

## Community Extragalactic Science with BigBOSS

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13 Sep 2011

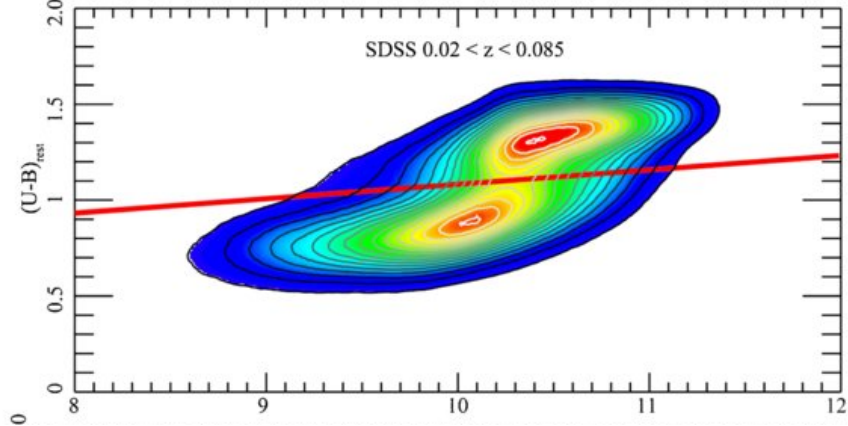
University of Michigan

# Tiny sample of BigBOSS-relevant science questions

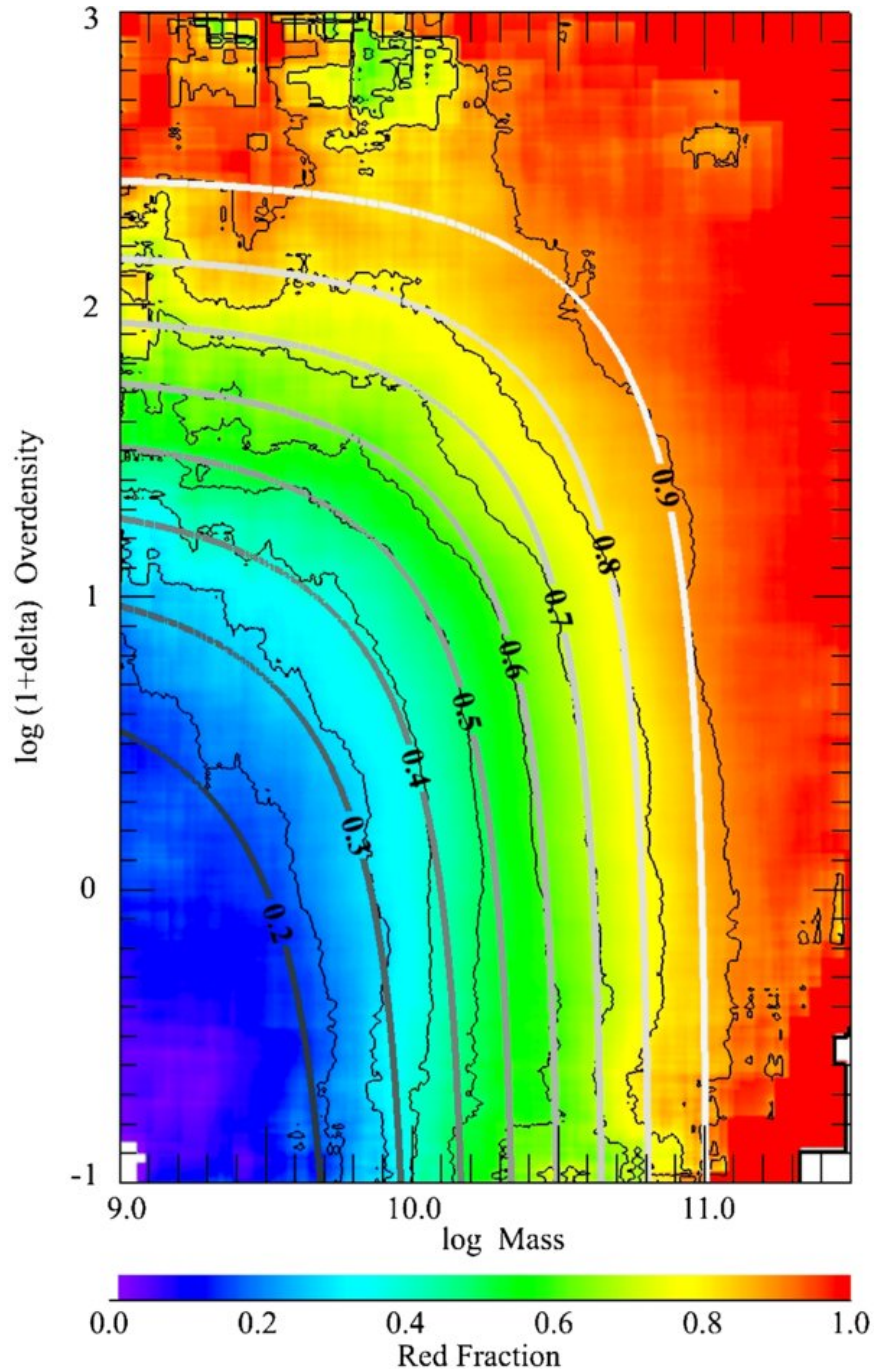
- Want to have a complete empirical picture of how galaxies evolve in their halos
  - Surveys, with environment, plus sophisticated modeling
  - Key boundary condition, telling theorists what they're aiming for
- Still pushing after physics of feedback
  - Small scale feedback that regulates conversion of gas to stars
  - Large scale SF ejective feedback
  - Large scale AGN ejective feedback
  - Heating of hot gas atmospheres with AGN jets
- Stellar populations
  - Increasingly sophisticated, hungry for high S/N large wavelength coverage spectra
  - IMF, SFH, chemical compositions – constraining the ingredients of analysis framework, archaeological constraints

