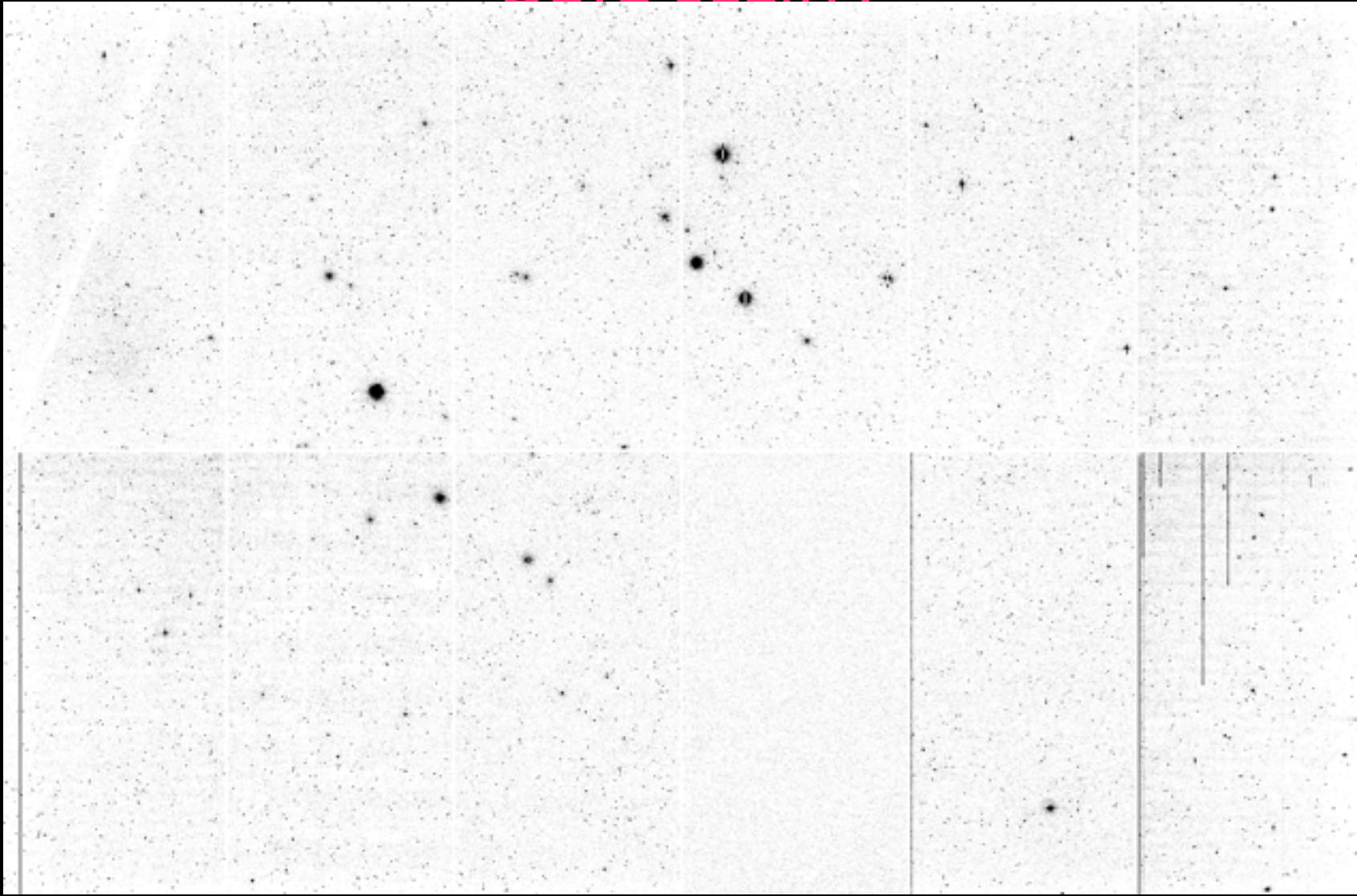
PTF overview

Data quality

- ★ First light: December 2008
- ★ First science run: March 2009
- ★ Typical seeing $\sim 1.8''$ (best $1.4''$)
- ★ Lim. Mag (5σ) ~ 21 in g,R

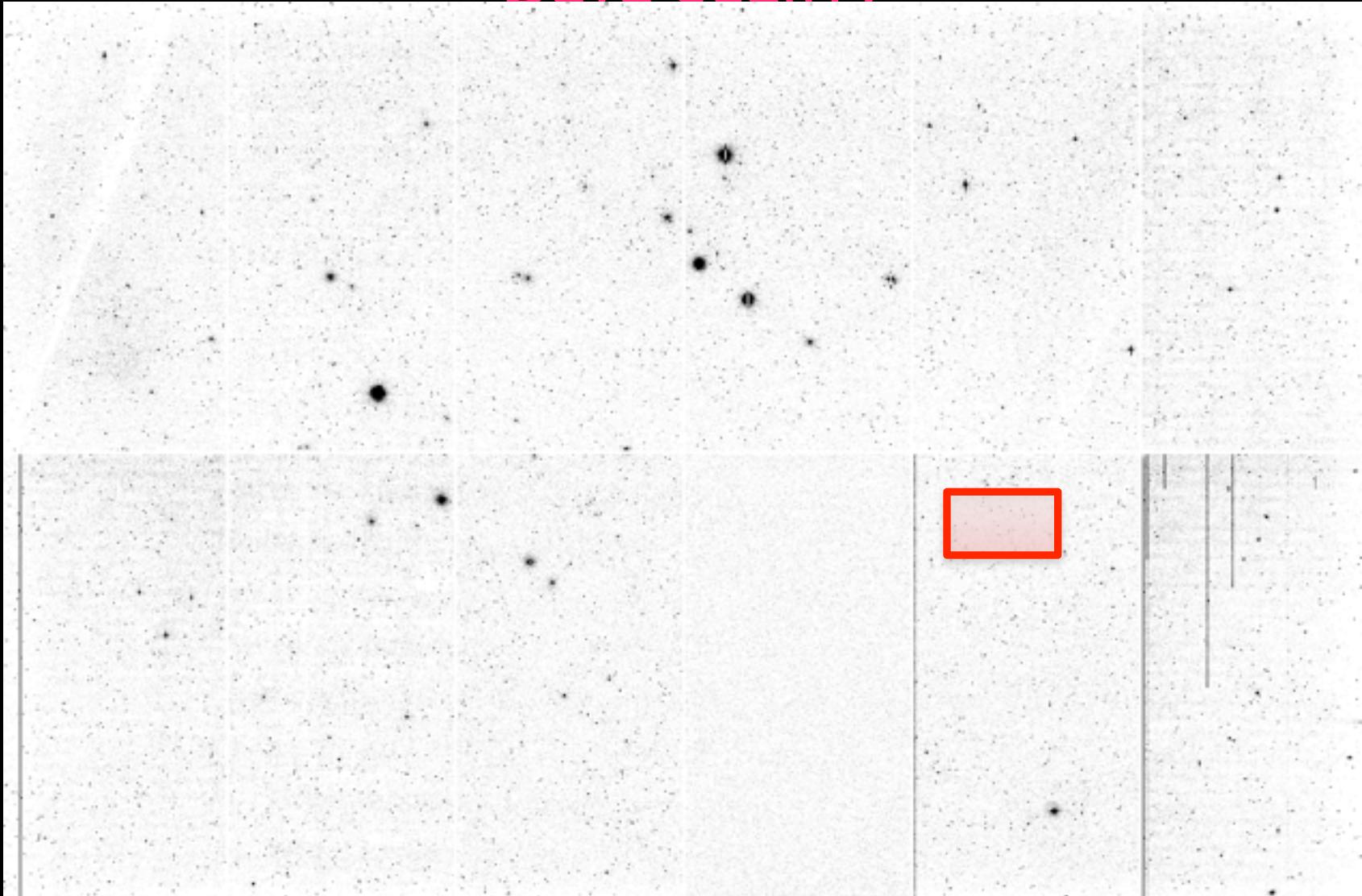
PTF overview

Data quality



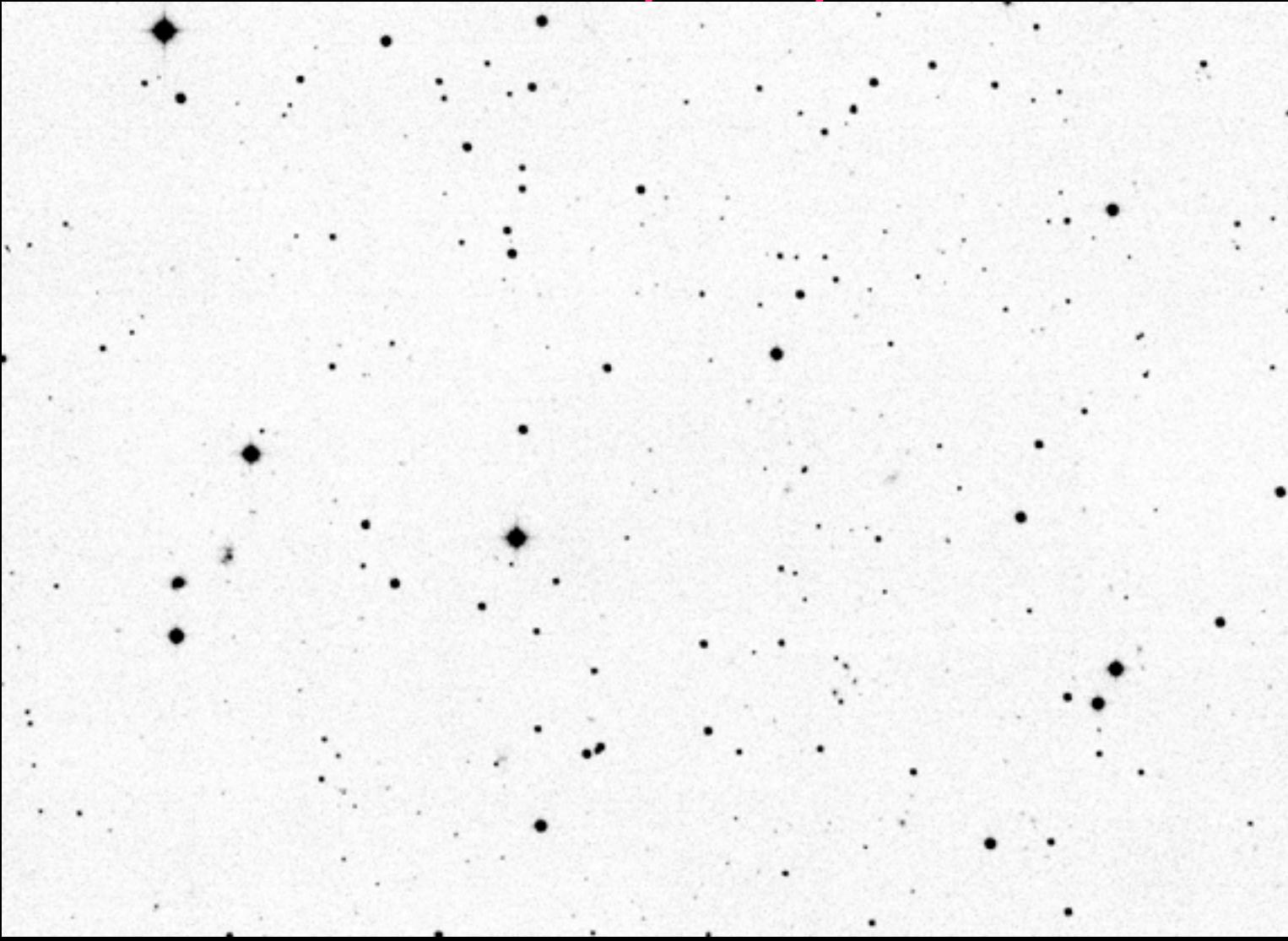
PTF overview

Data quality



PTF overview

Data quality



PTF software

- ★ Robotic operations
- ★ Robust and Long lived Sequencer
- ★ Two separate pipelines
 - LBL image subtraction pipeline
 - IPAC images and catalogue pipeline

Image subtraction

LBL image subtraction pipeline (Nugent)

- ★ Challenge: 0.5-1 M sources detected in Subtracted images each night!
- ★ after cleaning - large number of candidates (~10%)
- ★ However, only a few % are real variable/transients
- ★ Solutions:
 - Machine vetting
 - Humans vetting

```
graph LR; A[Humans vetting] --> B[Scientists]; A --> C["Public (beta)"]
```

IPAC images & catalogue pipeline

Lead by J. Surace

★ Data products:

Reduced images

~100TB per year

Catalogue

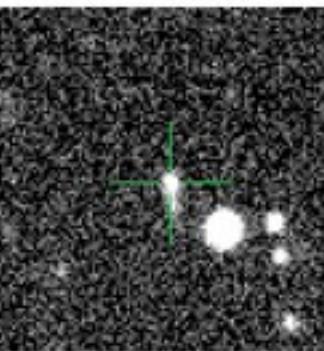
~ 10^{12} sources per year (10 TB)

Follow up is the key

PTF10bfz



Scanning Page

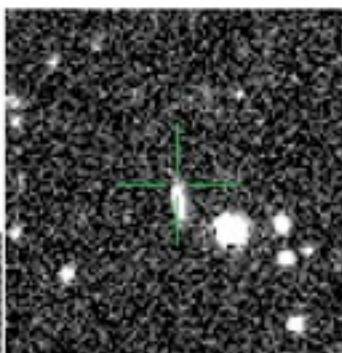


Check NED

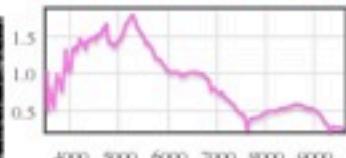
Check SIMBAD

Get DSS Image

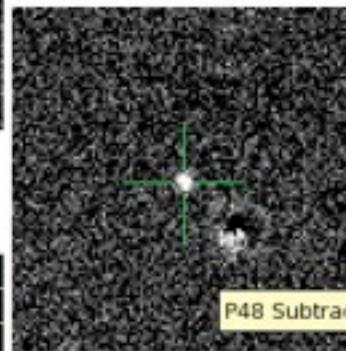
Check Skyview



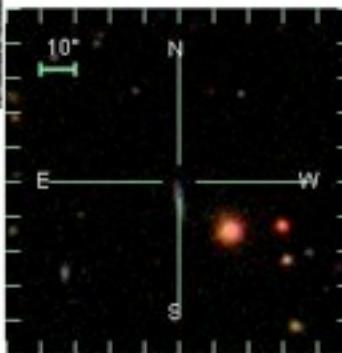
SN Ib/c +3.9d



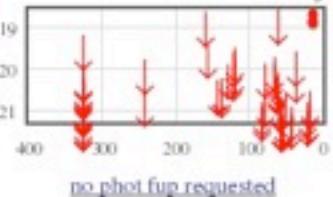
spectroscopic follow-up 0/1 done



P48 Subtracted Image (Feb 23, 2010)



r > 15.7 (10.4 d)



no phot fup requested

Comments:

