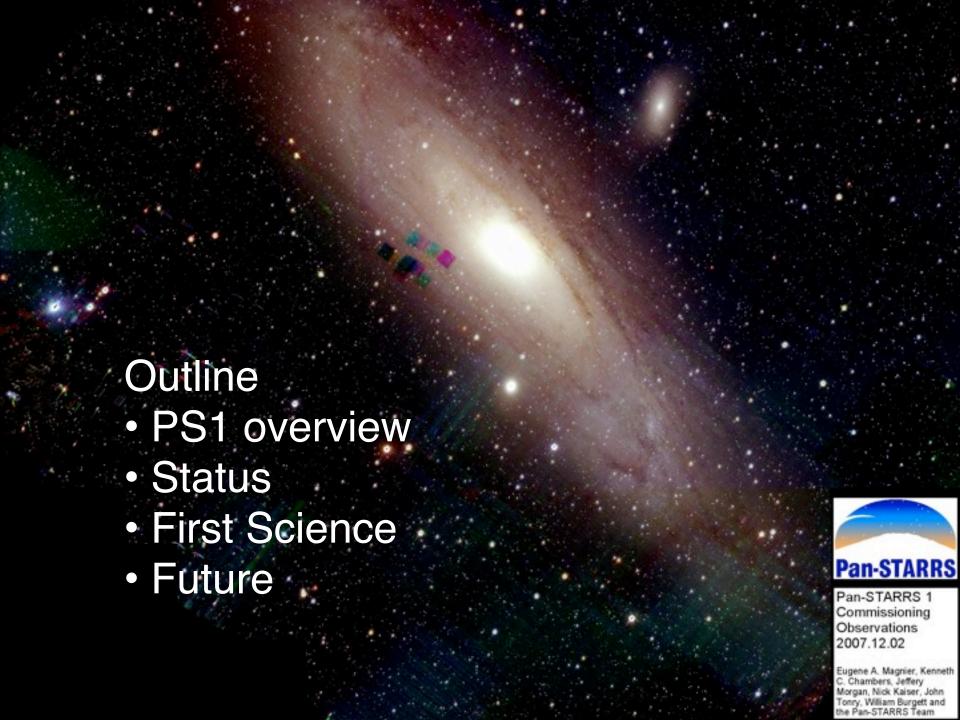


Armin Rest, Harvard University



Pan-STARRS 1 Commissioning Observations 2007.12.02

Eugene A. Magnier, Kenneth C. Chambers, Jeffery Morgan, Nick Kaiser, John Tonry, William Burgett and the Pan-STARRS Team





## Survey Figure of Merit (FOM)

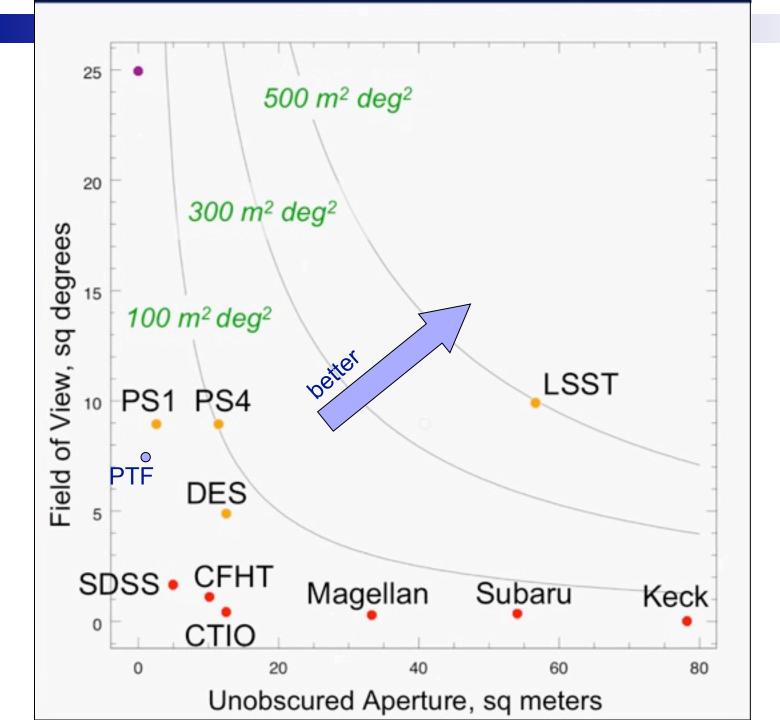
$$FOM = S/t \propto \frac{A\Omega\varepsilon}{f_{sky}FWHM^2}$$

#### System:

- Collecting Area
- FOV
- Efficiency

#### Site:

- Sky brightness
- Seeing
- Each generation of astronomical survey hardware is providing a substantial increase in AΩ product.
- Still on steep part of FOM vs. cost curve.