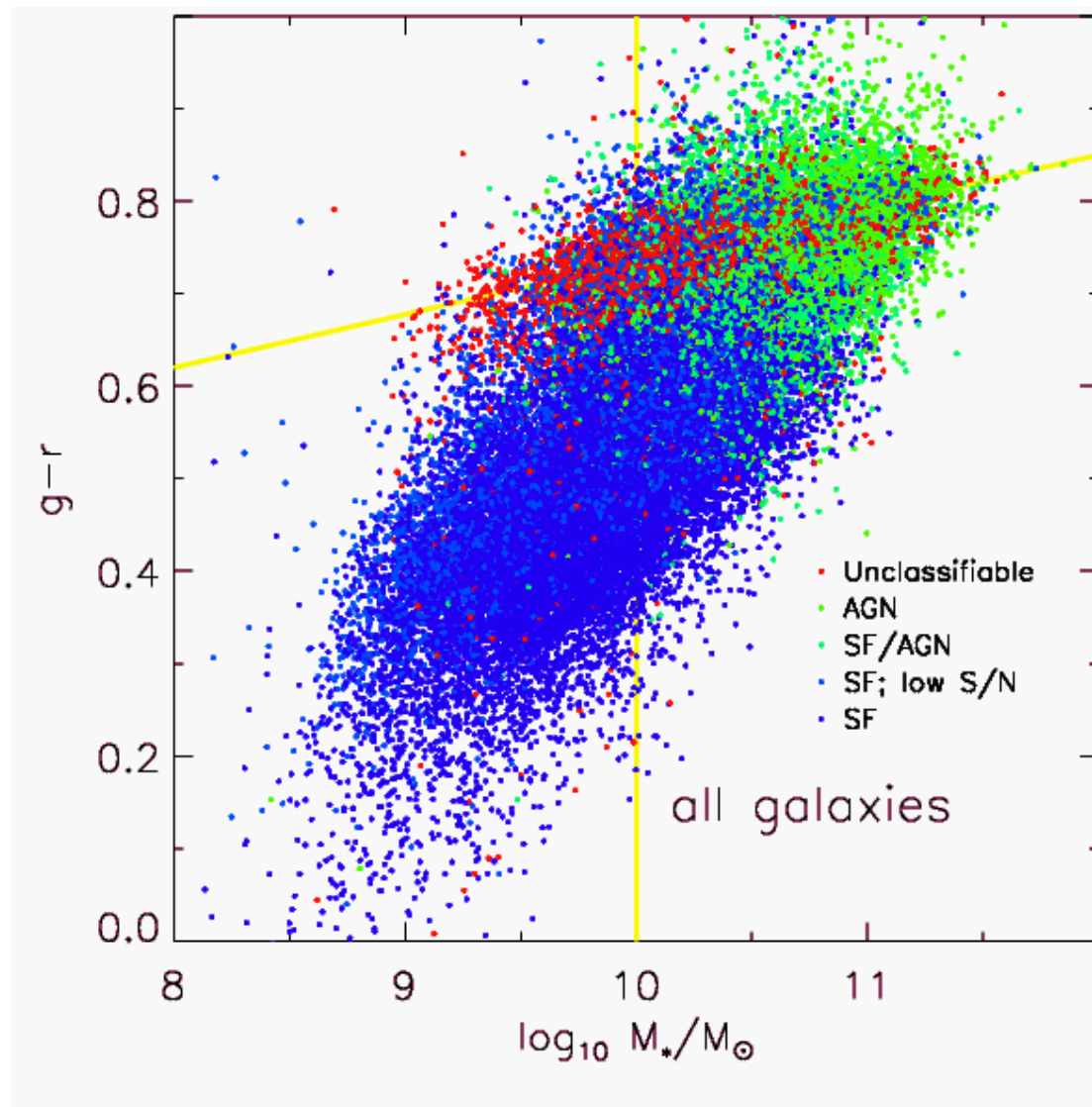
# Evolution of galaxies with $M^* > 10^{10}$ at lowish redshifts

