

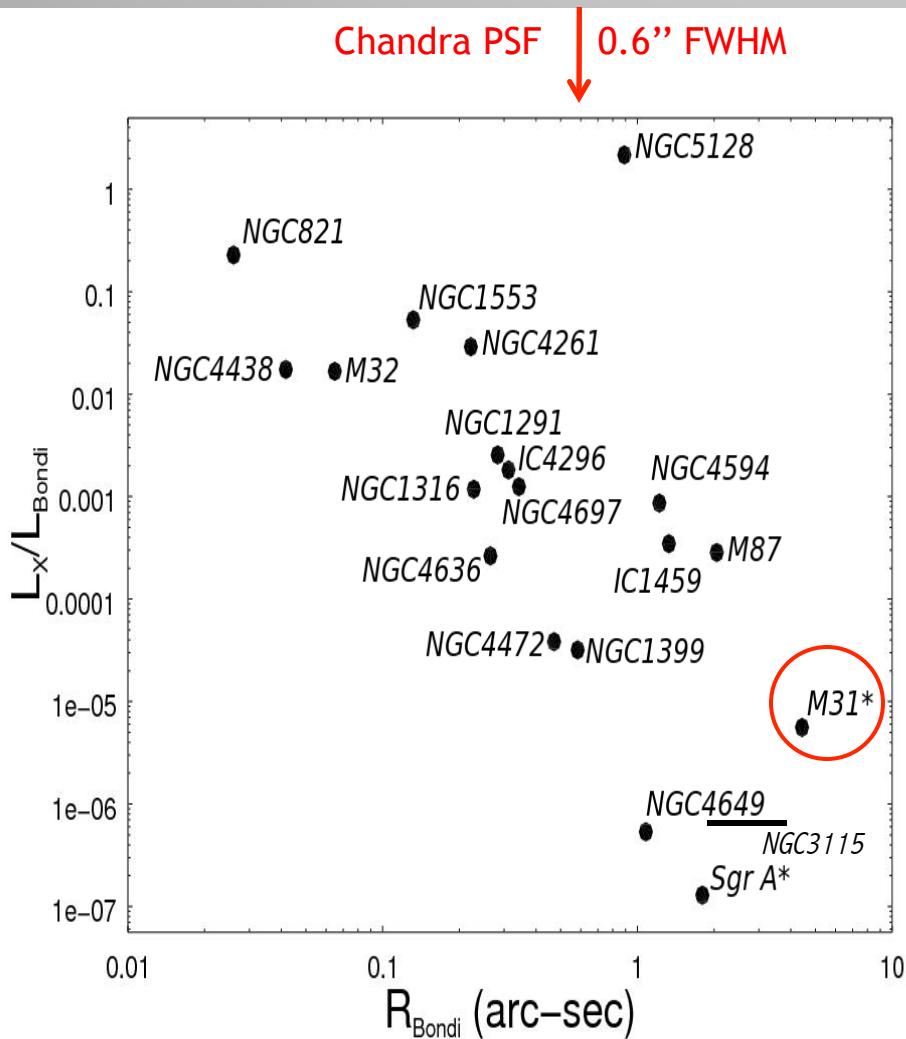
M31*, The Nearest Extra-Galactic SMBH X-ray (and Radio Properties) +BH-XRT

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How do Quiescent BH Accrete?



- BH spend the majority of their time at low accretion rates.
- RIAF forms, but what fraction gets blown out?
- Indirect: Spectra, CV/NS comparisons
 - Resolve the flow!
 - M31* best target. Sgr A*, NGC3115, M87 next (jet).



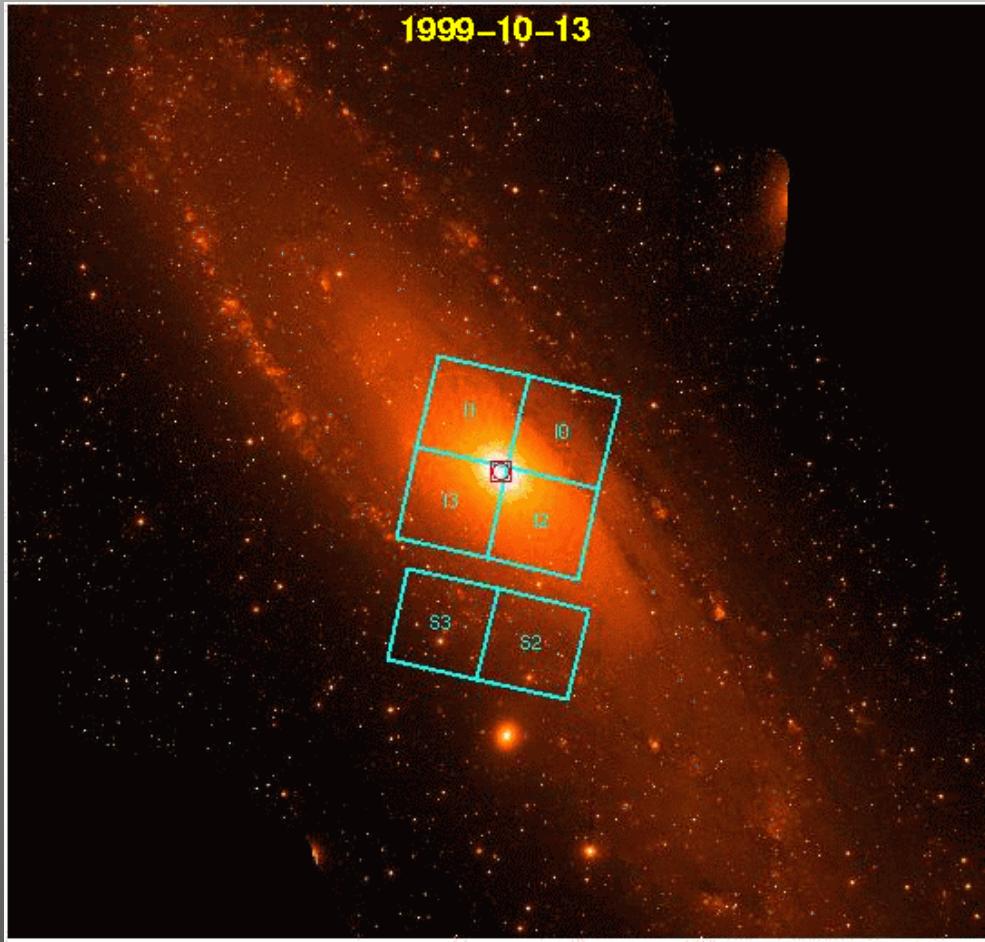
Why is M31* excellent?