## ٠,

## The Pan-STARRS project

Panoramic Survey Telescope and Rapid Response System

PI: N. Kaiser

Project Manager: W. Burgett

Camera Lead : J. Tonry

Telescope Lead: J. Morgan

IPP Lead: G. Magnier

PSPS: J. Heasley

- Univ. of Hawaii project : USAF funded, technology demonstrator – sky surveys
- Construction of prototype PS1 and 1.4Gigapix camera (GPC1)
- Now moving to PS2 and PS4 construction

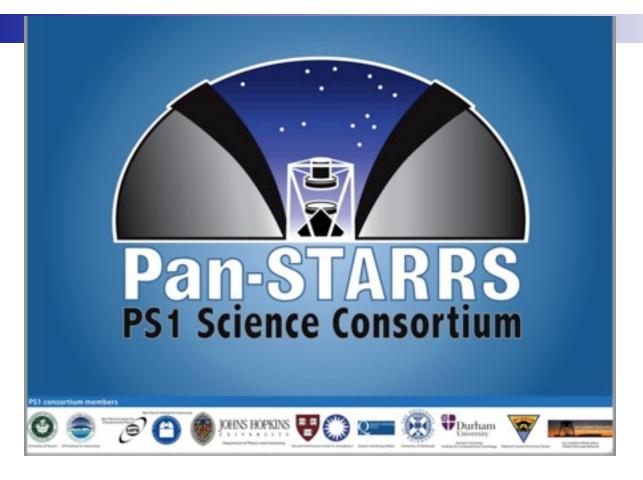








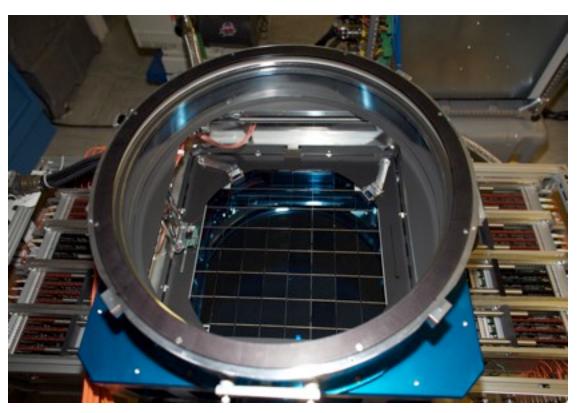




- PS1SC is funding a 3.5 yr science mission with PS1 2009-2012
- PS1 data products release to the consortium full public release 1yr after survey finishes
- PS1SC have "long term lease"

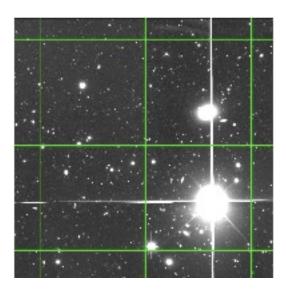
## PS-1 Telescope and GPC1 Camera



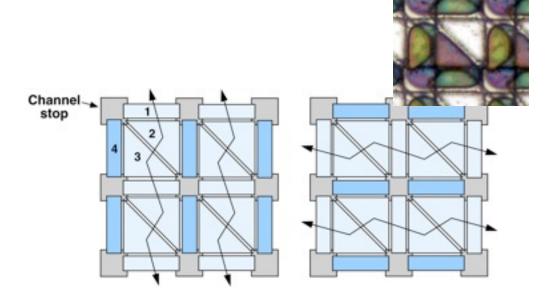


- 1.8m telescope on Haleakala (Maui)
- 1.4 gigapixel camera (GPC1)
- 40x40 cm focal plane
- 7 sq. deg. FOV, 0.26" pixels
- 8x8 chips, 8x8 cells per chip, 584x591 pixels

