



# BigBOSS Workshop: Transients

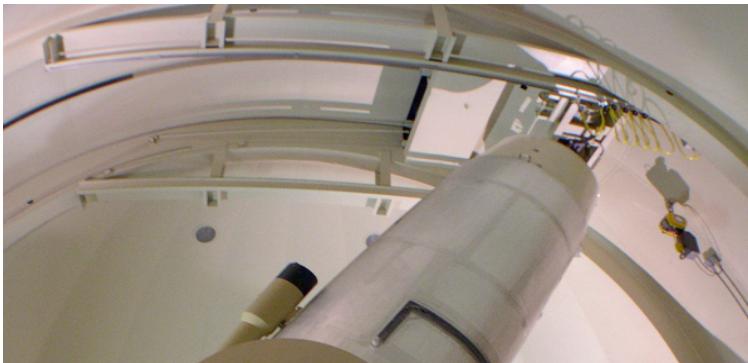
Mansi Manoj Kasliwal

Hubble Fellow & Carnegie-Princeton Fellow  
On behalf of the Palomar Transient Factory  
September 13, 2011

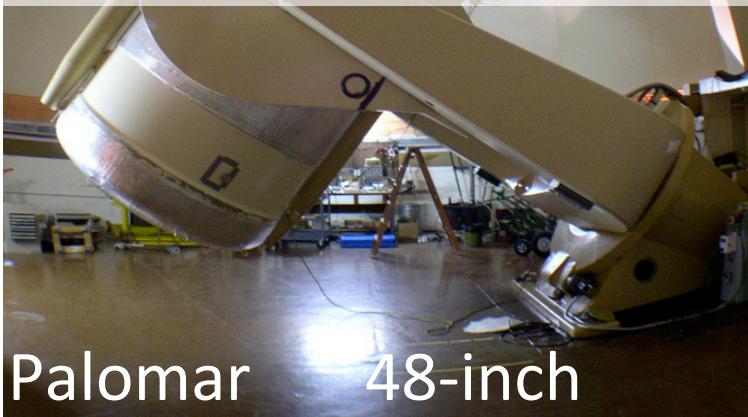
# Palomar Transient Factory



A wide-angle, high cadence survey dedicated to systematically chart the transient sky.



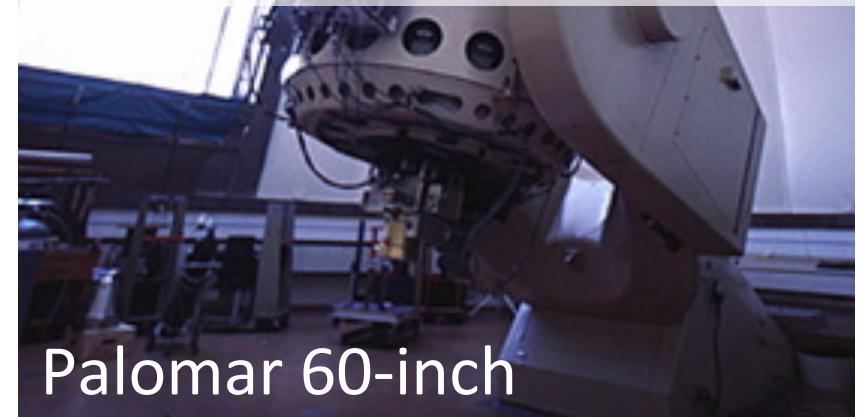
Discovery Machine + Classification Engine