- Mar 07 MANSI [info]: Observed Keck/LRIS 100307
- Mar 04 ADAM [info]: detected in J-band with PAIRTEL
- Mar 04 AVISHAY [redshift]: 0.0498
- Mar 04 AVISHAY [classification]: SN Ib/c
- Mar 04 AVISHAY [phase]: -4 days
- Mar 04 AVISHAY [comment]: Broad-line lc, similar to 1998bw
- Mar 04 PTROBOT [SDSS_class]: galaxy
- Mar 04 PTROBOT [SDSS_photz]: 0.1572 +/- 0.0386
- Mar 04 AHOWELL [info]: ps file from superfit [\[view attachment\]](#)
- Mar 04 AHOWELL [info]: broad lined lc similar to SN 1998bw at -3d. Redshift is 0.0498 from galaxy OII, H-alpha, H-beta, SII seen on 2d (not apparent in 1d). [\[view attachment\]](#)
- Mar 03 AVISHAY [info]: Gemini spectrum from Andy indicates possibly broad lined lc
- Mar 01 PETER [type]: Transient
- [\[Mar 01 PETER\]](#) Transient

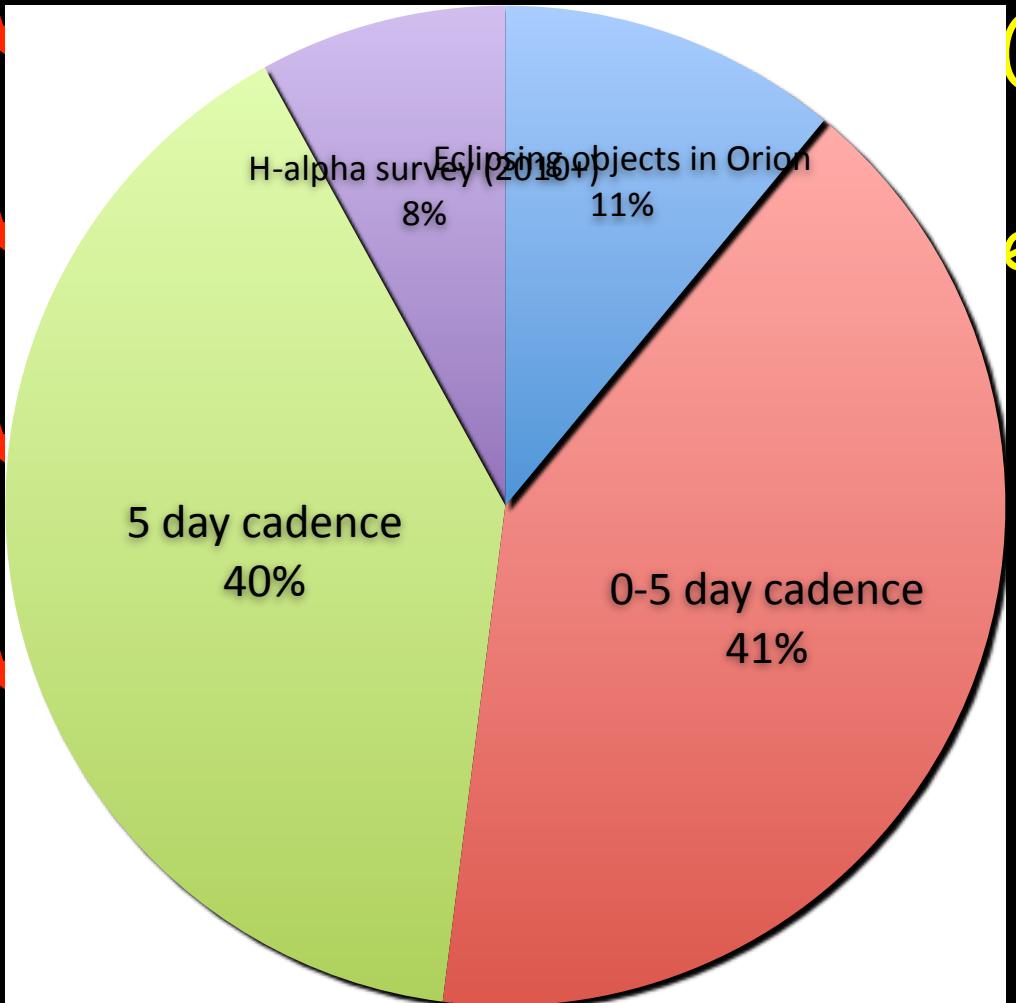
Add a Comment:

Attach File:

info

Save Comment

PTF projects



PTF Key Projects	
Transients in nearby galaxies	Search for eLIGO/neutrino EM counterpart
Thermonuclear SNe	Core Collapse SNe
Blazars/AGN	Tidal Disruption Flares
H-alpha Sky Survey	Orphan GRB afterglow
AM CVn	CVs
Galactic dynamics	RR Lyrae
Flare stars	Rotation in clusters
Nearby Star Kinematics	Eclipsing stars and planets
Asteroids	KBOs

II. Shocking Results from PTF

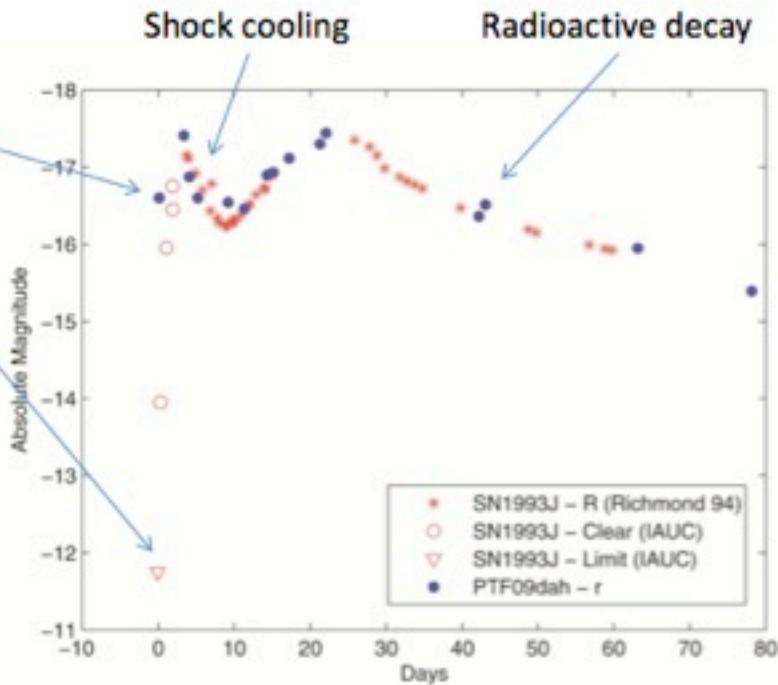
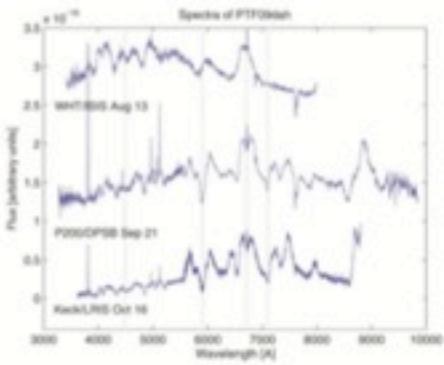


PTF09dah Discovered 1 day After Explosion

PTF09dah discovery

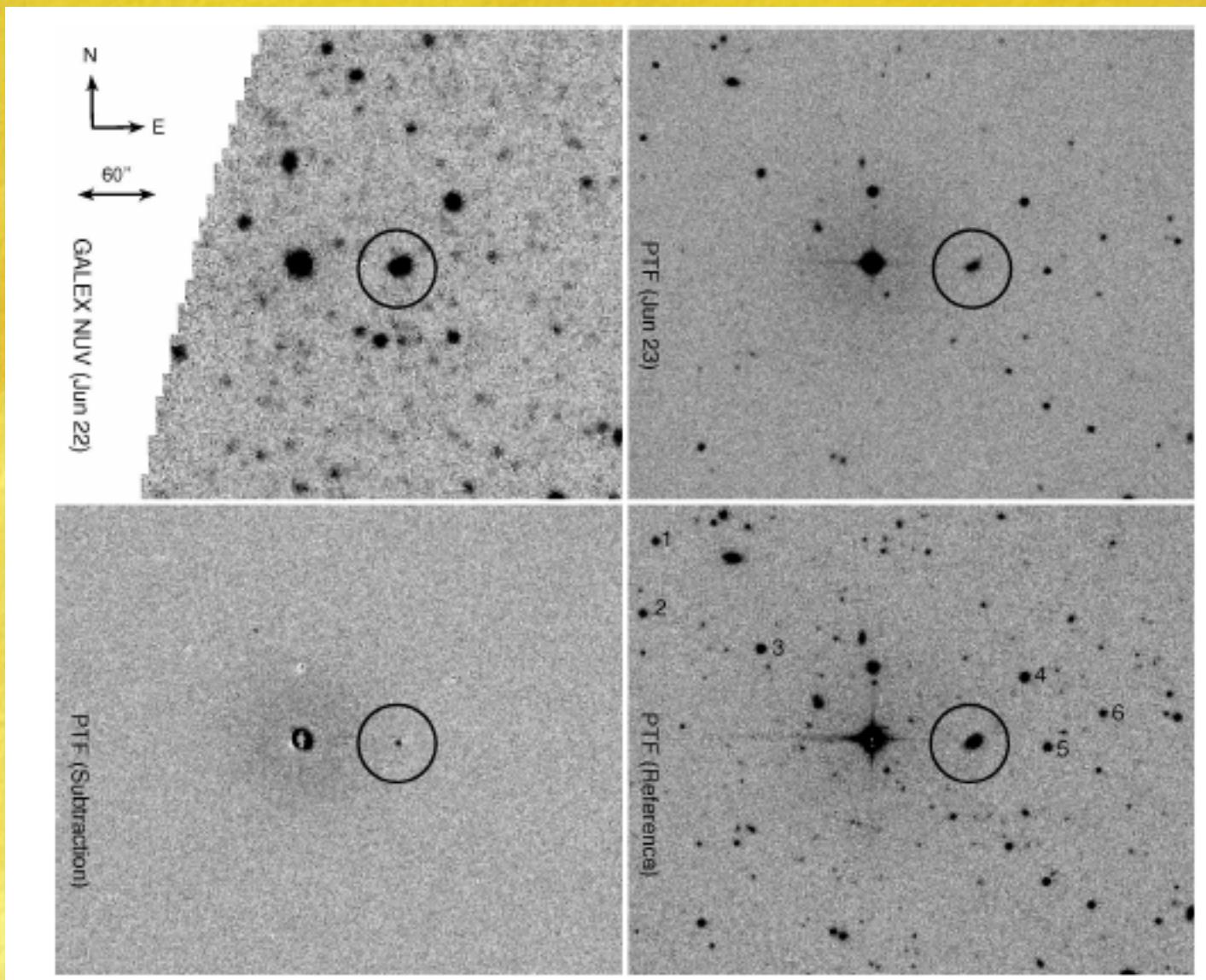
SN1993J non-detection

A type I Ib supernova
(emerging He lines):

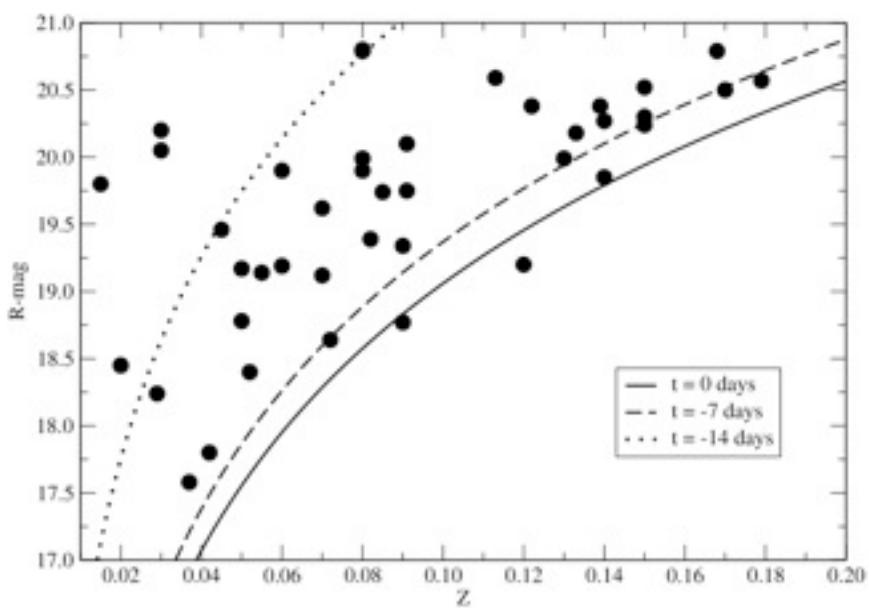


(Arcavi et al., in prep.)