Angular Bondi Radius $\sim (M/kT)/D$

	M	kT (keV)	D (kpc)	R(B)	Comment
M31*	1.4e8	0.3	780	5.2"	XRBs all resolved, accurate subtraction possible
Sgr A*	4e6	1.3	8	1.8"	0.3 keV absorbed
M87	6.4e9	0.8	17,000	1.7"	Bright Jet!
NGC3115	1-2e9	0.3-0.6	9,700	2"-4"	XRBs unresolved but subtracted w/ average 2-6keV spectrum



Our Chandra Monitoring Campaign +Intensive CXO/VLA/HST AO13

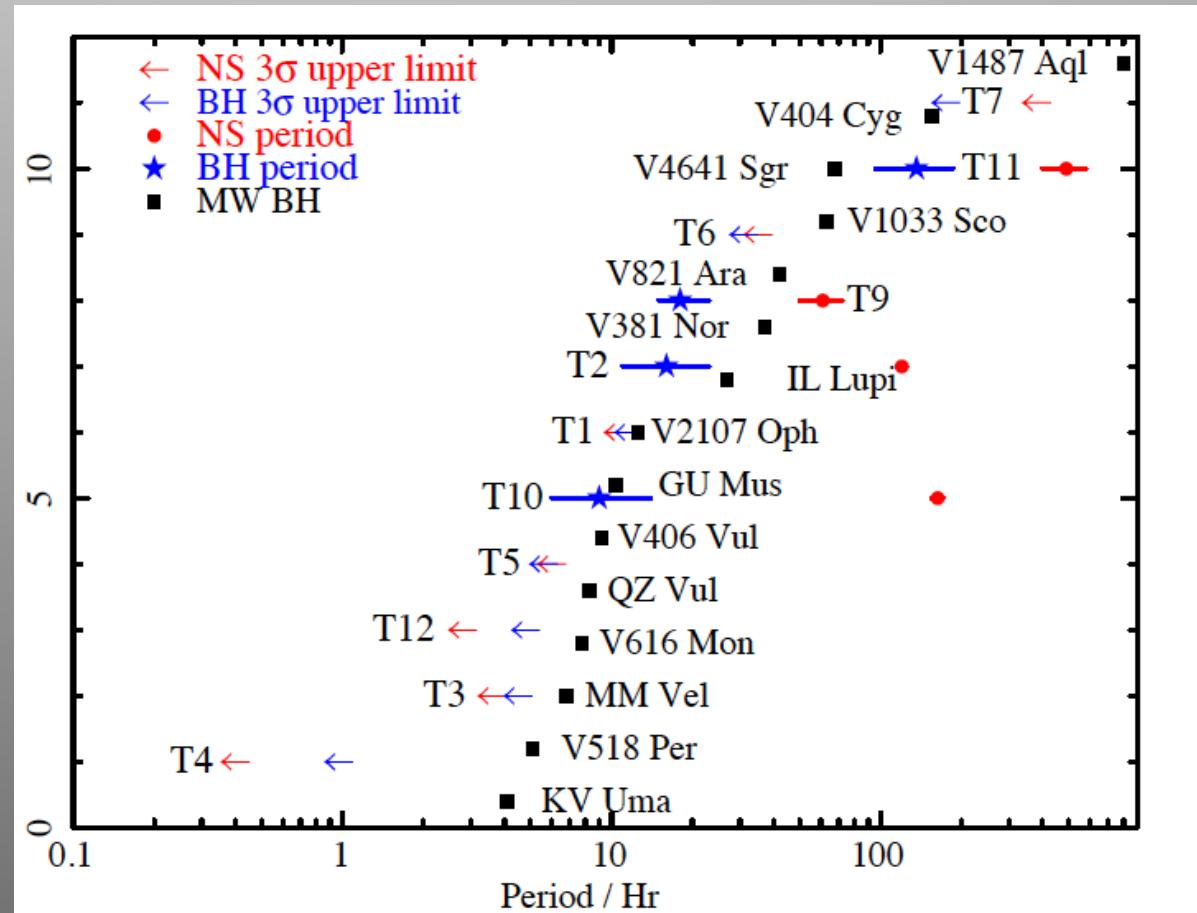
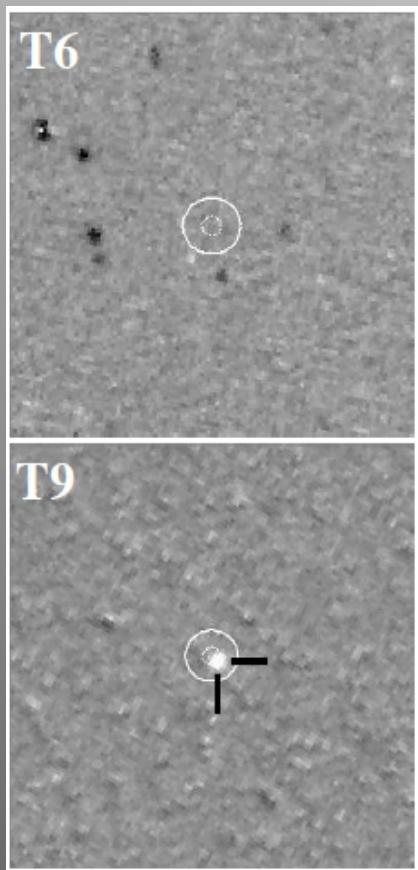


- ACIS+HRC concentrated in bulge
- AO1 through 13, total is >1Ms. Nucleus w/ ACIS-I only ~300ks. 5ks snapshots
- 50/50 GO/GTO – multi-year program not possible w/o GTO time!
- AO13(this week!): burn in nucleus with 400ks ACIS-S



Orbital Period Distribution for XRNe

Barnard, Garcia et al 2012



Shorter than in MW ($P=8\%$): evidence for capture (triple) formation,
re: Voss & Gilfanov 2007



A Decade Long Light-Curve

(Li, Garcia, et al 2011)

- Imaging
 - Chandra HRC, slightly better PSF
 - 40 obs, 1999 – 2010, 571ks
- Spectra
 - Chandra ACIS, allows spectral determination
 - 58 obs 1999-2010, 305ks
- HST/ACS
 - Register to Local Group Survey (stars, 0.03'')
 - Register X-ray to LGS Globulars (\sim 0.1-0.2'')
 - HST – Chandra \sim 0.2''
- VLA – Radio Spectrum