Palomar 48-inch

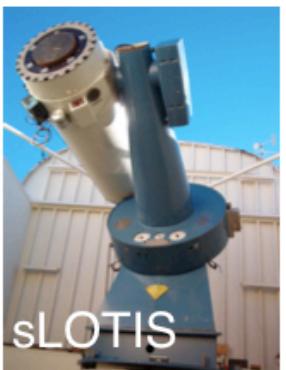
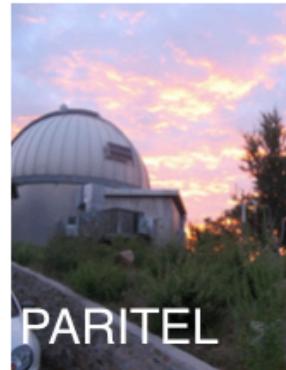
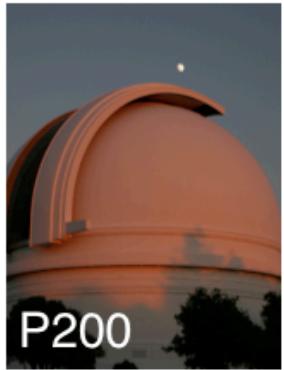
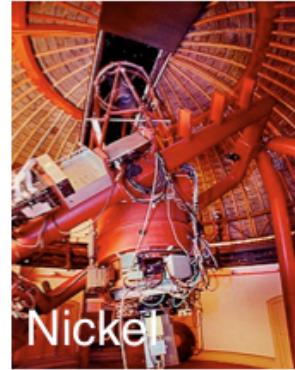
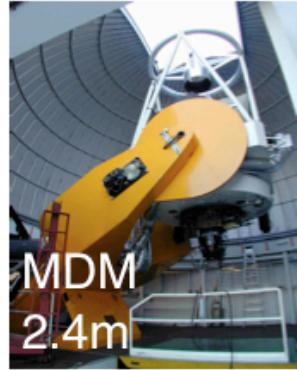
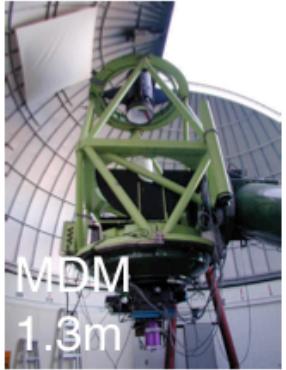
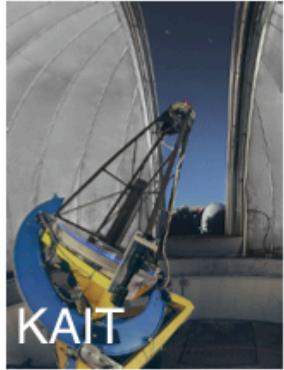


Discovery Machine + Classification Engine

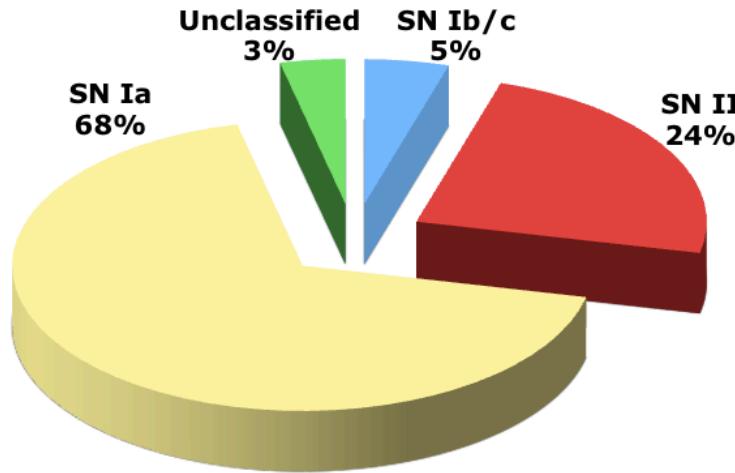
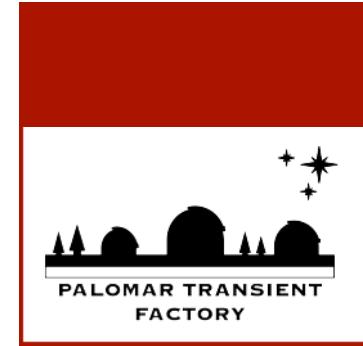