- $M^*$ , SFR,  $[\text{Fe}/\text{H}]^*$ ,  $[\text{O}/\text{H}]$ , AGN diagnostics, velocity dispersion, environment (central/sat + halo mass)
- Requires massive samples, long wavelength coverage,  $R \sim \text{few thousand}$ , good S/N, dense sampling
  - Claim is calibration sample will help; in practice seems  $16 \times 1000$ s available per field (so factor of a few more than standard depth)
  - $Z \sim 0.3 - r < 22 / 21$  ( $> 10^{10} / > 3 \times 10^{10}$ ) (600 / 300 per sq. deg for  $\Delta z = 0.1$ ) - 3Gyr ago
  - $Z \sim 0.5 - r < 23 / 22$  ( $> 10^{10} / > 3 \times 10^{10}$ ) (1400 / 600 per sq. deg for  $\Delta z = 0.1$ ) - 5Gyr ago
  - Advantage – very good ground-based seeing can get useful morphologies...



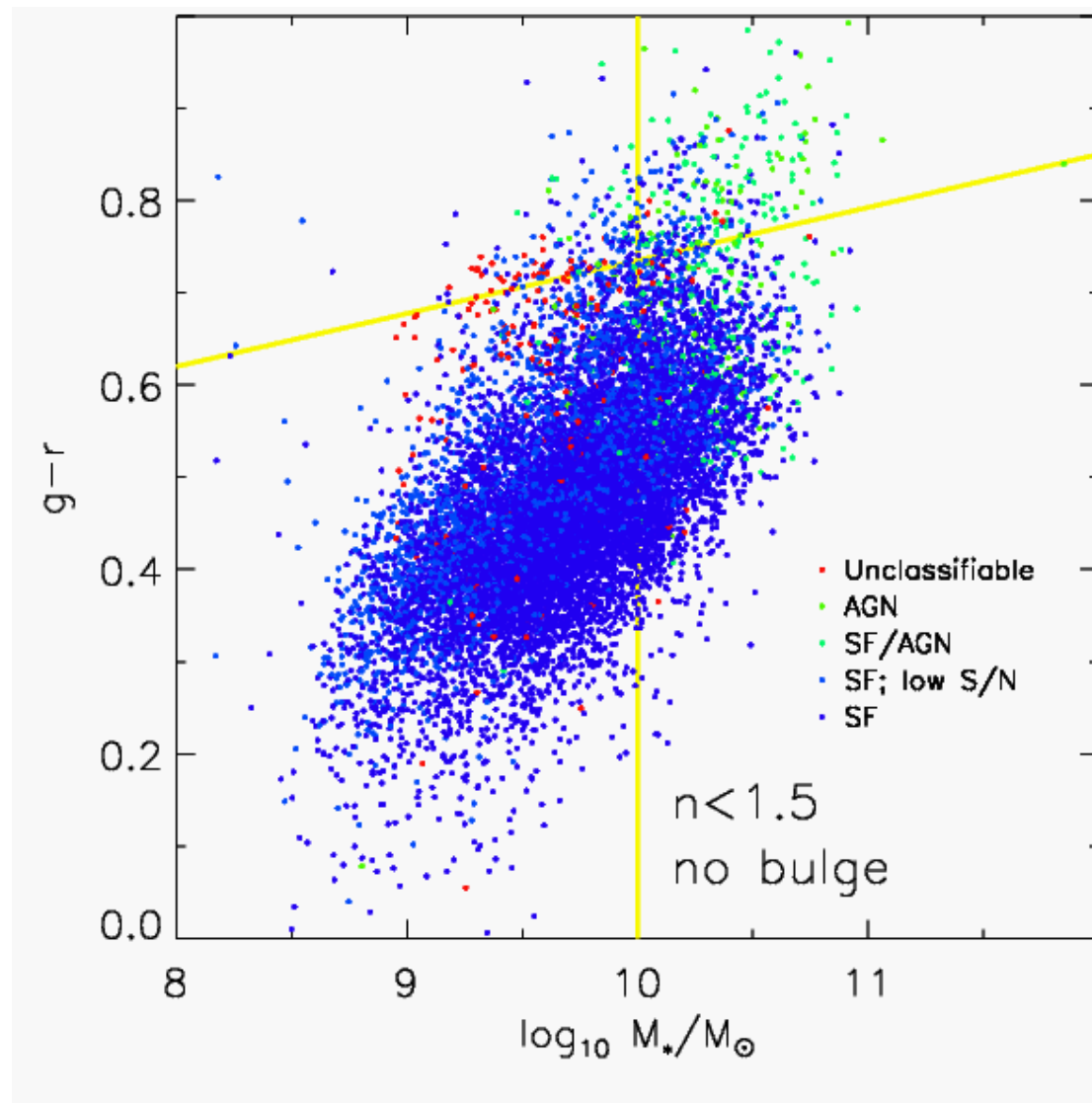
- Peng et al. 2010
- SDSS – red ( $\sim$ non-SF) galaxy fraction as a function of stellar mass and environment
- Well-modeled as a separable function
  - Effects of environment independent of stellar mass
  - Effects of stellar mass independent of environment