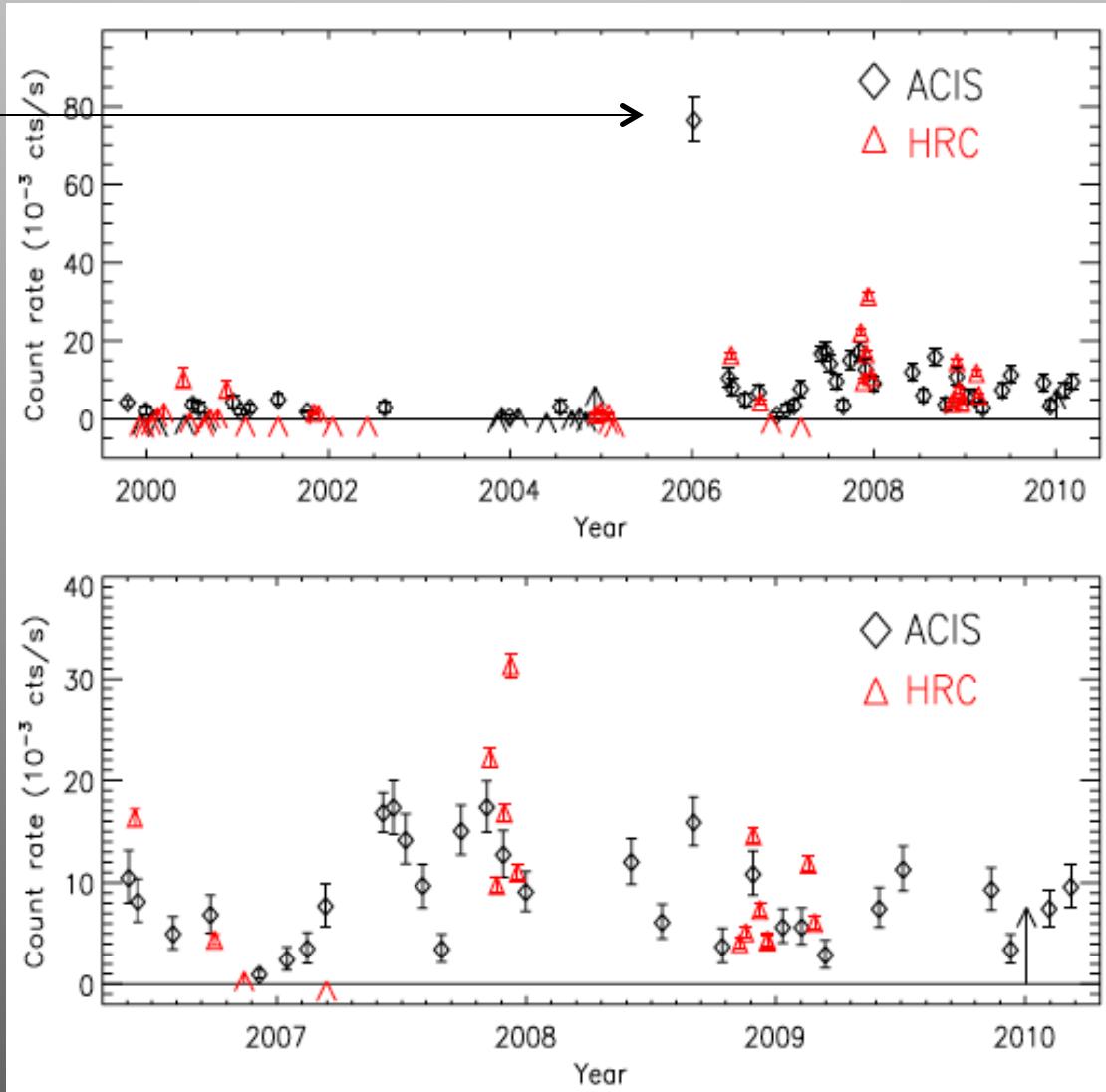


The Murmur from the Hidden Monster

4×10^{37} ergs/sec

$<\sim 10^{36}$ ergs/sec

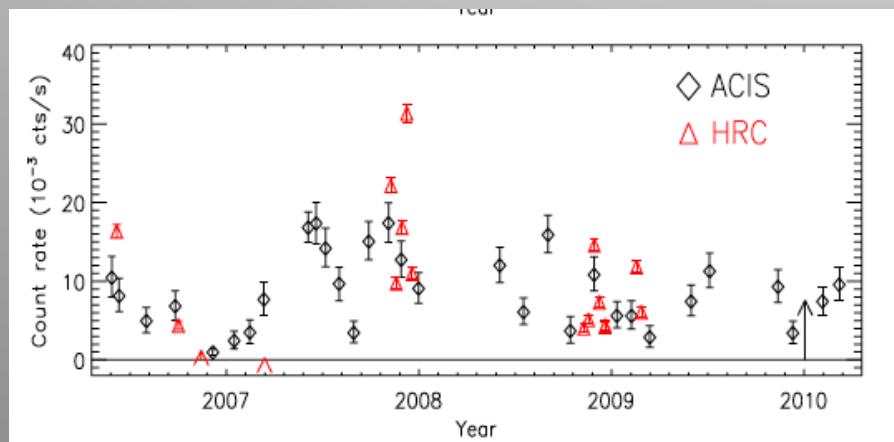
$\sim 5 \times 10^{36}$ ergs/sec



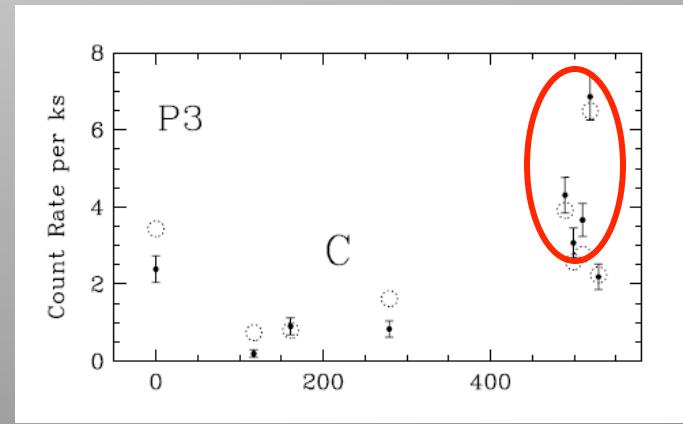


X-ray flares in M31*

Post 2006



Dec 2007



Jan 2006 flare 100x
Since then 10x to
100x common

10 days ~orbital timescale
at 100 Schwarzschild (Martin's father) radii
Sgr A* flares x10-100 on timescale of hours
(Baganoff et al. 2001, Marrone et al. 2008)