Palomar 60-inch

# PTF follow-up telescopes



# Spectroscopy is Currency: 1296 Transients + 30 Papers



## 1296 Spectroscopically Confirmed Extragalactic PTF Transients

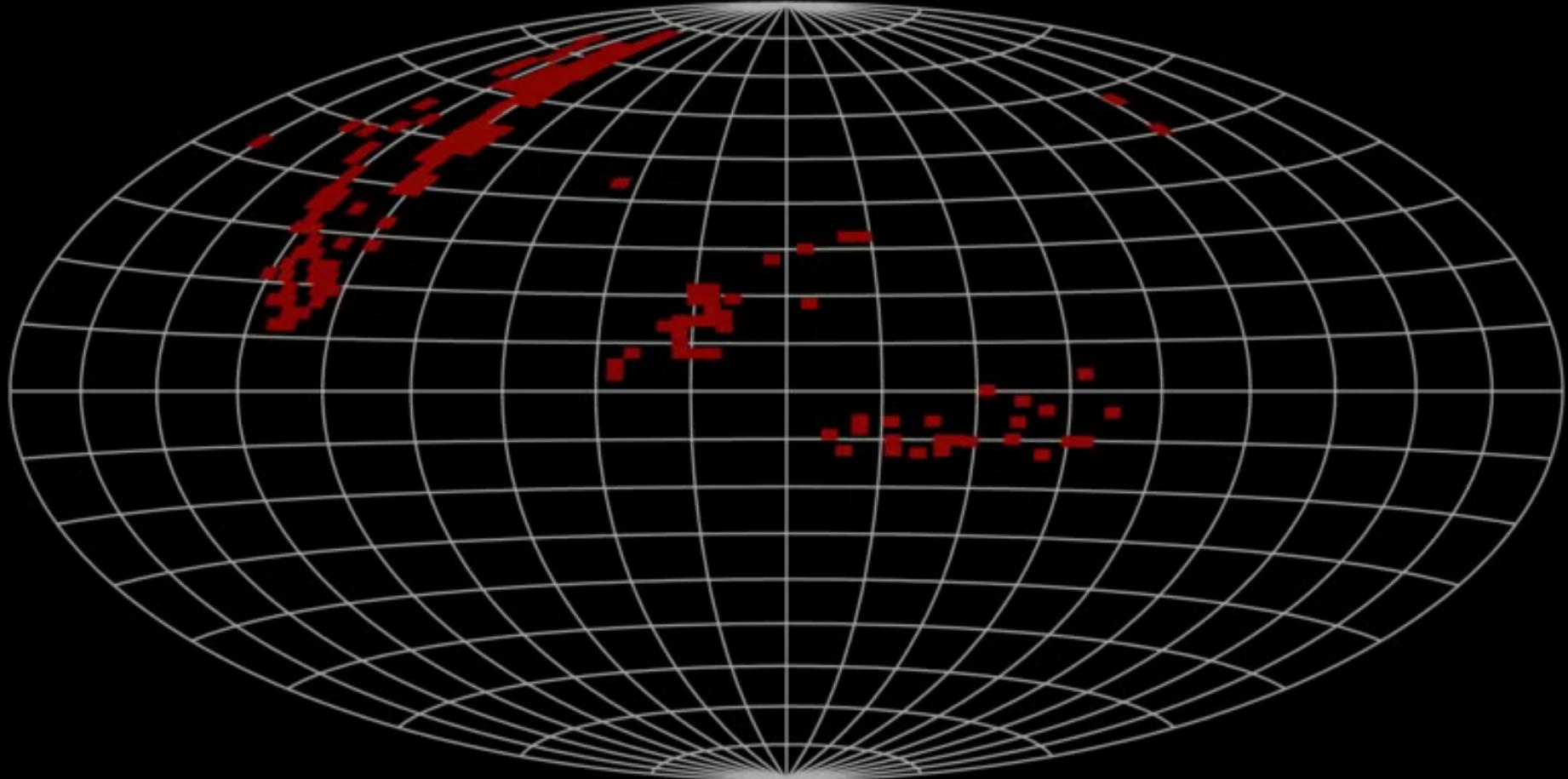
18. The Palomar Transient Factory: System Overview, Performance and First Results (PASP)
19. Exploring the Optical Transient Sky with the Palomar Transient Factory (PASP)
20. The 12Kx8K CCD mosaic camera for the Palomar Transient Factory (SPIE)

BigBOSS Transients / Kasliwal  
And 10 more....