Shock breakout

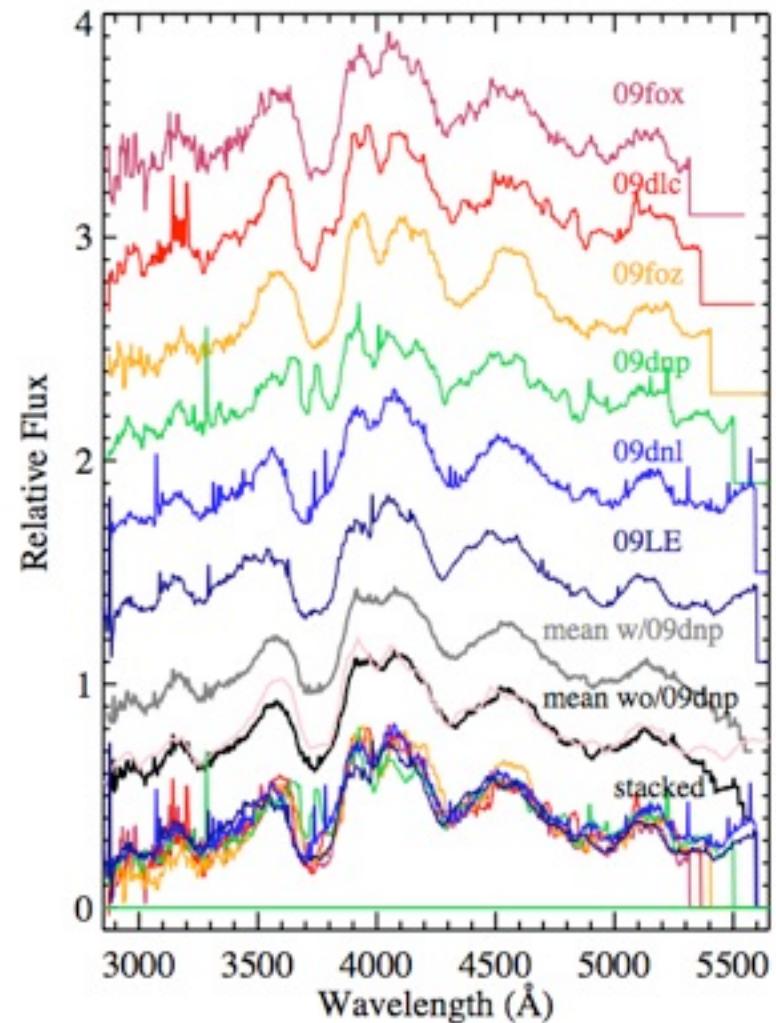
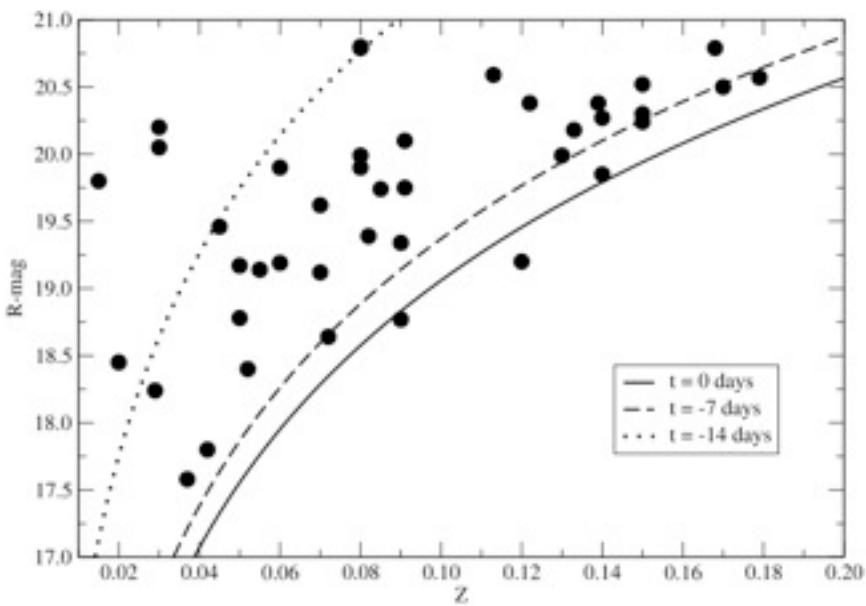


UV spectroscopy of local Ia



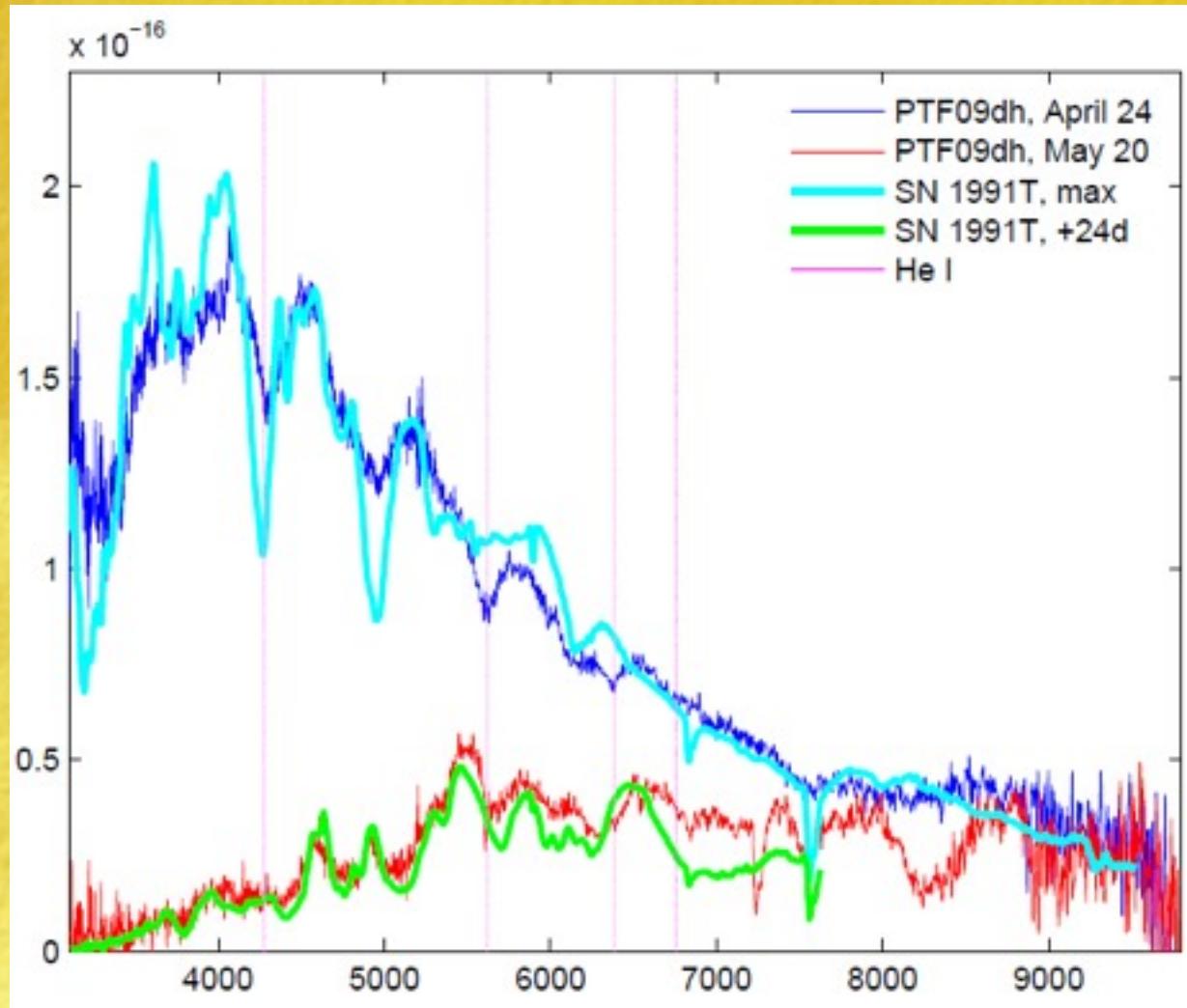
Nugent, Ellis, Howell, Sullivan ...

UV spectroscopy of local Ia



Nugent, Ellis, Howell, Sullivan ...

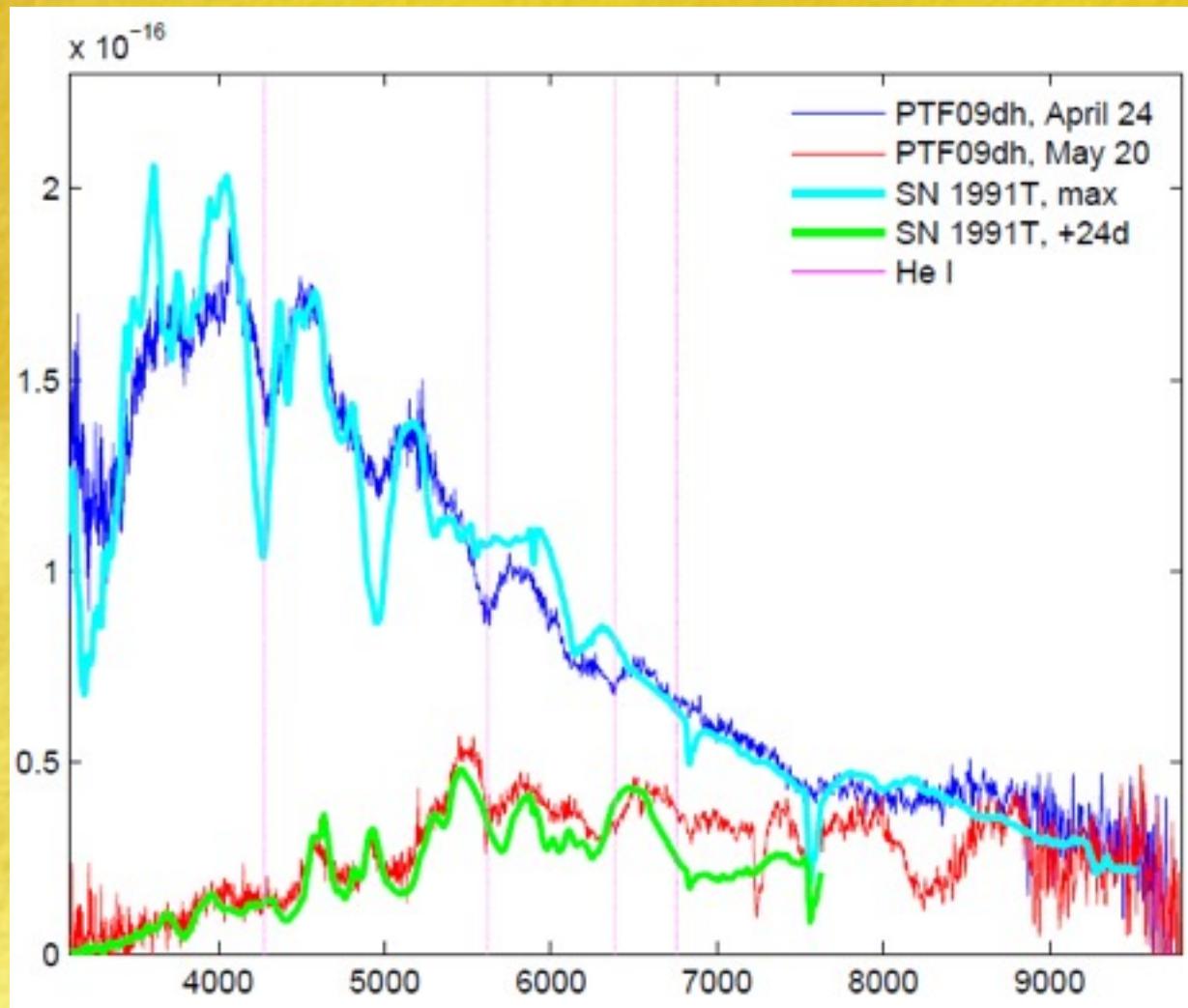
SNe Ia with He?



PTF09dh looks like SN 1991T (famous bright SN Ia) with He lines added

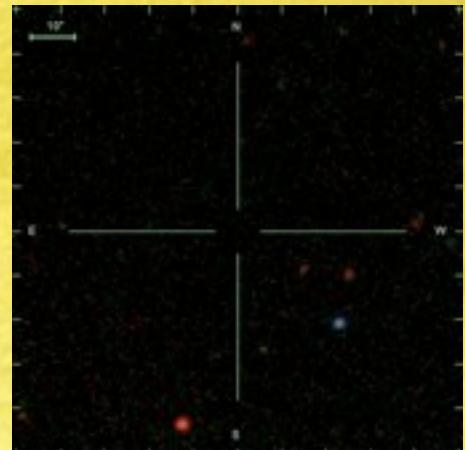
Dwarf host

SNe Ia with He?