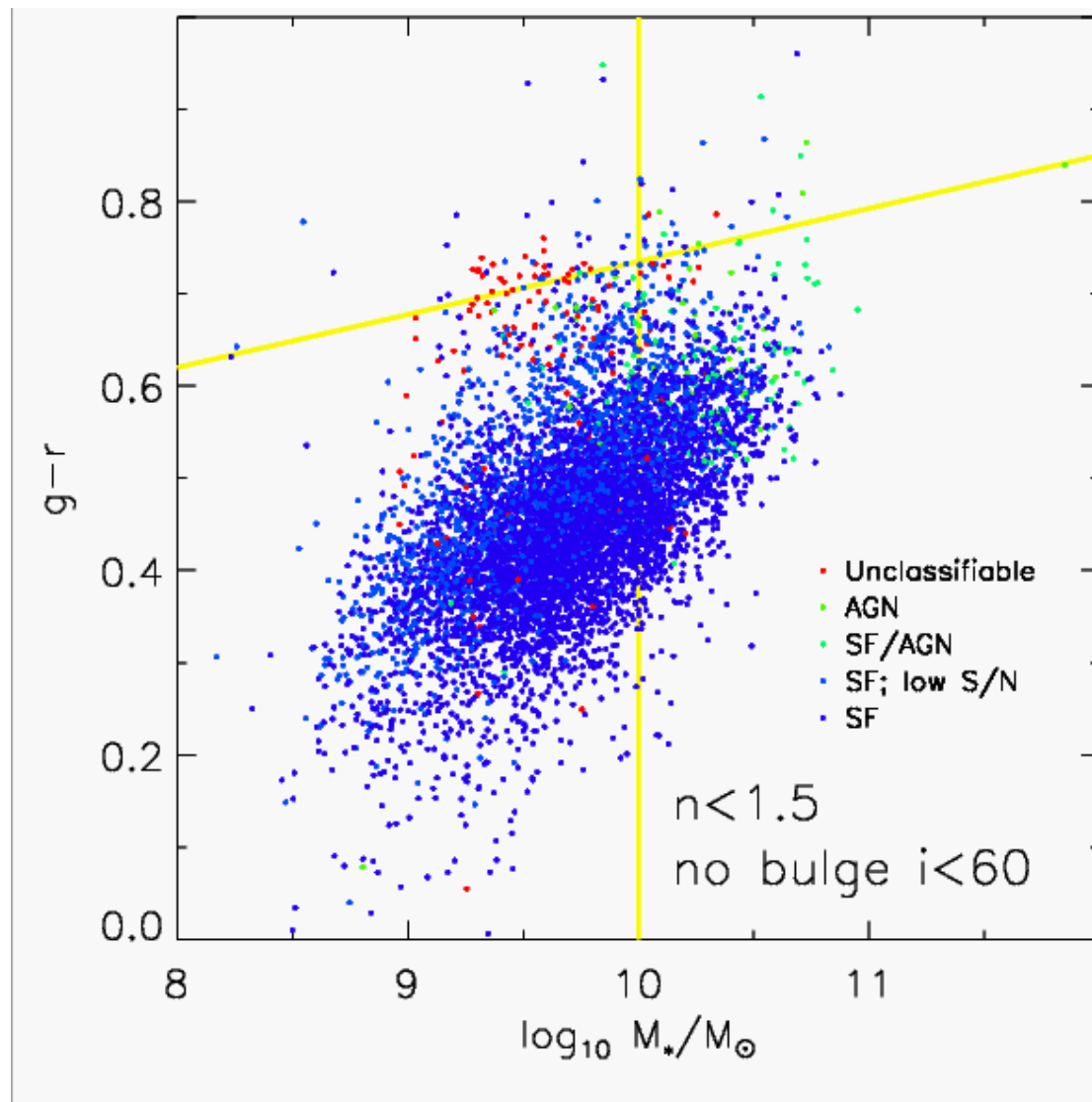


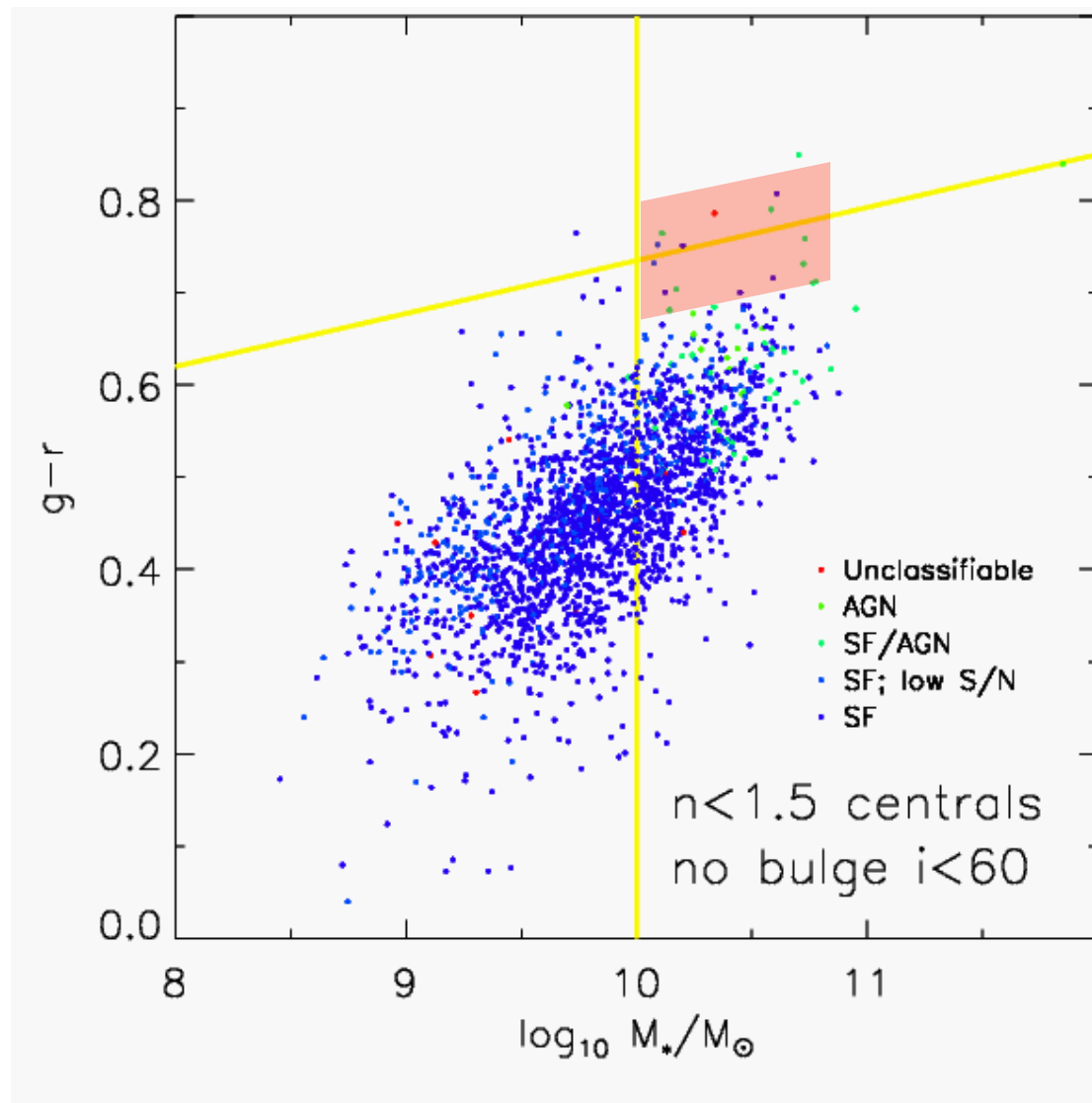


**Bell 2008**









Many red  
sequence  
 $n < 1.5$  have  
AGN

Bulge (SMBH) requirement for quenching for central galaxies



# Stellar populations

Gallazzi et al. (in prep.)