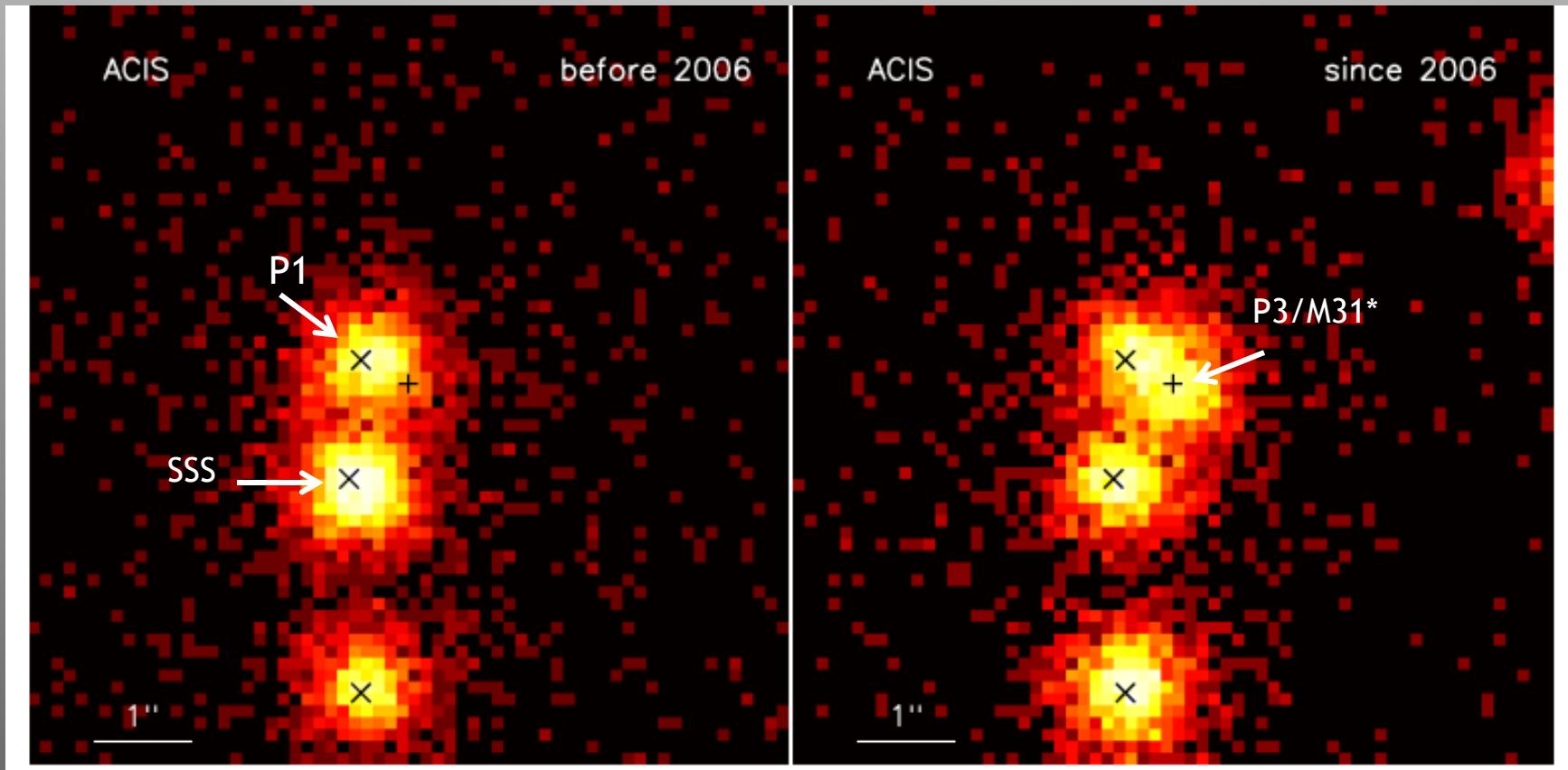
X3 in 10 days
Search for
Shorter variation
Null (4000s)

Scaling to mass of M31* (x35) - M31* flares would be few days long

- ⇒ M31* variation may be similar to Sgr A* flares (IR, sub-mm also?)
- ⇒ Are flares in q-SMBH common at lowest luminosities?