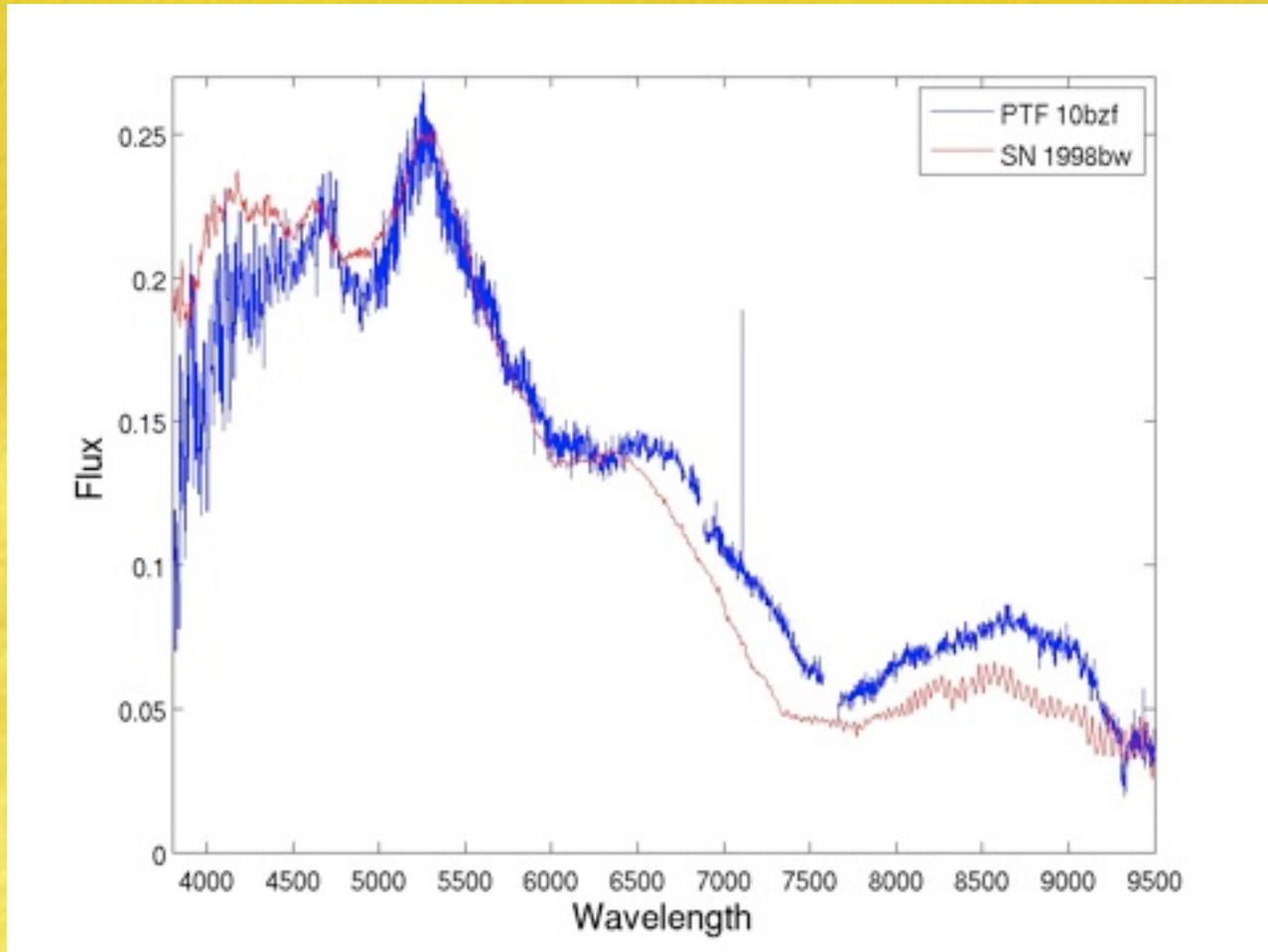


PTF09dh looks like SN 1991T (famous bright SN Ia) with He lines added

Dwarf host

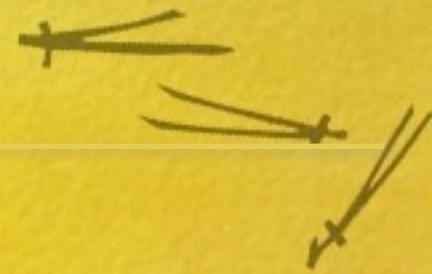


PTF10bfz (SN1998bw-like)

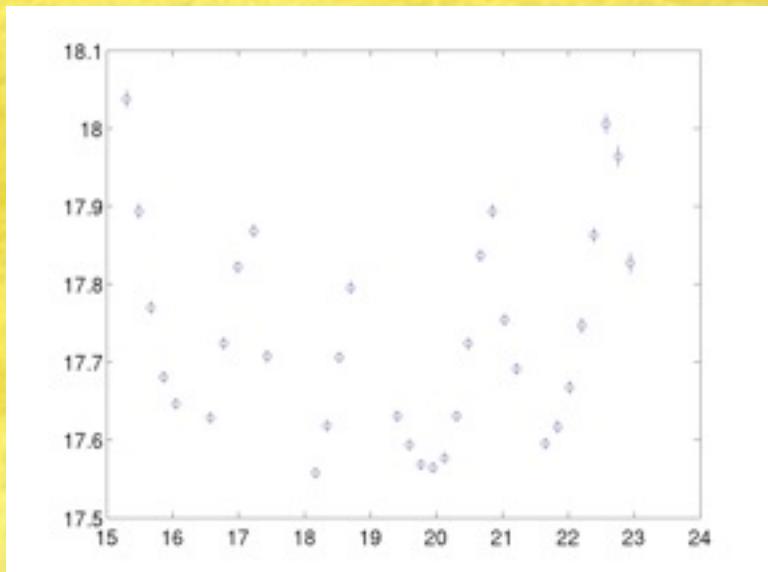
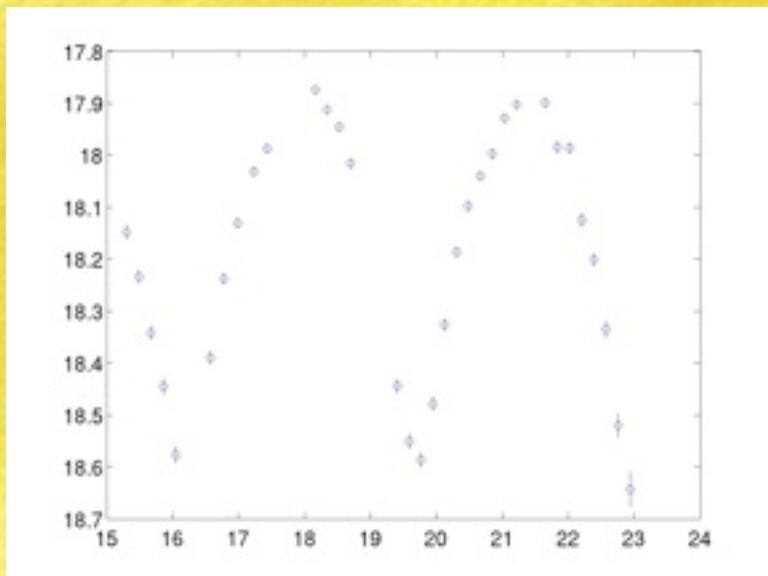
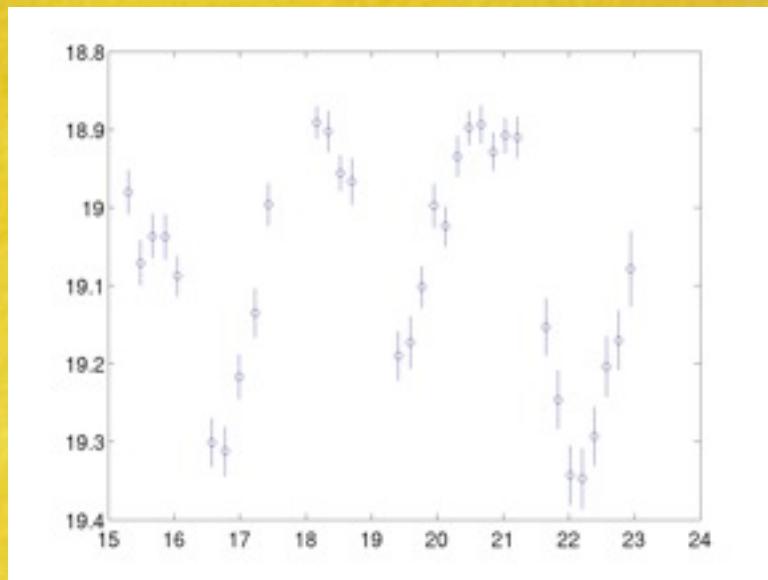
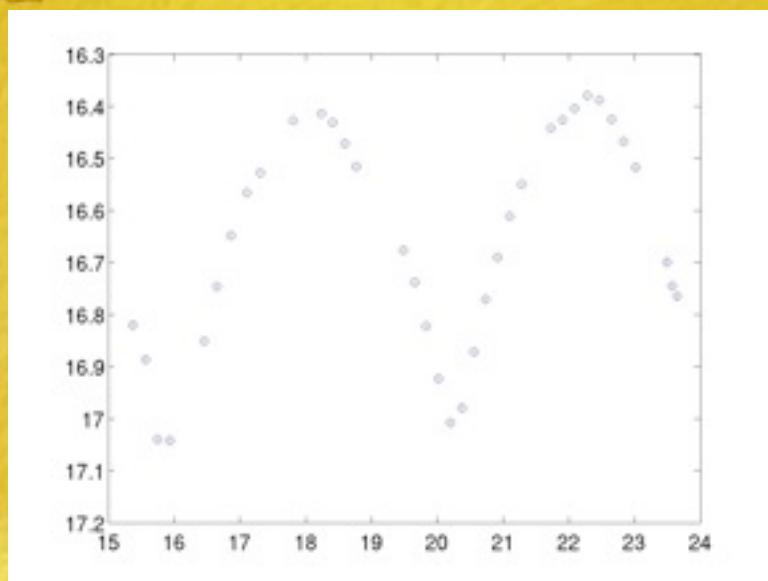


Z=0.0498 (220 Mpc)

Precision Photometry (Stellar Astrophysics)



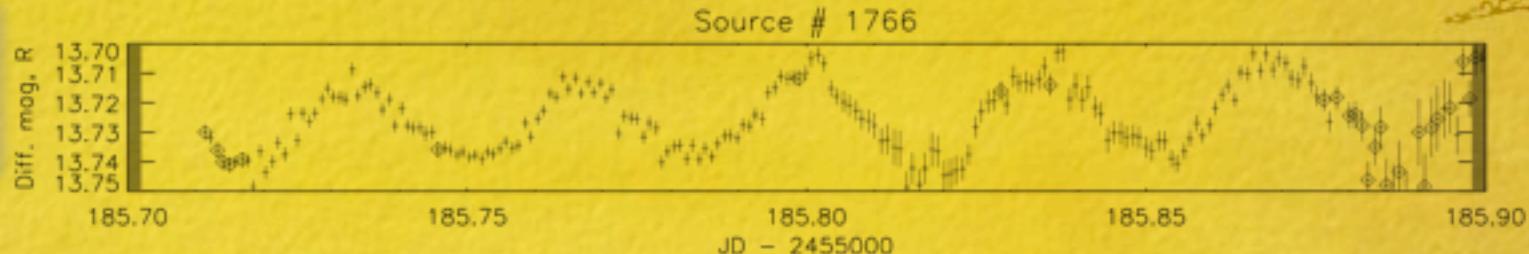
Asteroid Rotation Light Curves



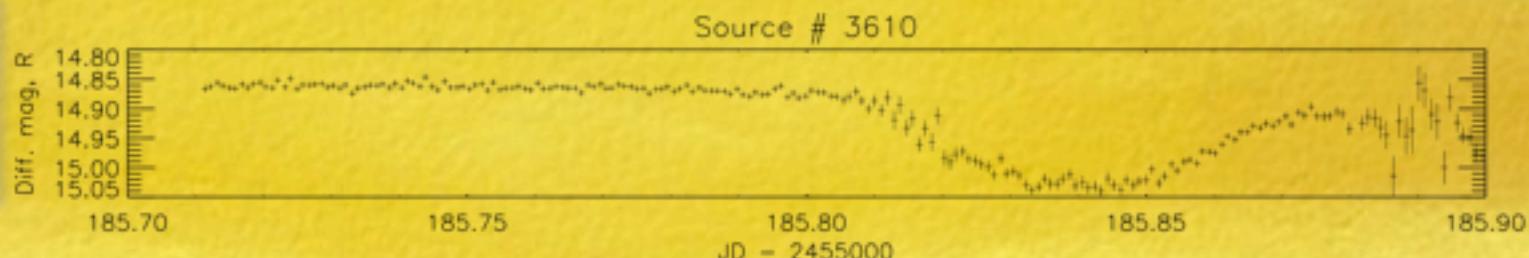
PTF Orion

– Obvious variables from initial test reduction of one night's data –

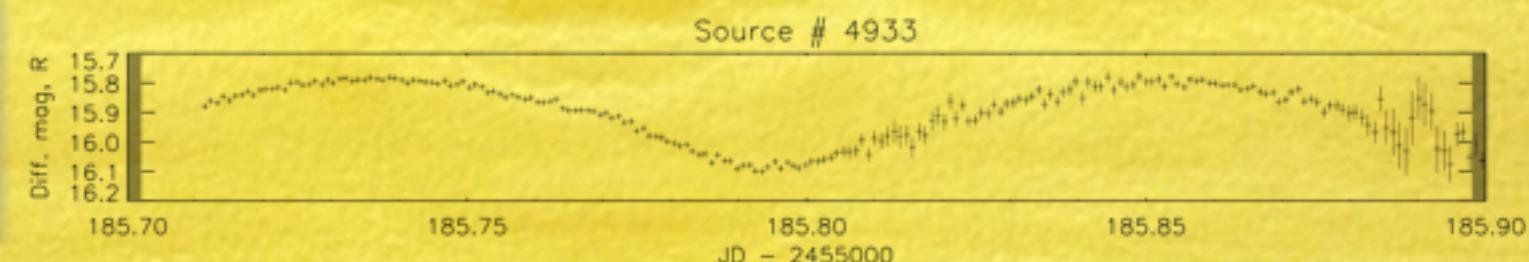
Probable δ -
Scuti pulsating
star



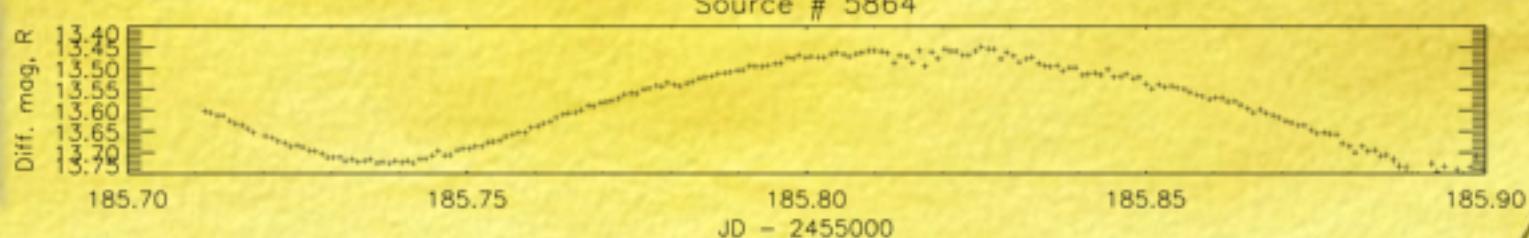
Eclipsing
binary, short
period, non-
interacting; dK
primary?



W UMa contact
binary,
 $P=2x\sim0.12d$?
Or multi-star-
spot
modulation?