1. PTF11eon/SN2011dh: Discovery of a Type IIb Supernova from a Compact Progenitor in the Nearby Galaxy M51 (ApJL)
2. The Subluminous and Peculiar Type Ia Supernova PTF 09dav;
3. An extremely luminous panchromatic outburst from the nucleus of a distant galaxy (ApJ)
4. PTF10iya: A short-lived, luminous flare from the nuclear region of a star-forming galaxy (MNRAS)
5. PTF 10bfz (SN 2010ah): a broad-line Ic supernova discovered by the Palomar Transient Factory (ApJ)
6. Real-Time Detection and Rapid Multiwavelength Follow-up Observations of a Highly Subluminous Type II-P Supernova from the Palomar Transient Factory Survey (ApJL)
7. The Extreme Hosts of Extreme Supernovae (ApJ)
8. Evidence for an FU Orionis Outburst from a Classical T Tauri Star (ApJ)
9. PTF10nvg: An Outbursting Class I Protostar in the Pelican/North American Nebula (AJ)
10. Hubble Space Telescope Studies of Nearby Type Ia Supernovae: The Mean Maximum Light Ultraviolet Spectrum and its Dispersions (ApJ)
11. Galaxy Zoo Supernovae (MNRAS)
12. Rapidly Decaying Supernova 2010X: A Candidate ".Ia" Explosion (ApJL)
13. Supernova PTF 09uj: A Possible Shock Breakout from a Dense Circumstellar Wind (ApJ)
14. The Palomar Transient Factory Survey Camera: 1st Year Performance and Results (SPIE)
15. PTF10fqs: A Luminous Red Nova in the Spiral Galaxy Messier 99 (ApJ)
16. Core-Collapse Supernovae from the Palomar Transient Factory: Indications for a Different Population in Dwarf Galaxies (ApJ)
17. Mysterious transients unmasked as the bright blue death throes of novae (Nature)