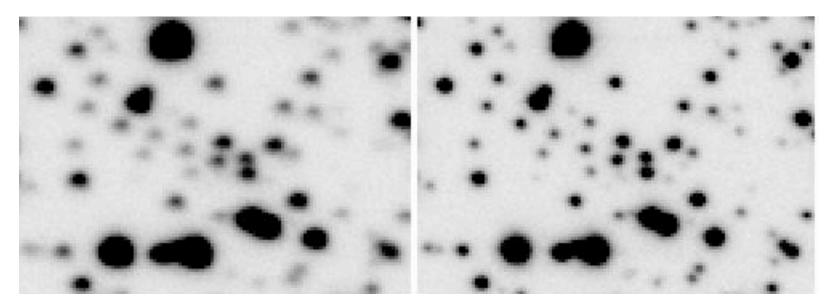
### Orthogonal Transfer CCDs



Normal guiding (0.73")

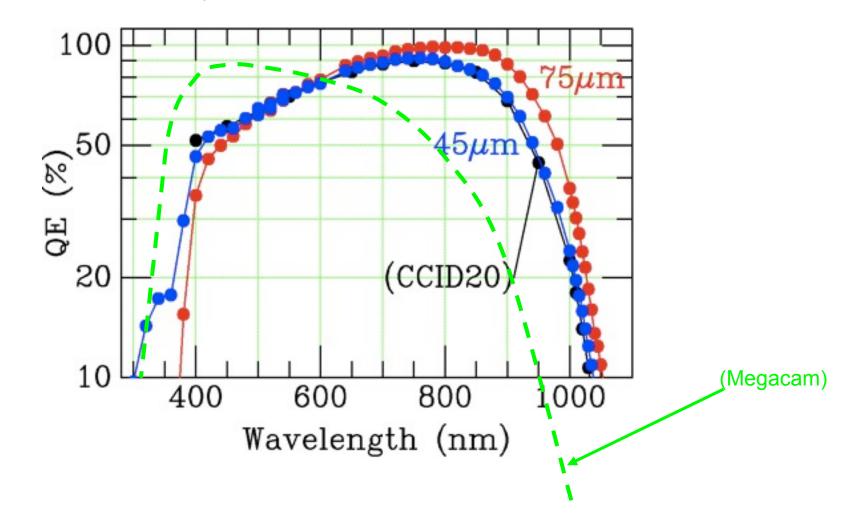


OT tracking (0.50")

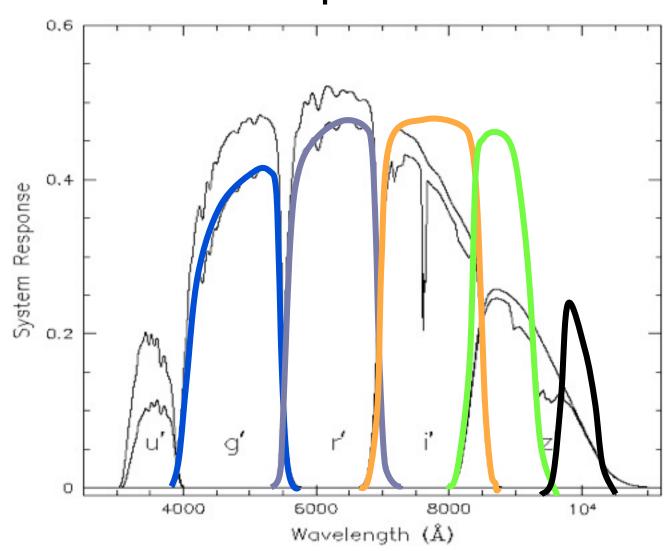


## **OTA Quantum Efficiency**

Red sensitivity!