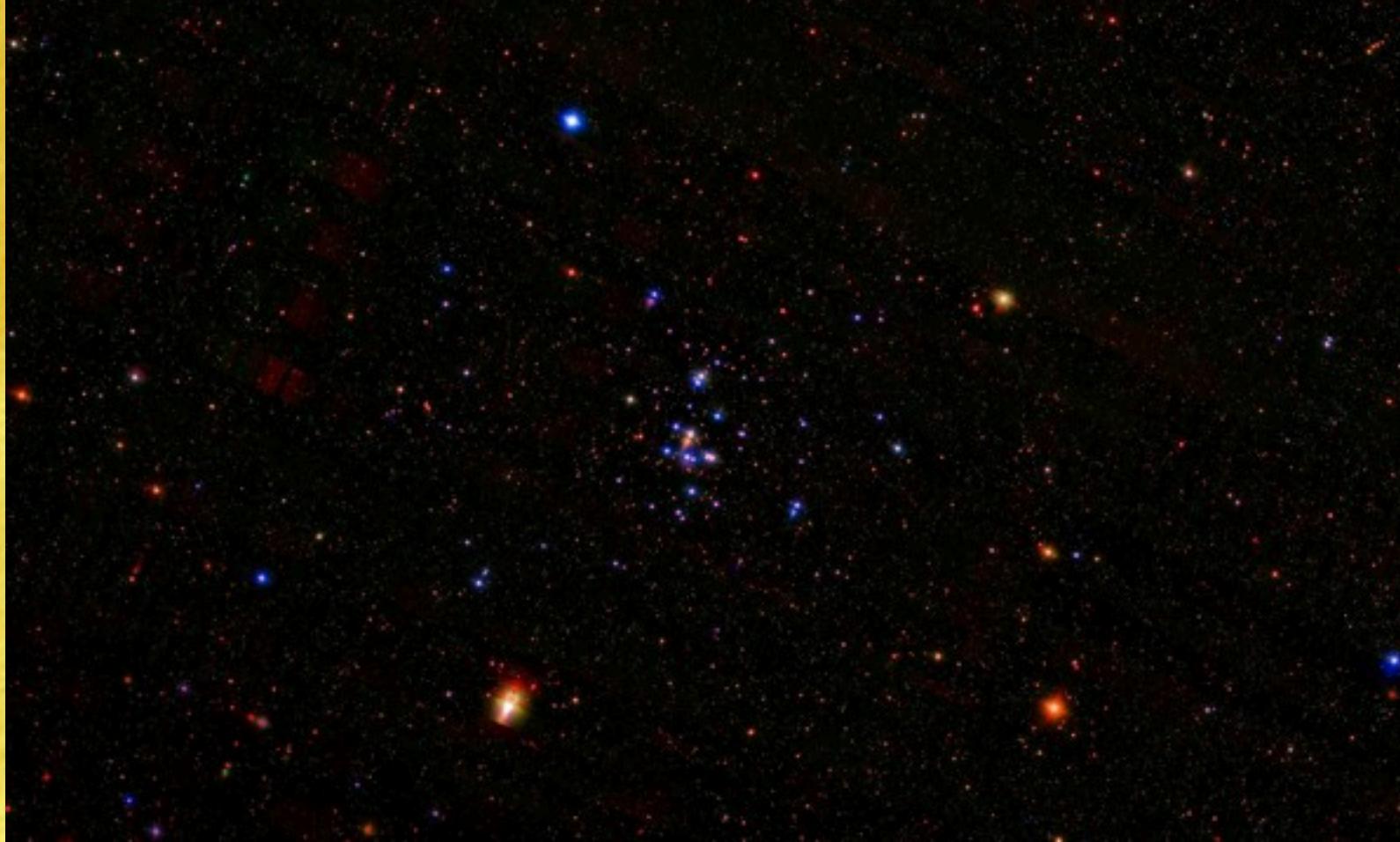


$P\sim0.17d$ – too
short for
rotation period;
Another δ -
Scuti?





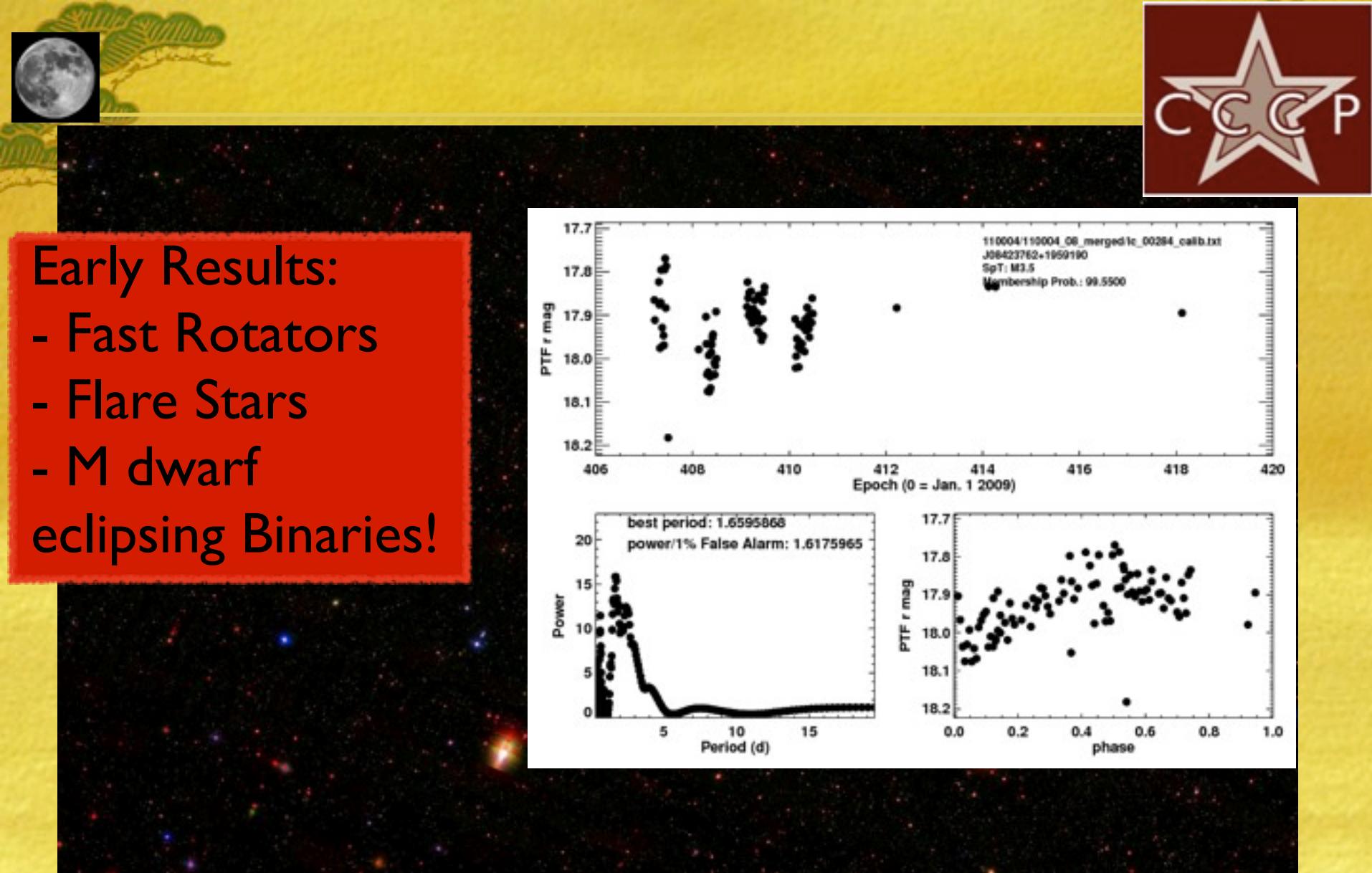
The Columbia/Cornell/Caltech PTF (CCCP) Open Cluster Survey



Columbia: Marcel Agüeros Jenna Lemonias Cornell: Kevin Covey Melissa Halford
Caltech/PTF: Nick Law Adam Kraus Lynne Hillenbrand Shri Kulkarni



Columbia: Marcel Agüeros Jenna Lemonias Cornell: Kevin Covey Melissa Halford
Caltech/PTF: Nick Law Adam Kraus Lynne Hillenbrand Shri Kulkarni



Columbia: Marcel Agüeros Jenna Lemonias Cornell: Kevin Covey Melissa Halford
Caltech/PTF: Nick Law Adam Kraus Lynne Hillenbrand Shri Kulkarni

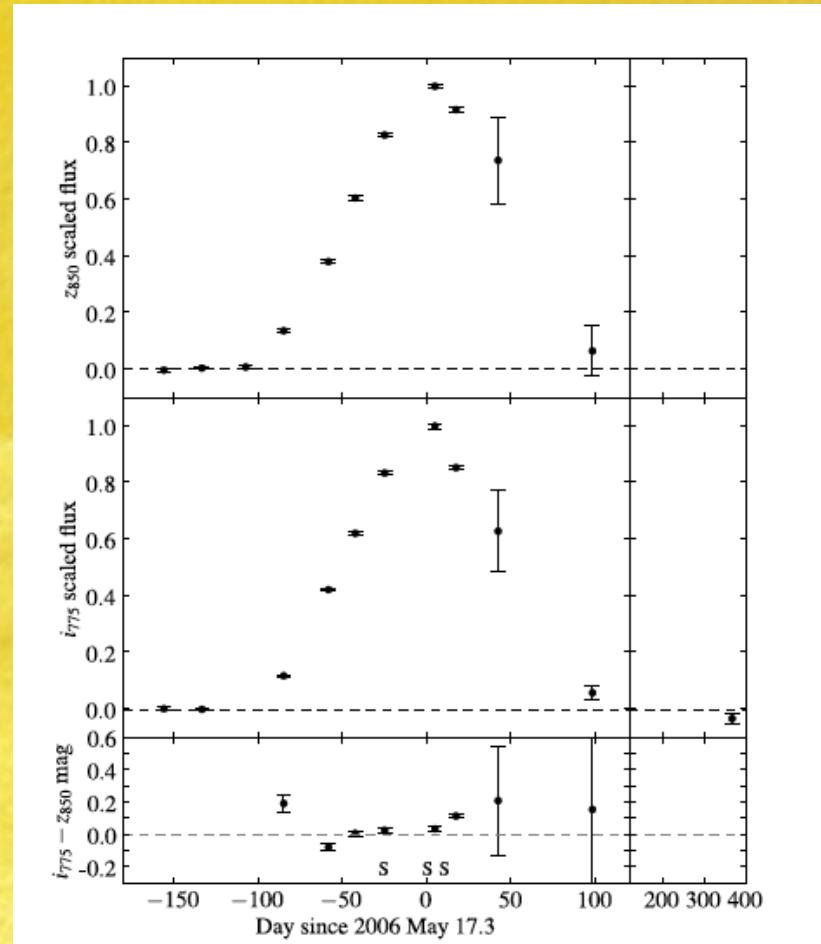
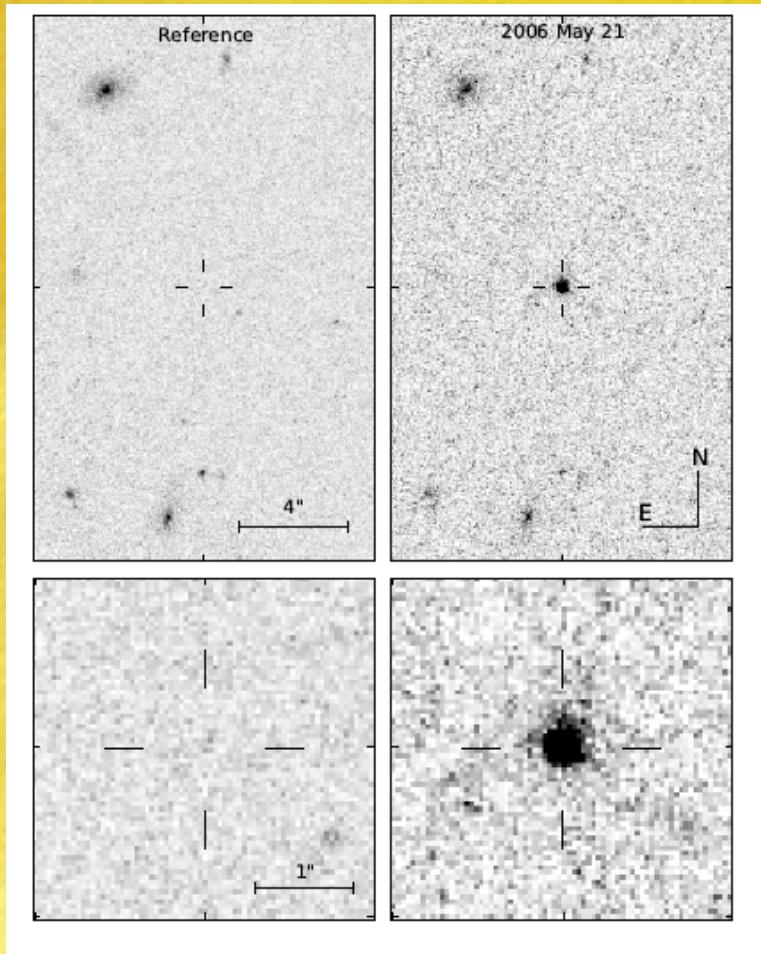
© Original Artist