Ages/metallicities of  $z \sim 0.7$  galaxies

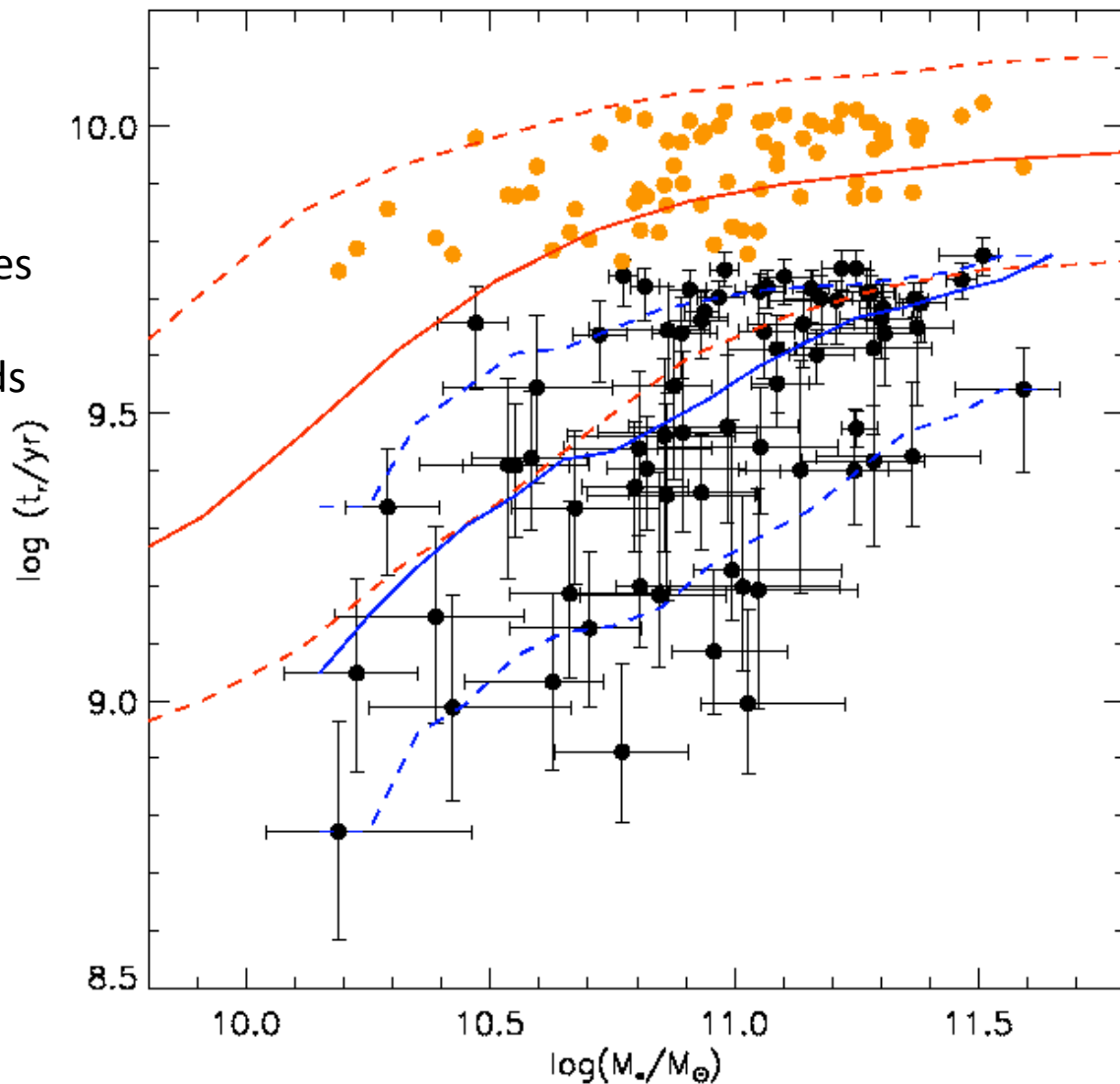
11 hours IMACS/Magellan

$\sim 50$  hours at  $z \sim 0.5$  with thousands

Galaxies possible with BigBOSS

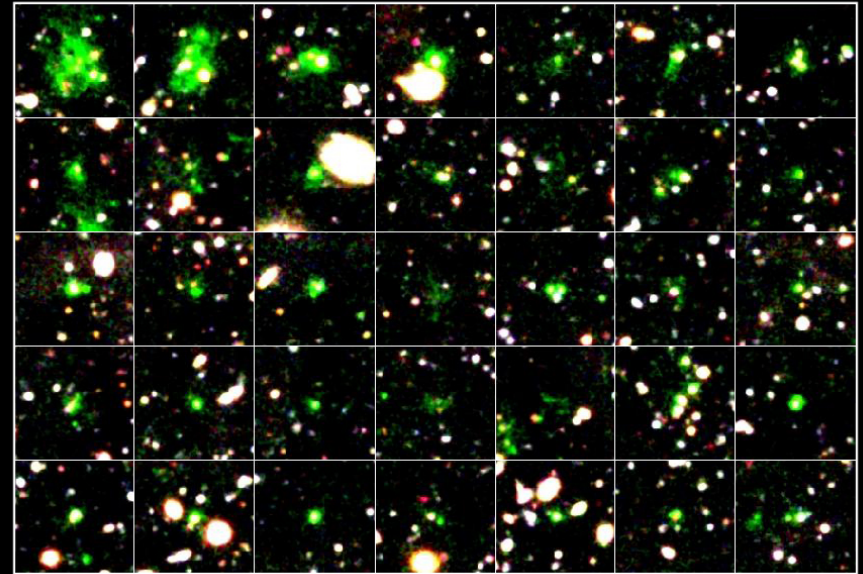
-One field, hit super-hard

-Put together SFH, environment,  
activity, central/satellite, etc.



# Identification of rare objects

- Very bright LBGs
- Very IR-luminous starbursts / obscured QSOs
- Lyman alpha blob candidates
- Post-starburst candidates
  - Few-hundred fibres per setup
  - Identifying ideal galaxies for detailed followup (discovering a sample of cB58s), gold plated examples of the physics



**Lyman Alpha Blobs**

Subaru Telescope, National Astronomical Observatory of Japan

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Suprime-Cam (V, NB497, B)

July 26, 2006

Community Fibres

# Characterization of clusters (largely for cosmology)

- Massive ( $>10k$ ) cluster samples from Planck, PanSTARRS-1, DES, LSST
- Want
  - **Redshifts** – get BCG [Important, BigBOSS is the way to do this], perhaps 'free' if in LRG sample anyway
  - **Dispersion/substructure** – need many members
- Only have one fibre per 5-6 sq. arcmin, one-four fibres per cluster 😊



Free stuff + community fibres

# Things for us to think about

- Obviously good example science projects that are reasonably competitive and span range of use modes and data type, quality requirements
- Trying to influence calibration patch strategy to maximize galaxy evolution science
- $< \sim 100$  nights available dark
  - Bright time?
  - Pressure (or lack of) to keep BigBOSS on Mayall
- Modes, data quality & pipeline special requirements