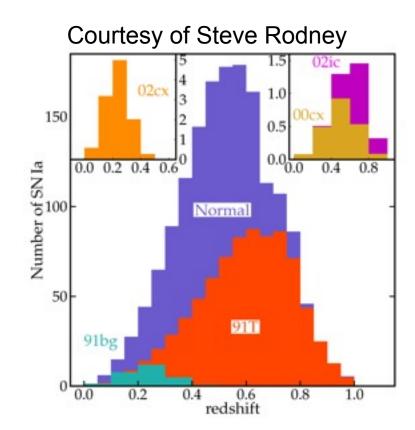
## SDSS and Pan-STARRS bandpasses





## PS1: surveys

- 3pi survey
  - □ 3 years: 12 epochs in grizy
  - □ 30 sec, 2 x grizy in 15 days, then another epoch one month later
  - □ 24000 SNe per year
- Medium-Deep Fields (MDFs)
  - □ gr=8x120 sec
  - □ iz=8x240 sec
  - □ Repeats every 4 days
  - □ ~1000-2000 SNe in 1 year
  - □ Limiting magnitudes: g, r, i, z = 23.6, 23.3, 23.3, 22.3



## PS1: surveys

- Solar System Sweet Spot Survey
  - 2 rectangles ~500 deg. at opposition region +/- 30 deg.
  - □ w(gri) TTI, 3 nights in 15 days.
  - □ MOPS software ready!
- Deep M31 survey
  - $\square$  r=2x360s, i=360s nightly
  - □ g=360s dark time,
  - $\square$  z=300s, y=60s bright time
  - Limiting mag after 3 years: gri=27<sup>th</sup> mag
  - Microlensing, Novae, LBV's, Cepheids, Eclipsing binaries
- Stellar Transit Survey (STS)
  - Search for Exoplanets
  - □ One 7deg² field: 400,000 dwarfs
  - □ ~1h per night

## ٧

## **Key Projects**

- 1) ISS Populations of objects in the Inner Solar System [Jedicke]
- 2) OSS Populations of objects in the Outer Solar System (beyond Jupiter) [Holman]
- 3) LMS Low-Mass Stars, Brown Dwarfs, and Young Stellar Objects [Magnier, Brandner]
- 4) STS Search for Exo-Planets by dedicated Stellar Transit Surveys [Afonso, Henning]
- 5) MW Structure of the Milky Way and Local Group [Bell, Rix]
- 6) M31 Dedicated Deep Survey of M31 [Seitz, Bender]
- 7) MSSP Massive stars and supernova progenitors [Smartt, Bresolin]
- 8) CIVET Cosmology Investigations with Variables & Explosive Transients [Tonry, Riess, Stubbs]
- 9) GAL Galaxy Properties [Heckman, Meurer, Ferguson]
- 10) AGNHZQ Active Galactic Nuclei and High Redshift Quasars [Chambers, Walker]
- 11) CL Cosmological Lensing [Heavens, Kaiser, Taylor]
- LSS Large Scale Structure [Cole, Phleps, Bender]

## M

## PS1: status

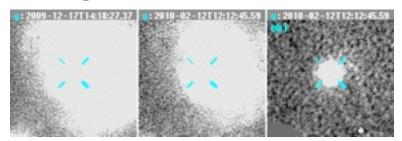
- First real stream of images of MDFs in summer 2009
- Growing pains
  - CCD artifacts
  - Software not quite ready to deal with all the data
  - System PSF still significant
  - □ Magic
- First set of SN and transients in June+ 2009
  - □ 50 SN-like lightcurves
  - □ 13 spectr. confirmed SN, z<0.4</p>
  - □ Boticella et al., arXiv:1001.5427
- Setback in fall 2009: 6 week shutdown to fix secondary

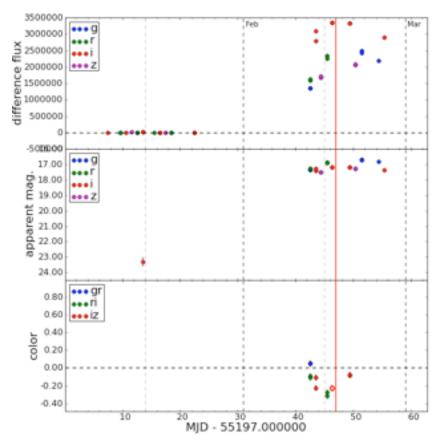
## PS1: status

## BUT: turned the corner in the last 2 month!

- Transient search very succesful!
  - □ Harvard/JHU
    - IPP stacks
    - ESSENCE diffim pipeline & alert system
    - 200-300 SNe in 2 month in MD fields
    - End2end system
  - QUB
    - IPP End2end
    - Classification!
    - 60 Sne in 1 month