Reproduction rights obtainable from
www.CartoonStock.com



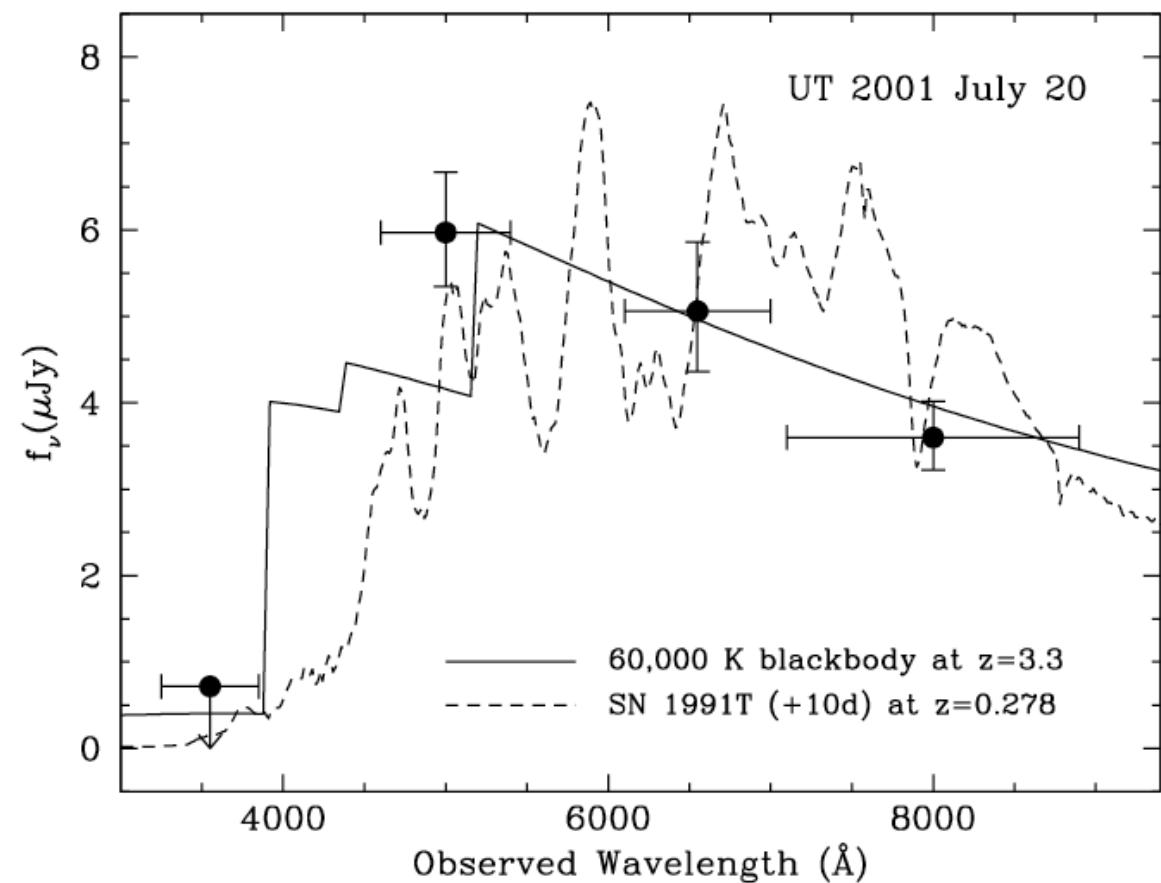
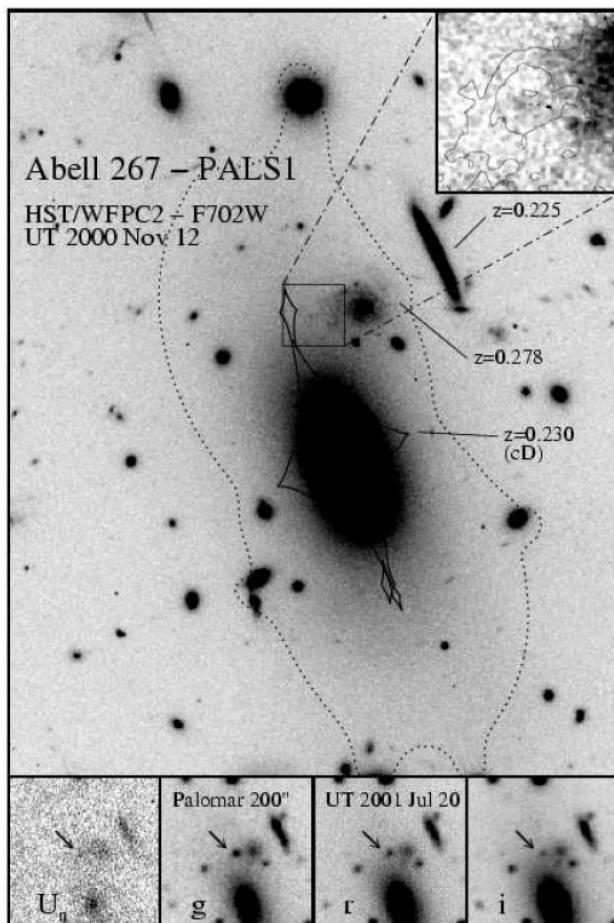
"This new star sends out periodic
pulses in a very appealing rhythm
— I think I'll name it 'Bossa Nova.'"

The Mysterious SCP06F6



Barbary et al.

The Mysterious Pals-1



Luminous Supernovae

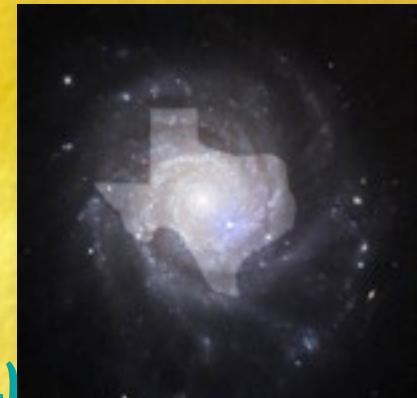
Lead: Robert Quimby

SNe From ROTSE-III

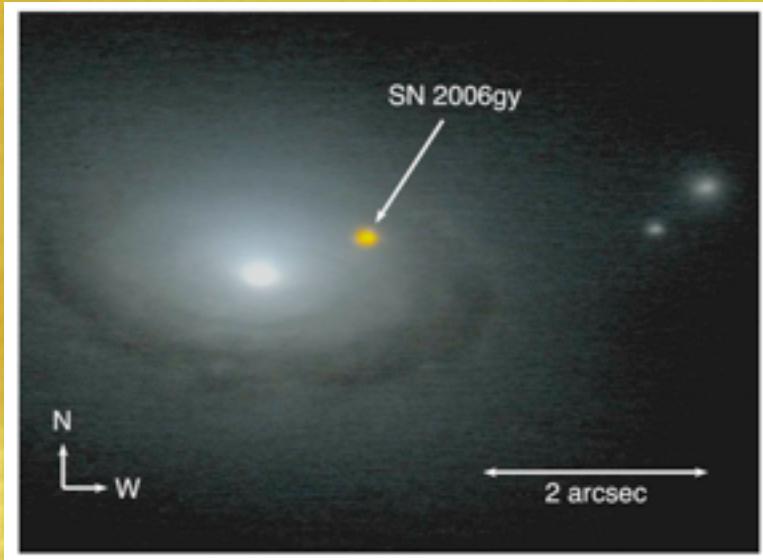


□ TSS/RSVP

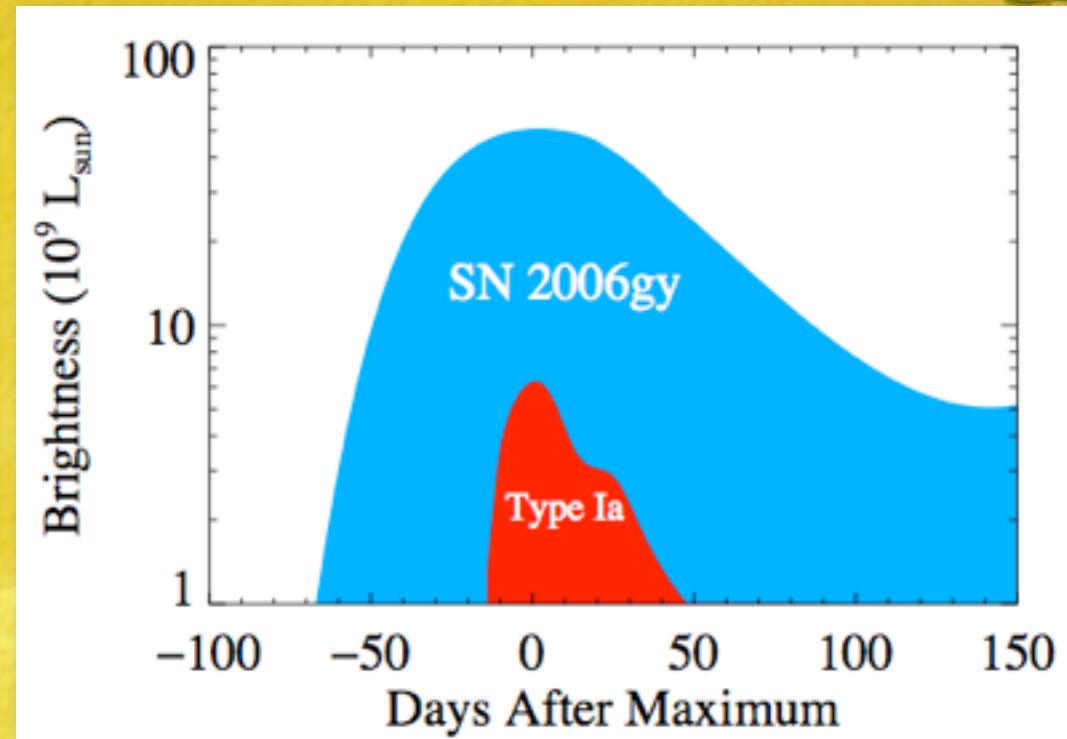
- **0.45-m ROTSE-IIIb telescope**
- **1.85 X 1.85 degree FoV**
- **1-3 day cadence, M_{lim} 18 to 19**
- **Target selection without (intentional)**
- **~80 SNe to date including 6 LSNe**
- **Only spectroscopically complete Transient Survey**



SN 2006gy



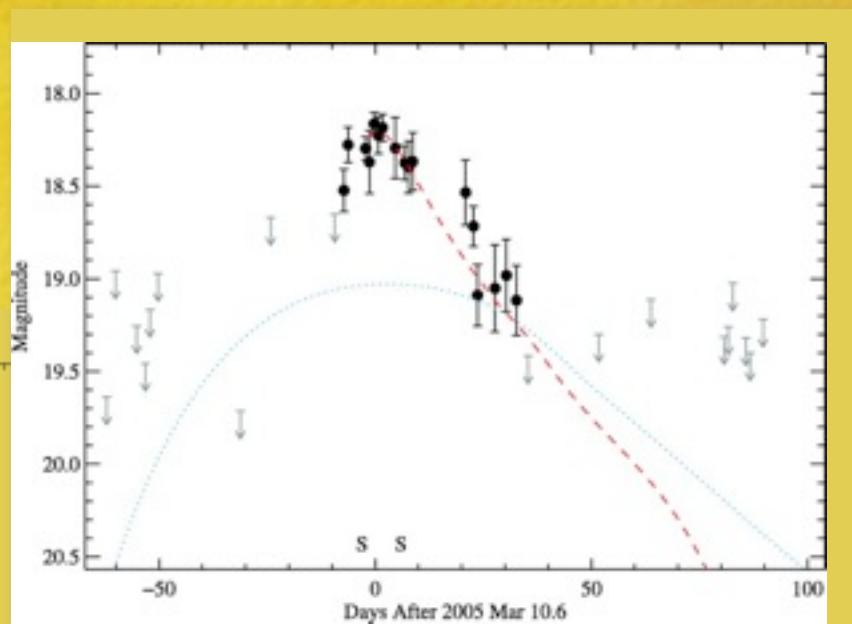
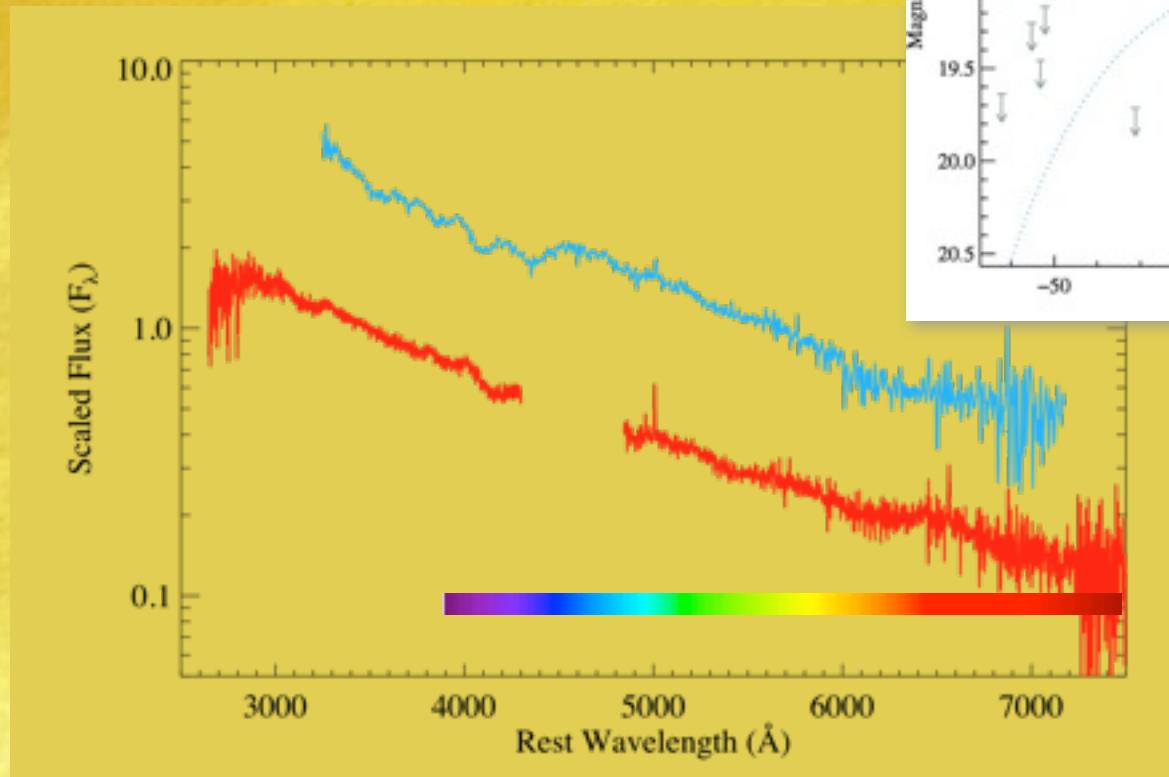
Smith et al. 2008



- Peak absolute magnitude nearly -22
- Brighter than -21 mag for ~100 days
- Integrated light $>10^{51}$ erg
- See: Ofek+ 2007, Smith+ 2007, Smith & McCray 2007, Agnoletto+ 2009, Kawabata+ 2009...