2009/08/16

0.0 sq. deg. > 25 epochs  
0.0 sq. deg. > 100 epochs



1 epoch



100 epochs



# Science Case for Transients

## I. Before the Transient

- A Nearby Galaxy Catalog – host redshifts matter

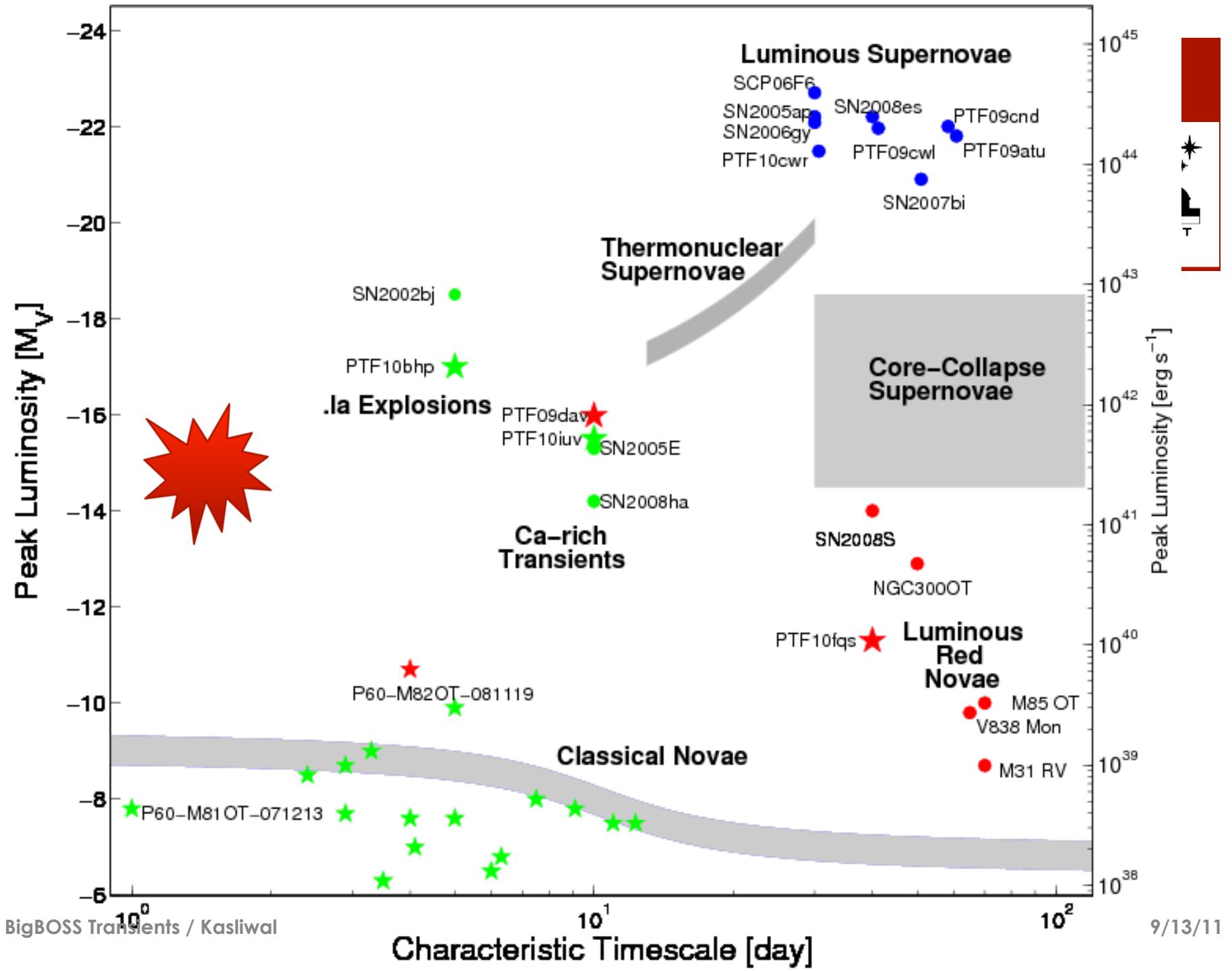
## II. During the Transient

- Prompt spectroscopy – Advanced LIGO

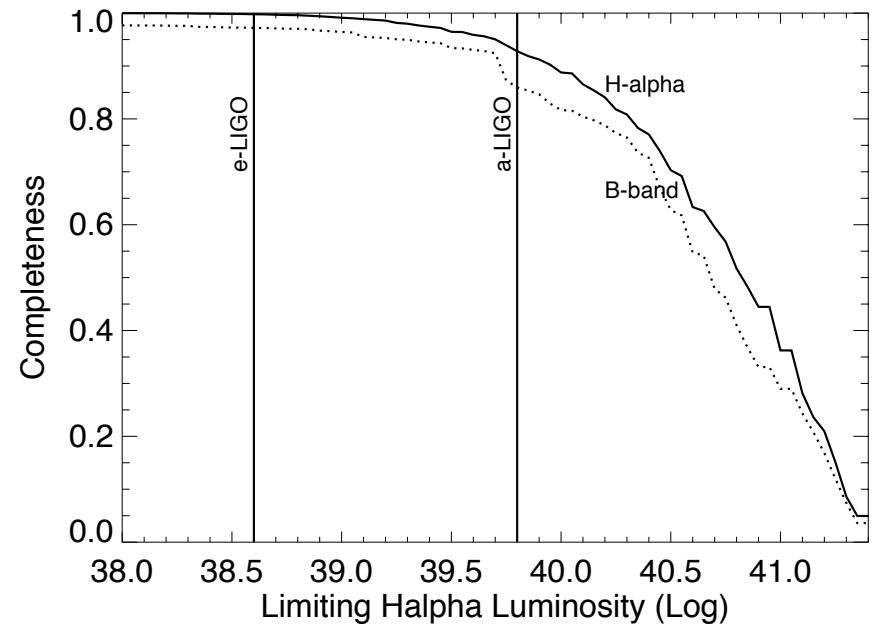
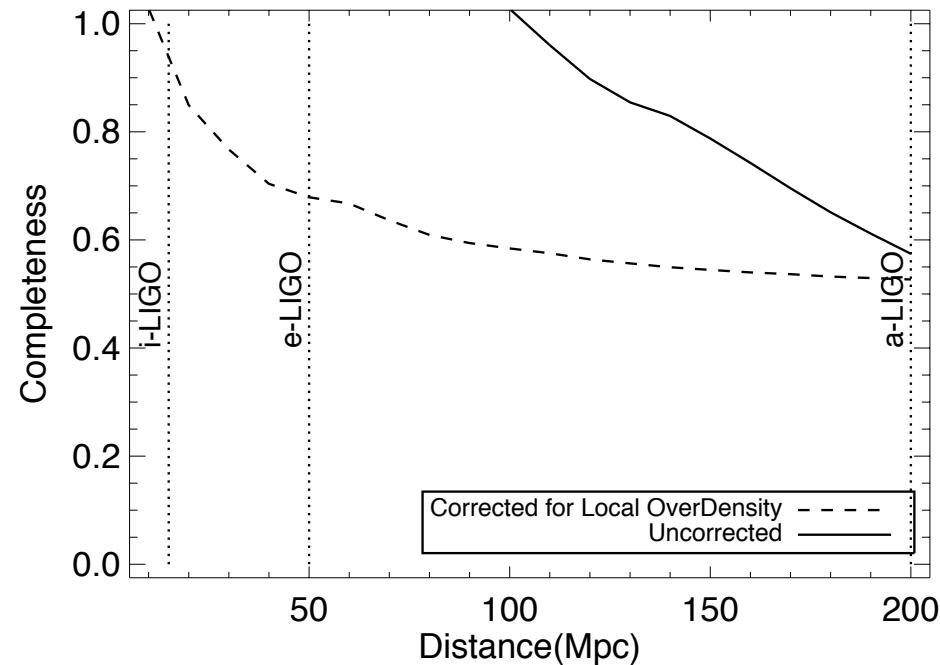
## III. After the Transient: Environments, Redshifts, Quiescence