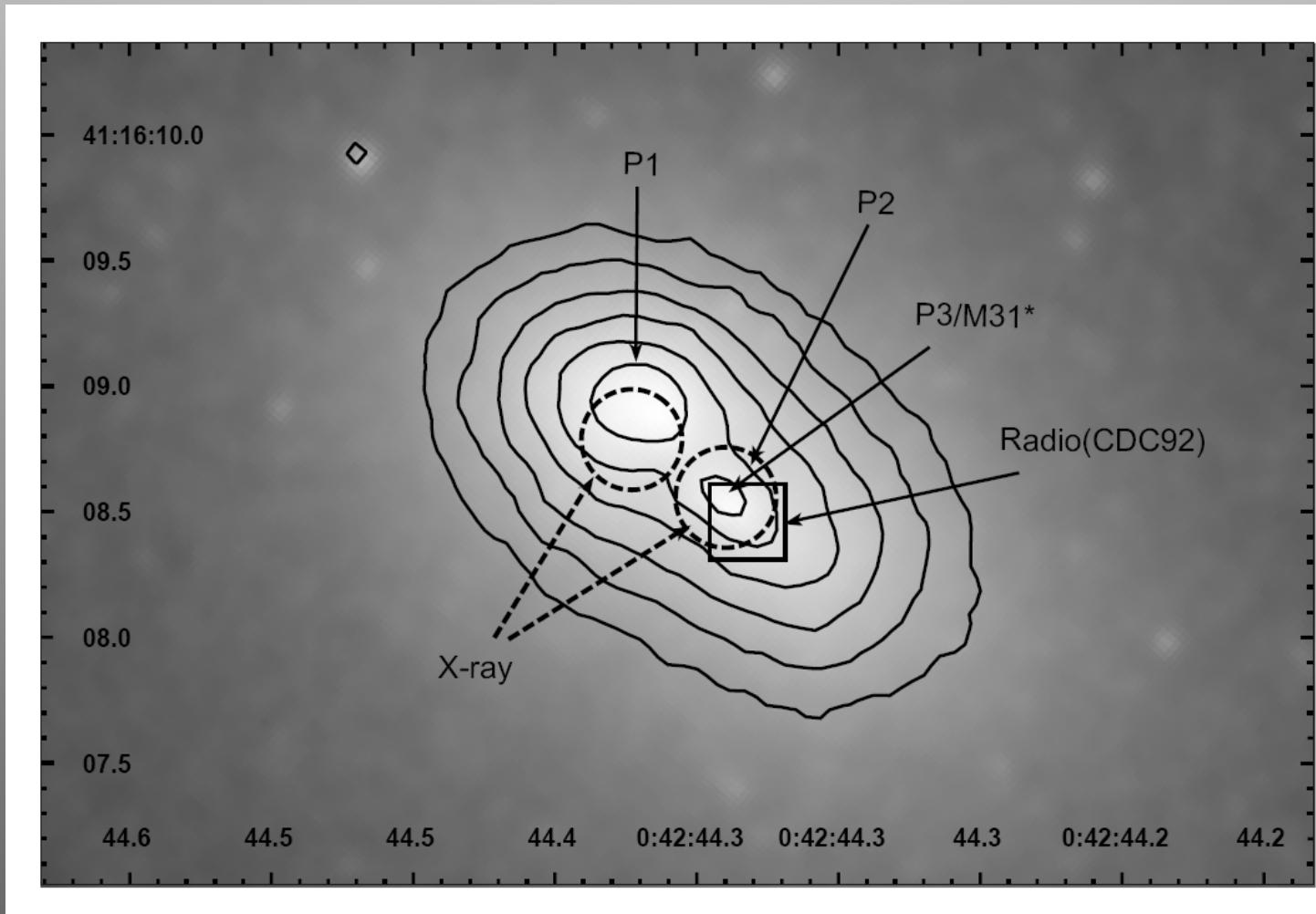


The Murmur from the Hidden Monster





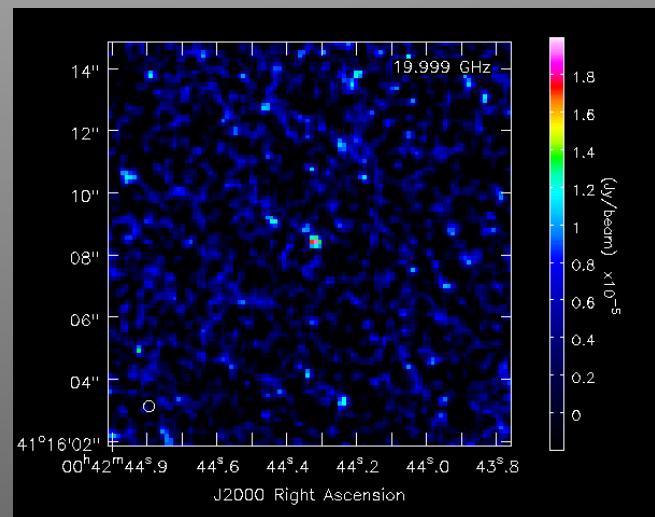
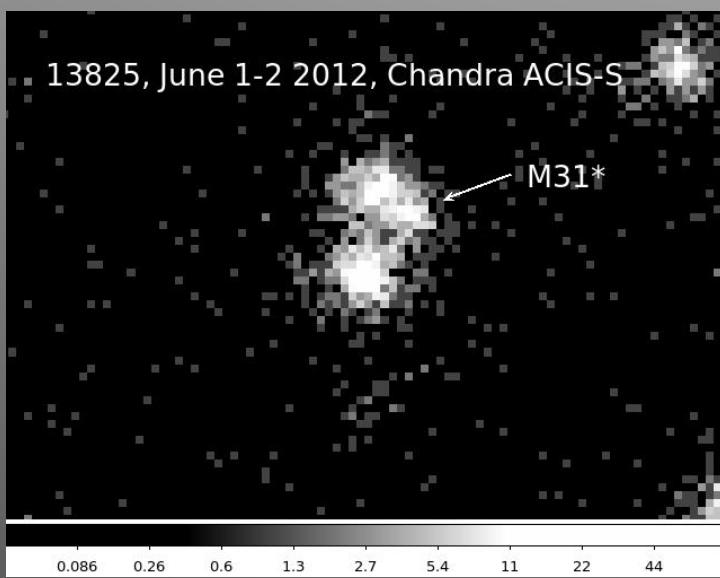
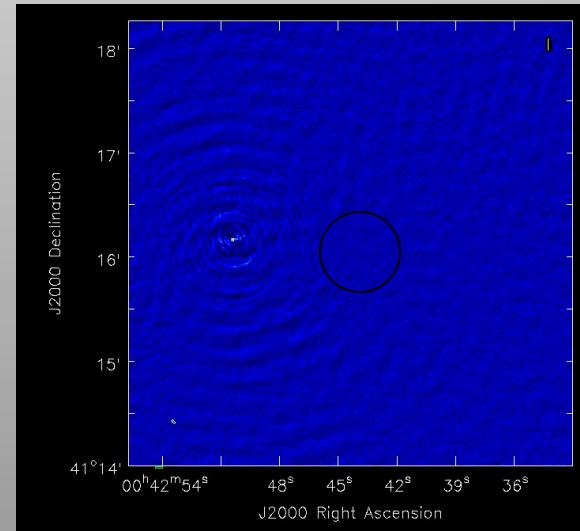
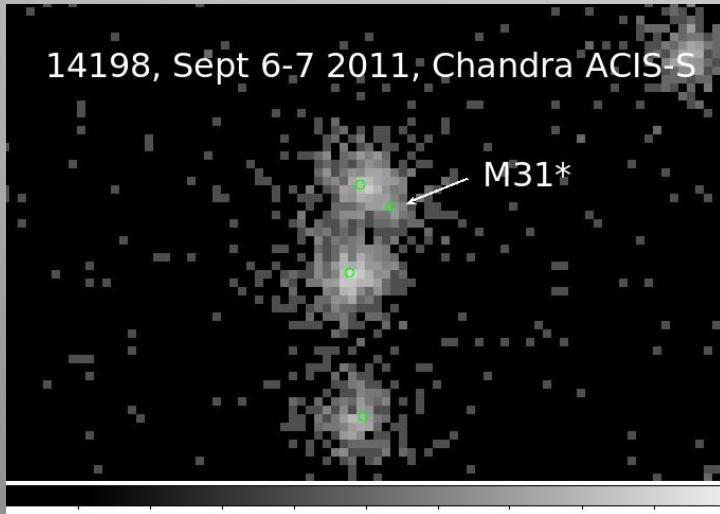
Positional Co-Incidence Only



M31* or XRB? Radio / X-ray Correlation would help!
But pre/post 2006 variability unusual for XRB