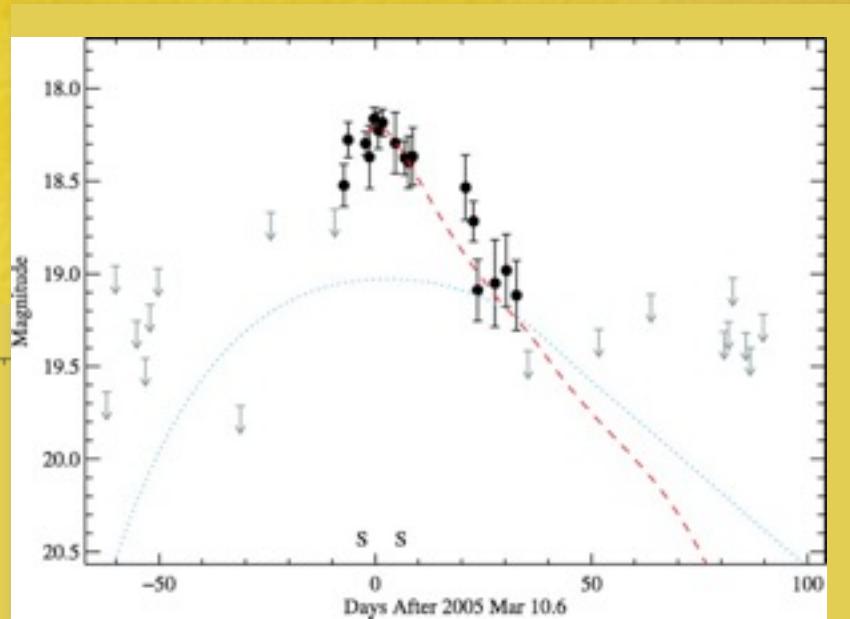
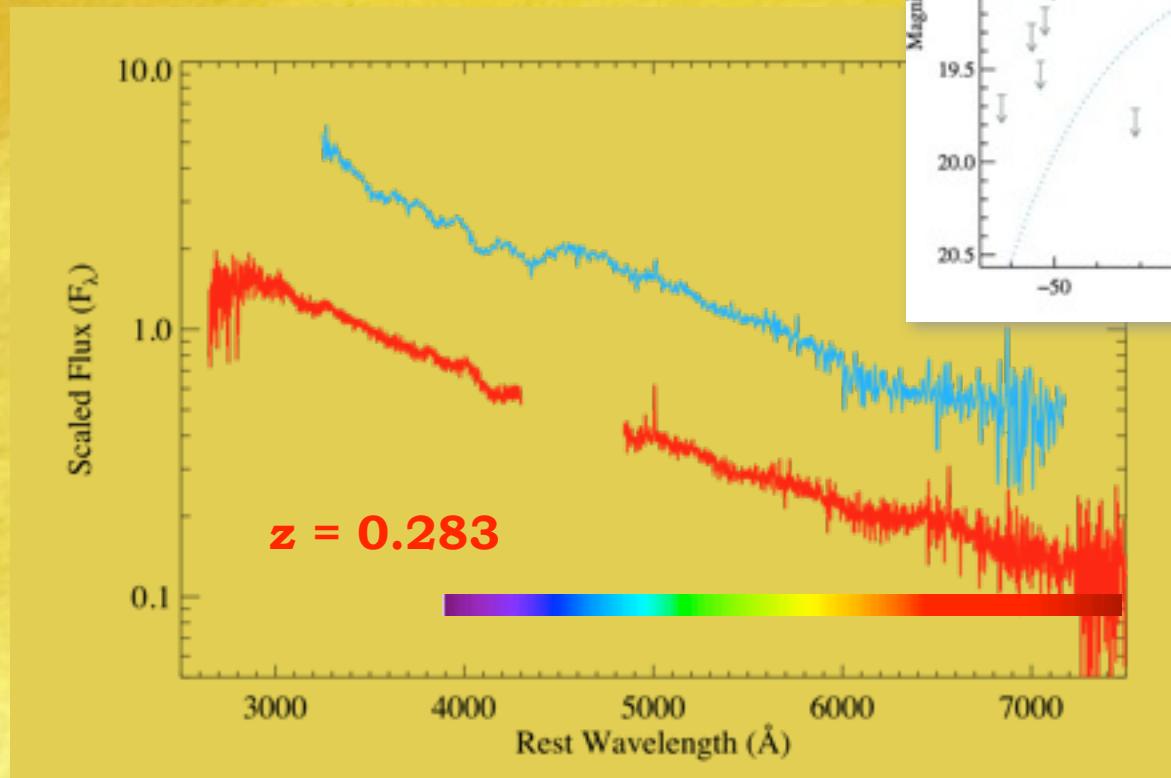
SN 2005ap Observations

Quimby et al. 2007



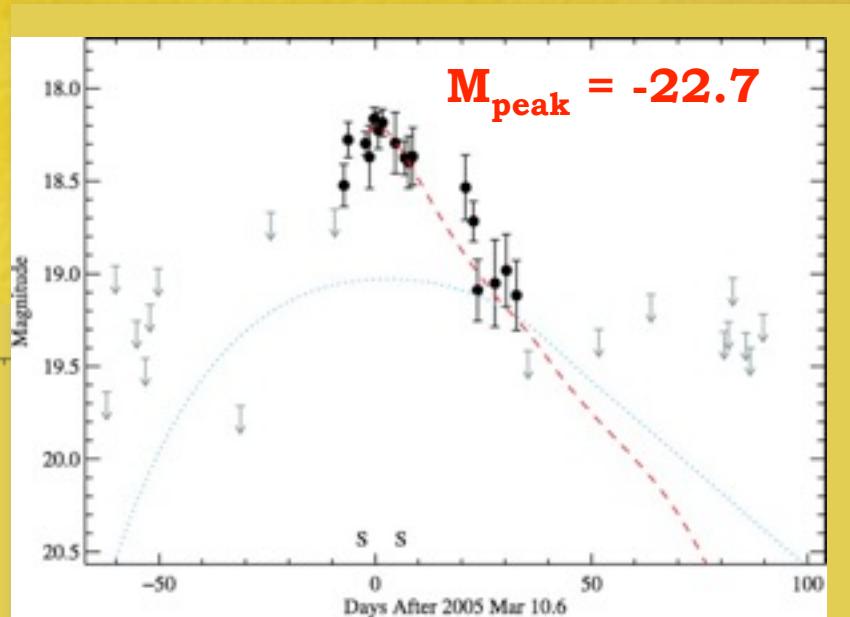
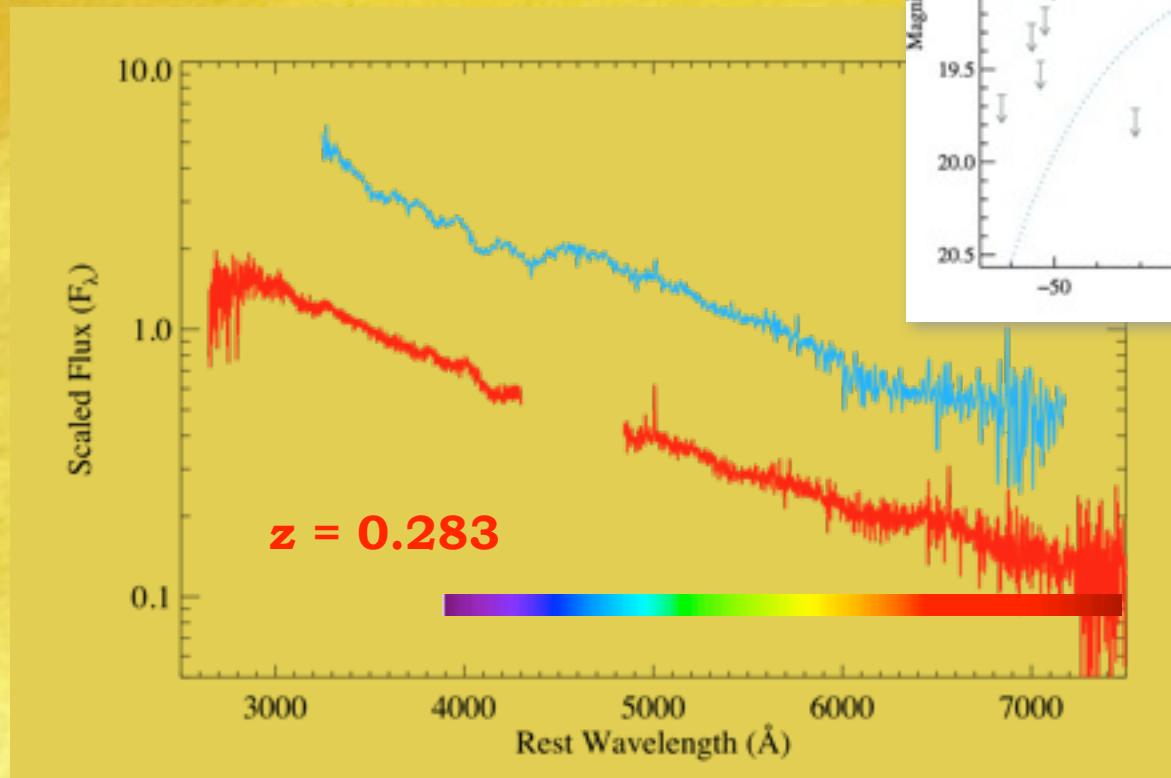
SN 2005ap Observations