- Quasars Variability-Luminosity Relationship
- Metallicities right at the location of the event
- Galactic Variables, Strong H-alpha emitters/absorbers
- M31/M33 Variables

## IV. Time-Domain Spectroscopy



# I. Before the Transient: A 200Mpc Galaxy Catalog



95% complete catalog requires 300,000 galaxies i.e.  
limiting mag of  $B < 20$

Step 1. Narrowband survey with PTF.

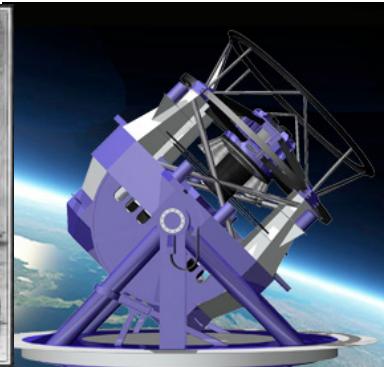
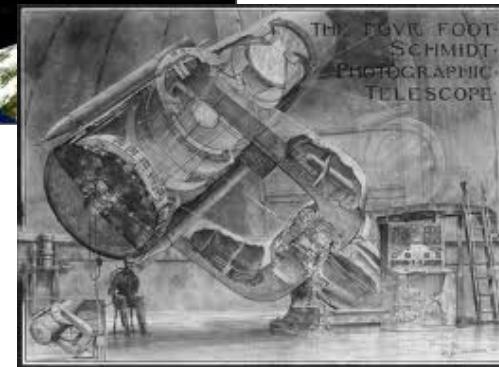
Step 2. BIGBOSS spectra of H-alpha candidates

## II. During the Transient: Only where FoV is necessary



Optical Follow-Up

Gravity Waves, TeV Neutrinos & Gamma Rays



BIGBOSS & Target of Opportunity

How quickly can the fibers be re-positioned to a new field?  
How flexible is the scheduling? Known footprint of fields?