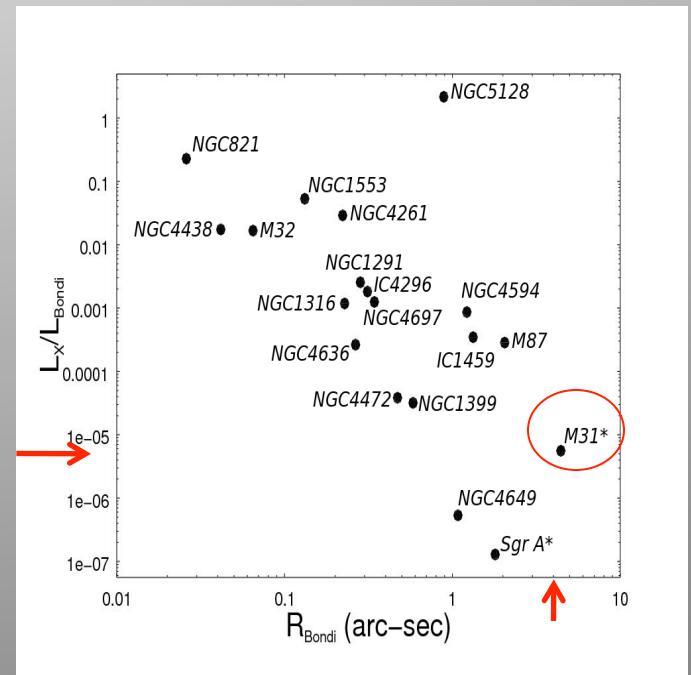
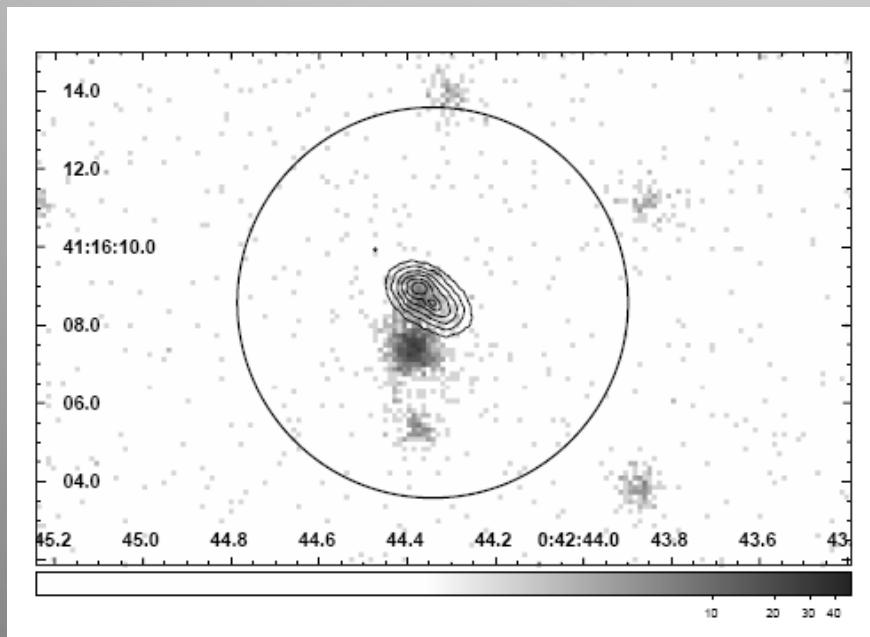


Most Recent Data - X-ray/Radio correlation?





Bondi Rates



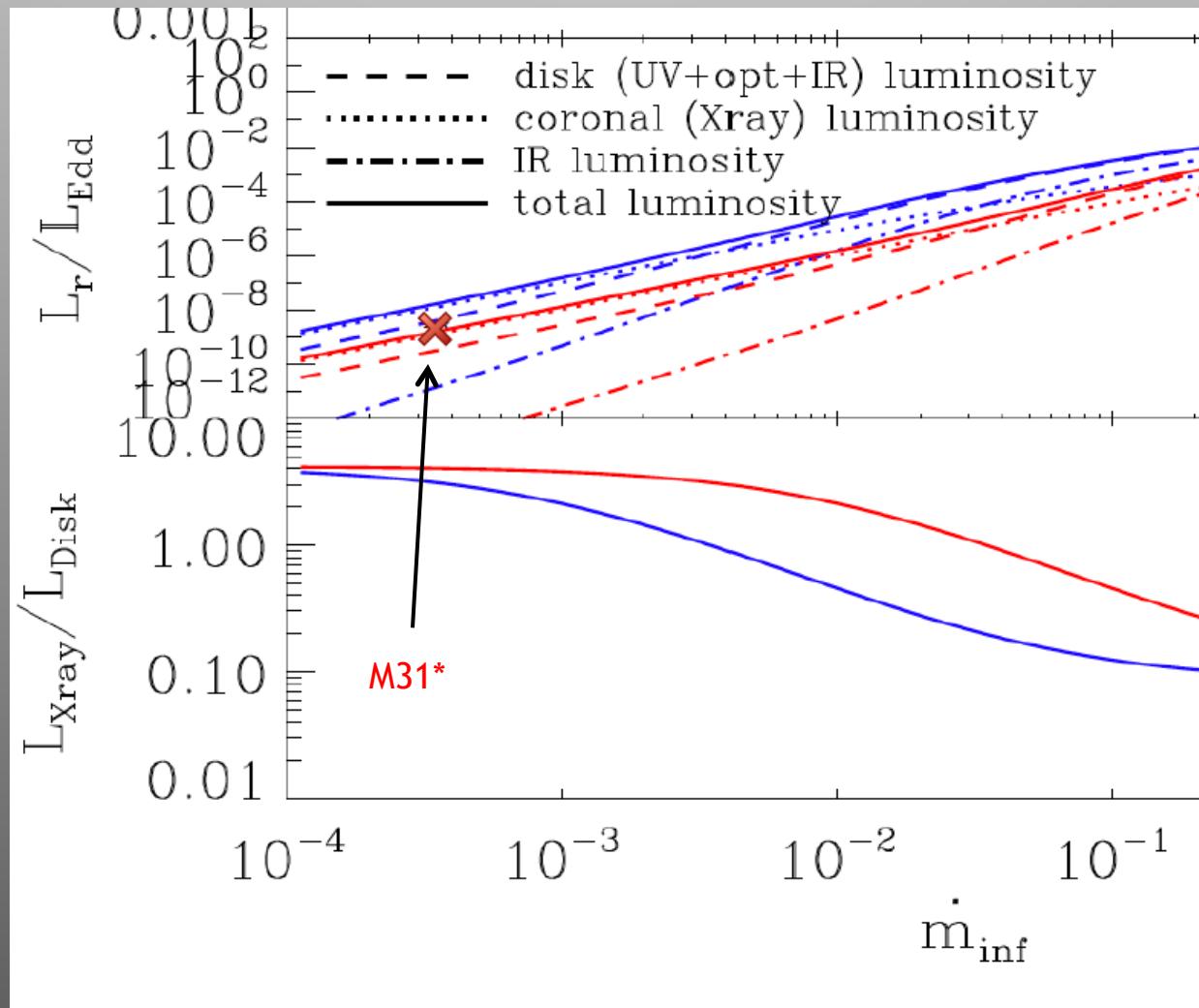
Density within <5" ~ 0.1 cm⁻³ (X-ray emission measure)

$$R(B) = 2GM(BH)/cs^2, \quad cs \sim (T)^{1/2} \quad T=0.34 \pm 0.05 \text{ keV}$$
$$R(B) = 5.2", \quad 18.7 \text{ pc}$$

$$\dot{M}(B) \sim p / cs^3 = 7 \times 10^{-5} \text{ Msun/year}$$
$$L(B) = 4 \times 10^{41} \text{ erg/sec}$$
$$L_x/L(B) \sim 5 \times 10^{-6}$$