Quimby et al. 2007

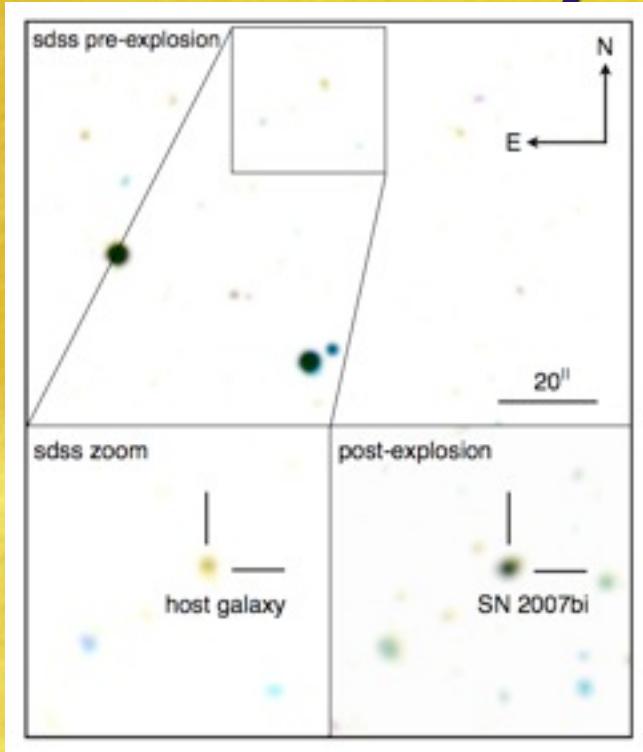


SN 2005ap Observations

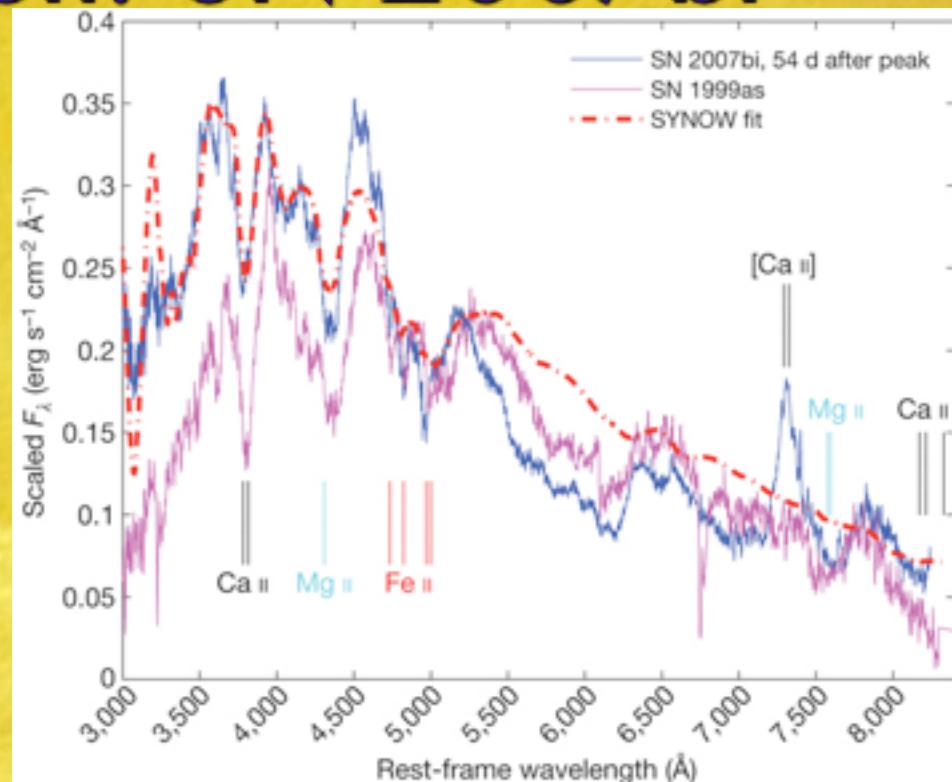
Quimby et al. 2007



PTF Dry Run: SN 2007bi

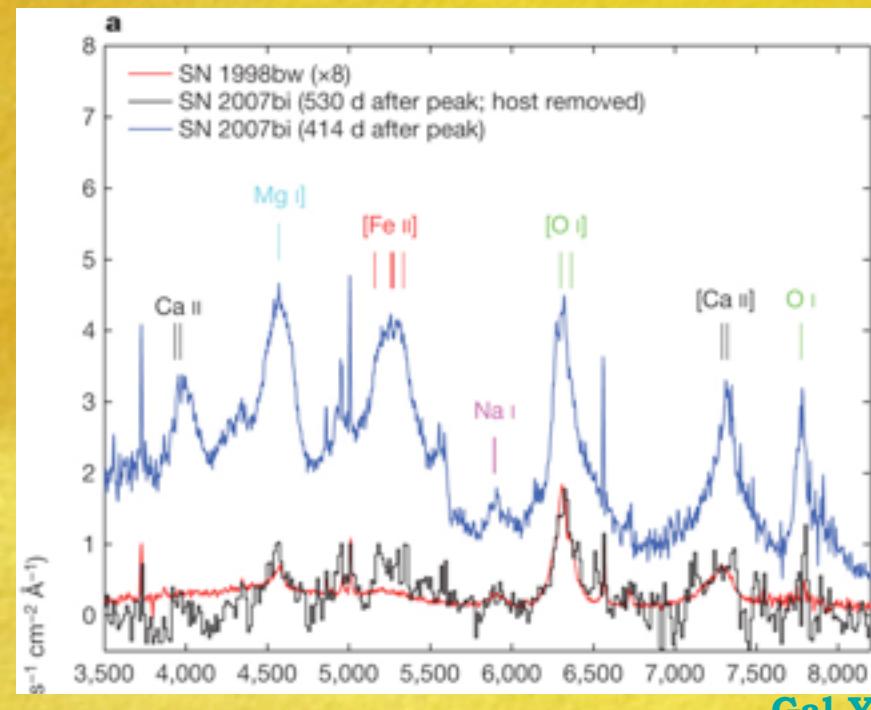


Young et al. 2010

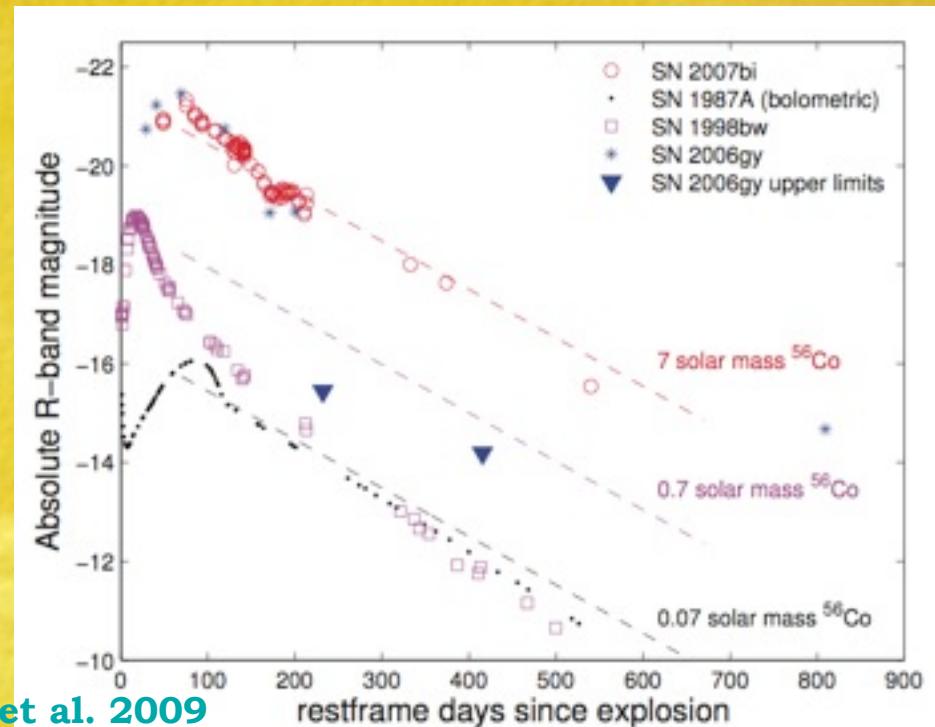


Gal-Yam et al. 2009

SN 2007bi: Nickel Rich



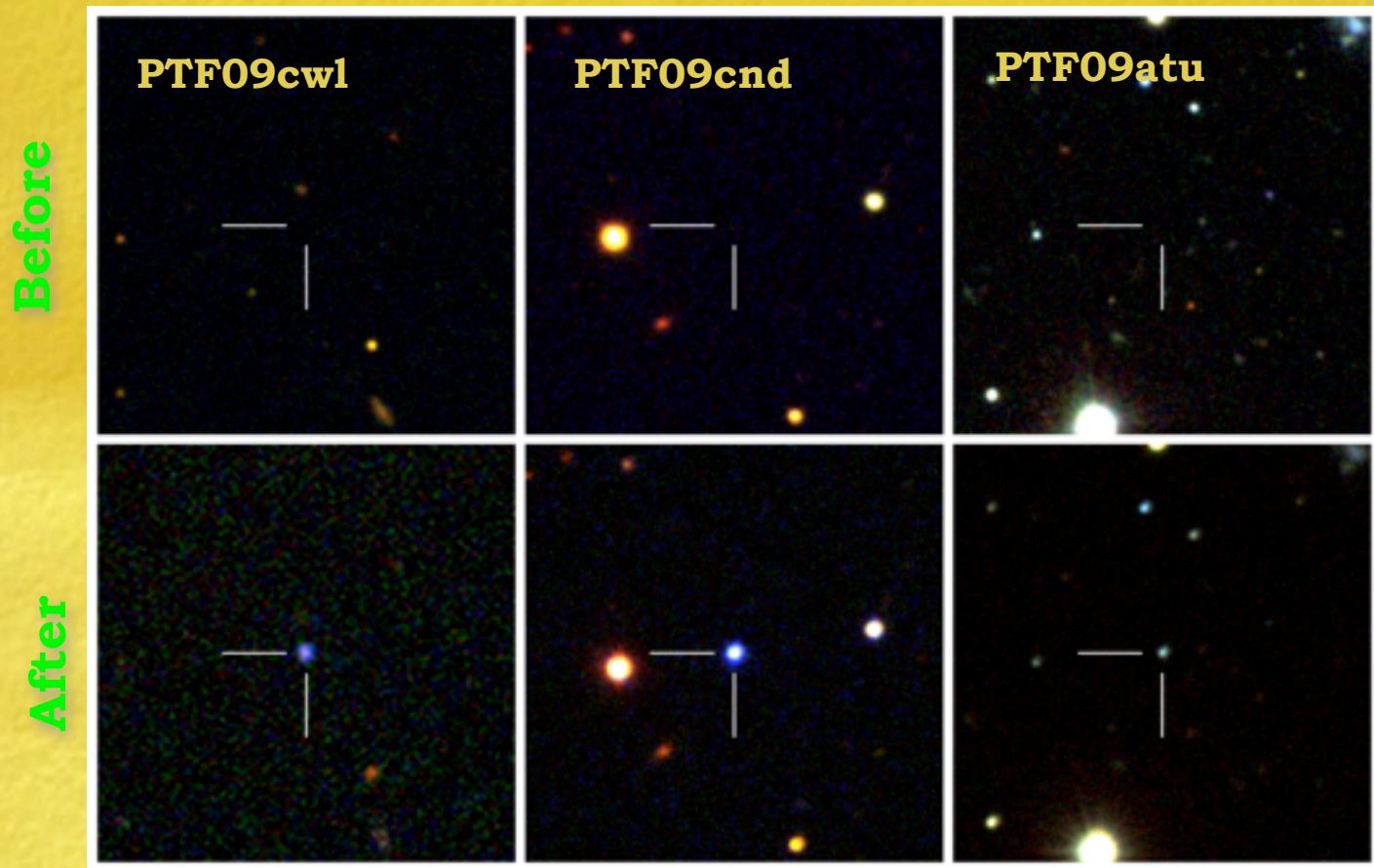
Gal-Yam et al. 2009

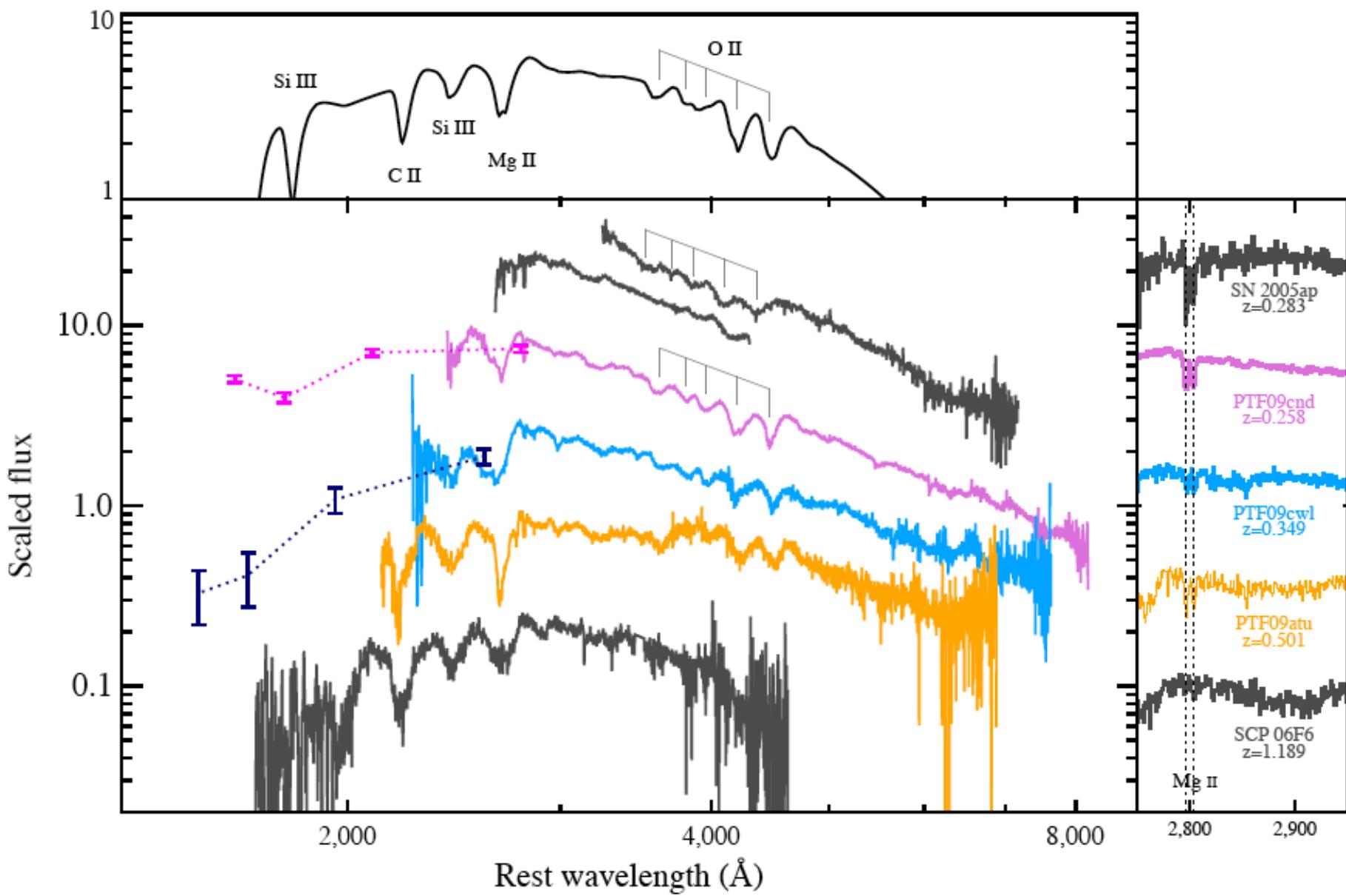


Optical light curve decay rate consistent with the production of $\sim 7 M_{\odot}$ of ^{56}Ni

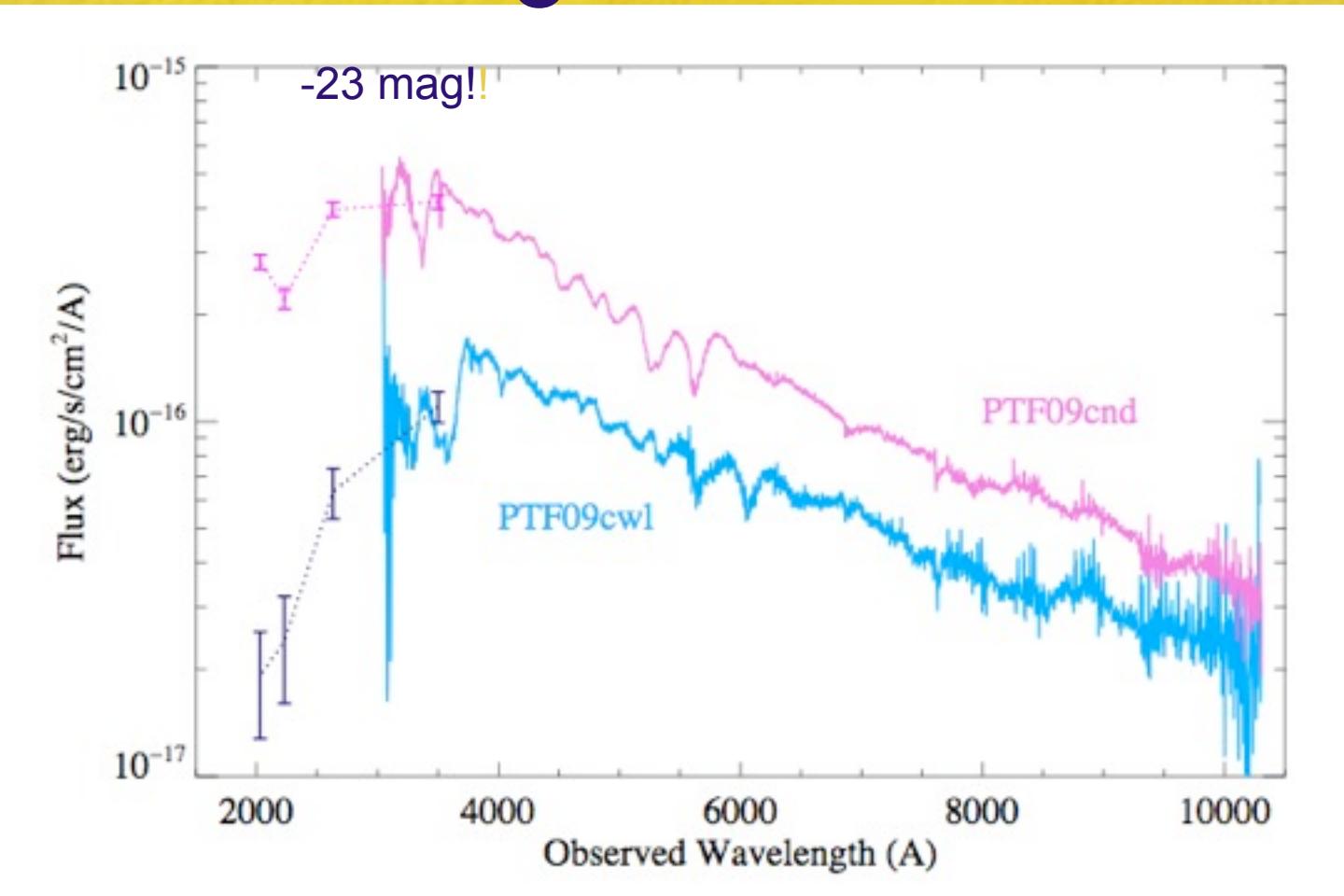
Iron abundance in nebular spectra also consistent with the decay of $\sim 4\text{-}7 M_{\odot}$ of ^{56}Ni

PTF Discovers 3 LSNe





Bright in UV



Swift satellite observations