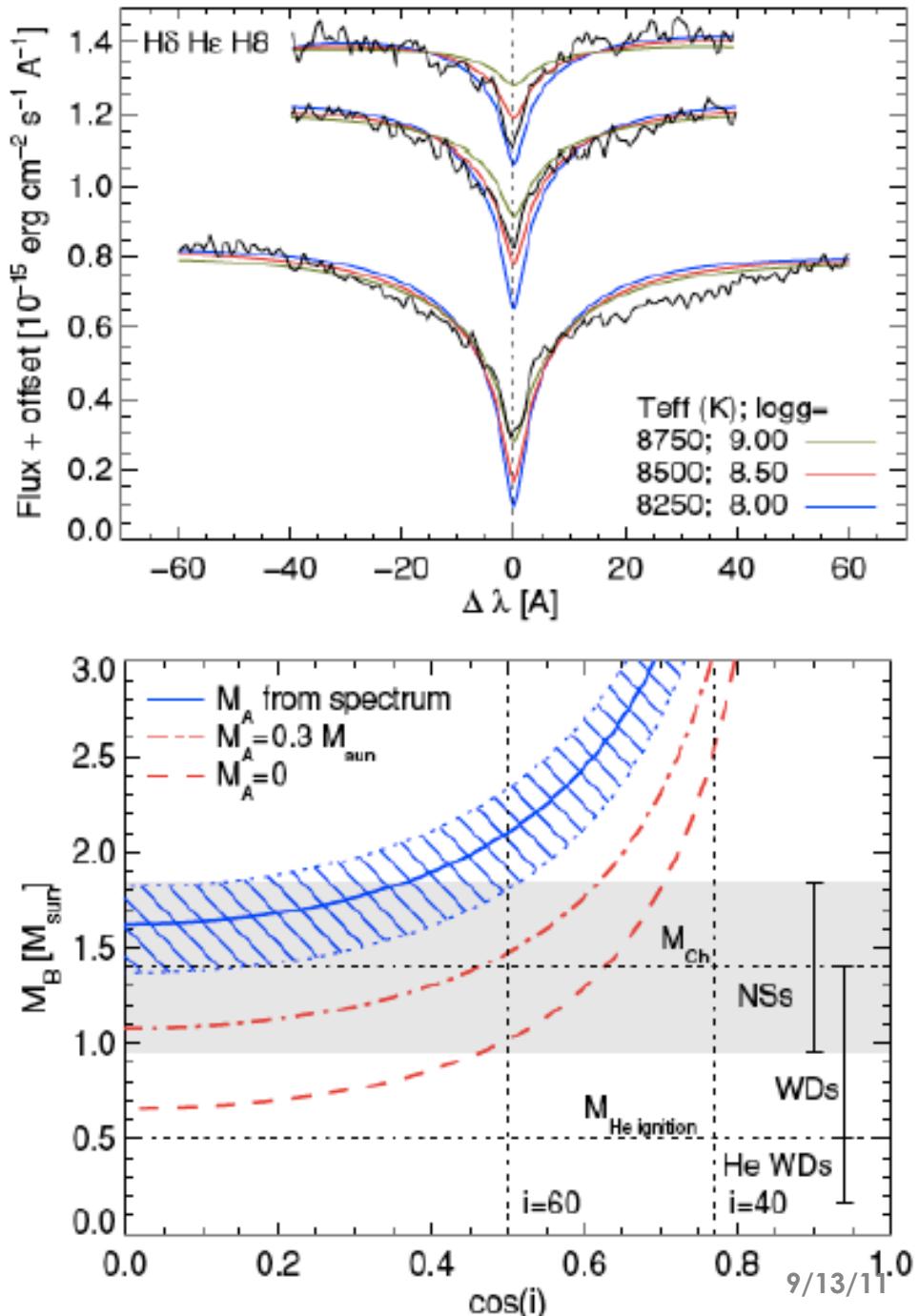
# III. After the Transient: Systematic follow-up



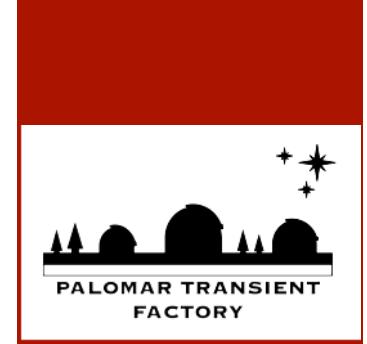
- Quasar Variability-Luminosity Relationship
- Supernovae Host Properties esp. Metallicity
- M31 Variability Characterization & background quasars
- Galactic Variables: Systematic Follow-up
  - ~3% of sources are variable. ~50-500 per sq deg
  - Compact Binaries: ~10 per sq deg WD-dM binaries, ~1 per sq deg for Cataclysmic Variables, ~0.2 detached WD-WD binaries
  - RR Lyrae to map Galactic structure
- Strong H-alpha emitters or absorbers

# IV. Time Resolved Spectroscopy

- SWARMS (Carles Badenes)
  - Backyard neutron star or black hole?
  - What is the rate of white dwarf mergers as a function of their mass?
  - Can white dwarf mergers result in Type Ia supernovae?
  - The Zoo of Compact Binaries
  - What is the binarity fraction given a stellar type?
- BIGBOSS
  - Separating and calibrating each sub-exposure
  - Cadence of sub-exposures:
    - few min, few hours, few day, few month, few years



# Summary of BigBOSS requirements



- I. List of candidate nearby galaxies (~5-10 per field)
- II. Need flexibility in scheduling and rapid pointing of fibers
- III. List of known transients and variables
- IV. Need proper calibration of each sub-exposure
- V. Cadence of sub-exposures: minutes, hours, days, months, years
- VI. Co-ordinate sky coverage of BigBOSS with that of transient surveys