From Princeton to Aspen and Back Again: RRIOS, Rotating Radiating In/Out Solutions



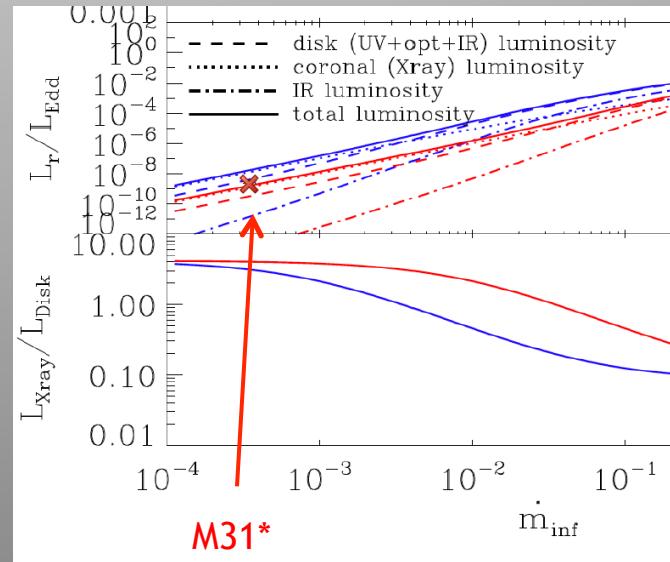


From Princeton to Aspen and Back Again: RRIOS, Rotating Radiating In/Out Solutions

Lauer et al
2012



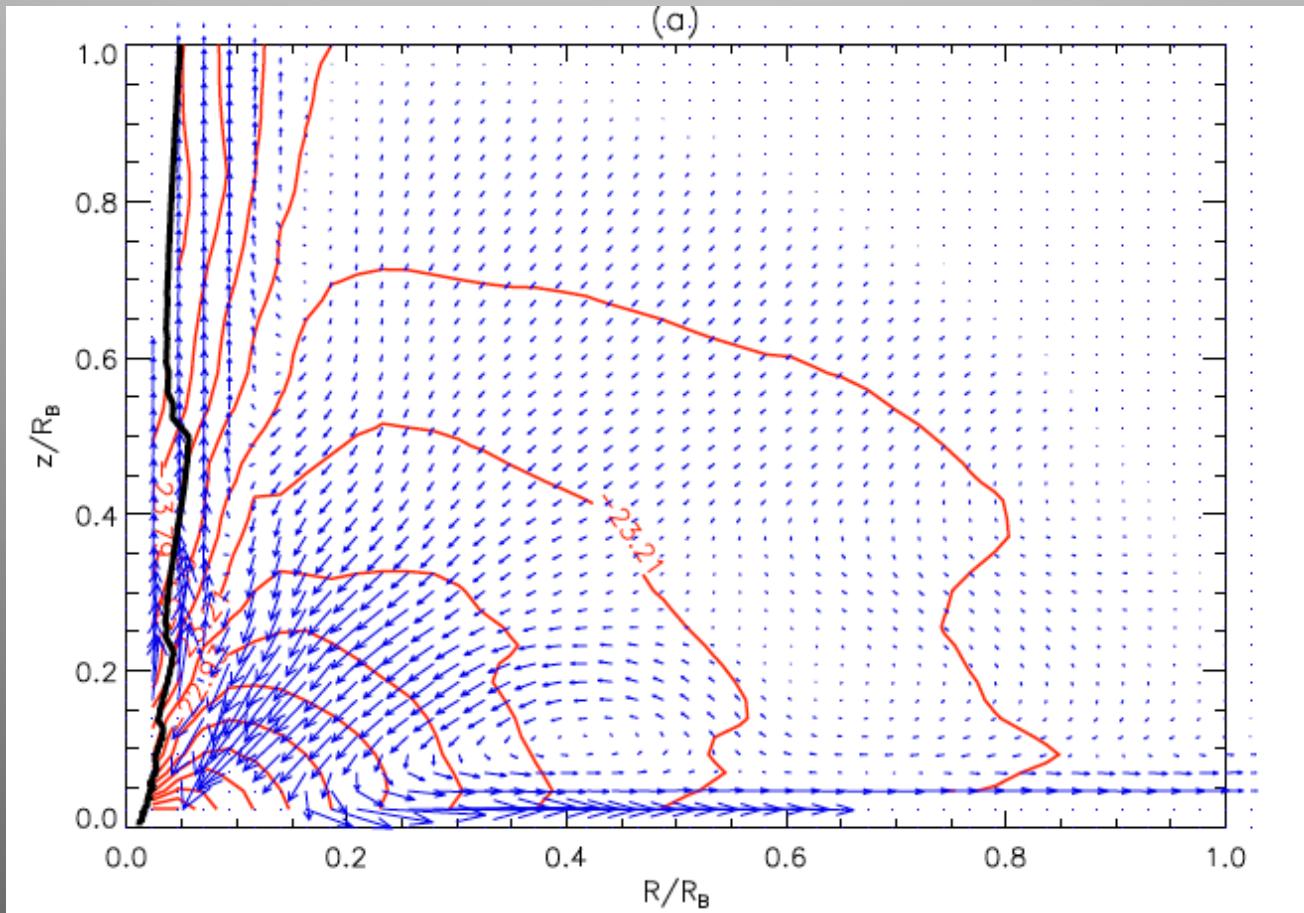
M31* Slightly Resolved in UV



Prediction: Opt+UV ~ 1/5 X-ray. Data:



From Princeton to Aspen and Back Again: RRIOS, Rotating Radiating In/Out Solutions



Li,
Ostriker,
Sunyaev
2012

Resolve structure in NGC3115, M31*, accretion flows?

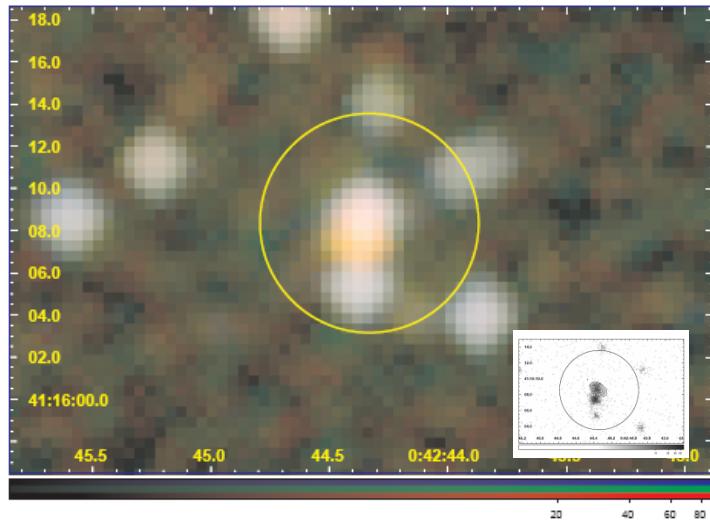


Bondi flows: Structure?

	M	M_B/M_{Edd}	L/L_{Edd}	$R(B)$	Comment
M31* Point / resolved	1.4e8	5×10^{-5}	10^{-9}	5.2"	Variable Point(?) source, diffuse just below detection?
Sgr A* diffuse	4e6	1×10^{-5}	5×10^{-12} 100x in flares	1.8"	Slightly resolved at $\sim R_B$
NGC3115 diffuse	2e9	4×10^{-4}	$< 2 \times 10^{-10} p$ $1.5 \times 10^{-10} d$	4"	Resolved at $\sim R_B$

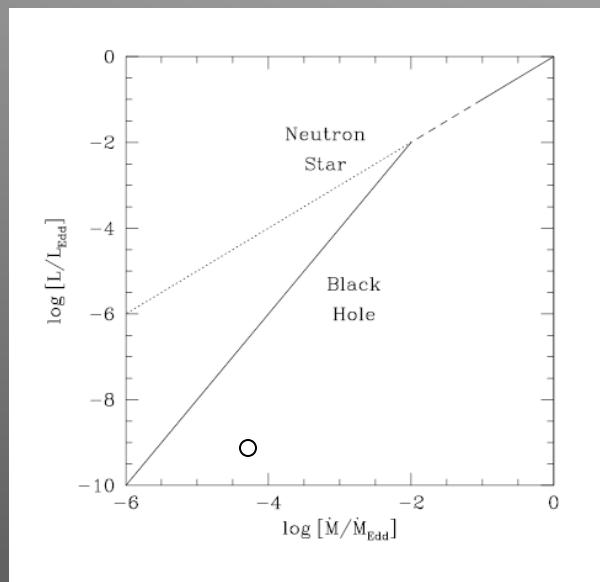


WOULD we see extended Structure?



'color' X-ray image
150ks sum
SMOOTHED

No hint of excess
At R(B)
NO extended emission
 $<6e35$ (100 cts)



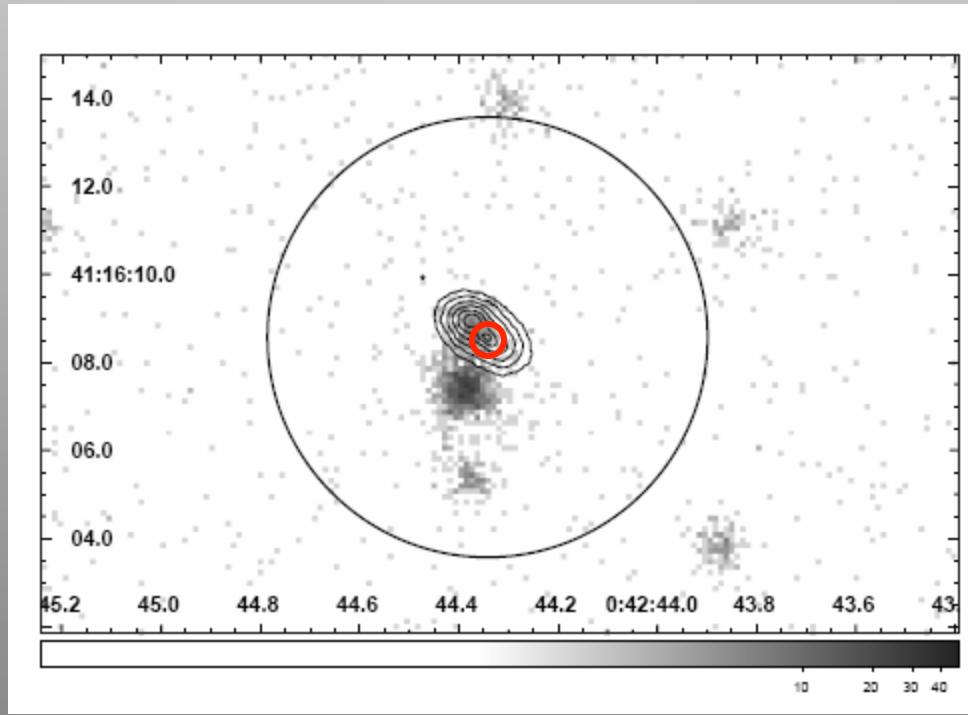
Narayan and McClintock 2008 New Astr Rev

Assume M31* and Sgr A* accreting at same Fractional Eddington rate, then Lx scales With Mass.

Scale by 35 to Sgr A* extended structure,
⇒ Predicts $\sim 4e35$ for M31* (close to CURRENT limit)
⇒ Large uncertainty due to high absorption



X-ray and Radio Spectrum



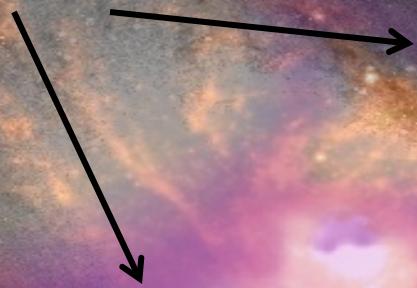
Longest single ACIS-S Observation (50ks, 2001 - so faint!)
70 counts at M31*, X-ray energy slope = 0.9 ± 0.2
Bremms would also fit

Radio SPECTRAL data non-simultaneous, different VLA arrays,
but taking average: Radio energy slope = 0.8 (same as X-ray!)

X-ray far above extrapolation of Radio slope,
Similar slopes - X-ray point source SSC (jet?)

Stellar Wind Feedback (SN heating)

Hot X-ray Outflow





Feedback: Nuclear Spiral