#### SN la @ z=0.03





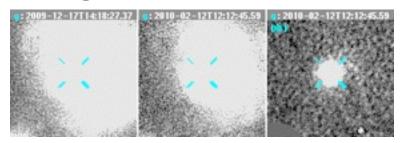
## PS1: status

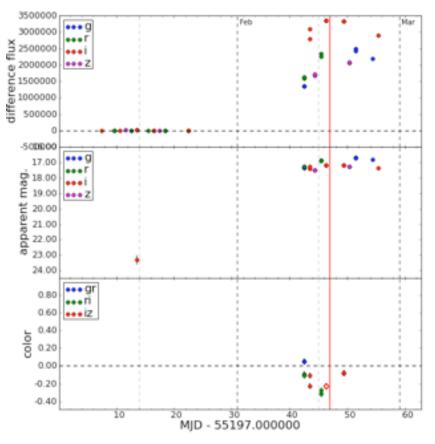
## BUT: turned the corner in the last 2 month!

Transient search very succesful!



#### SN Ia @ z=0.03



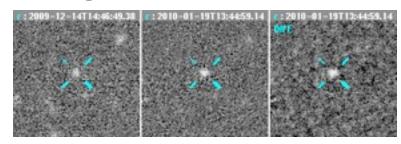


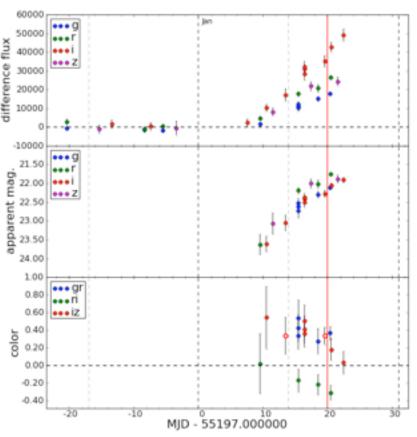


#### **PS1: MDF transients**

- Good lightcurves
- Early discovery!
  - □ In January: 2 SN Ia 6 days before max

#### SN Ia @ z=0.31



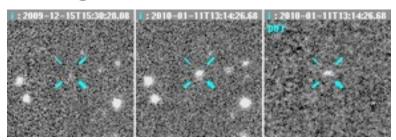


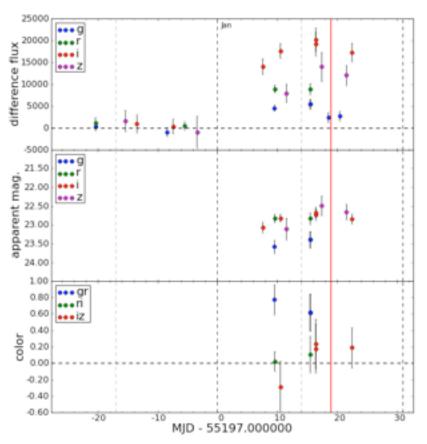


#### **PS1: MDF transients**

- Faint!
  - □ Good lightcurves at z=0.6!
  - □ Great lightcurves in the red!
- 25 spectr. Confirmed Sne in Jan/Feb

#### SN la @ z=0.6



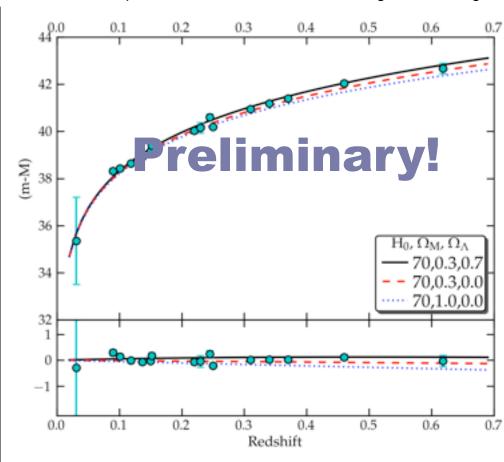




## SNe Ia in MD

- >1000 SN la per year
- Select SN to minimize sytematics!
  - Host galaxy
  - Distance to host
  - □ Lighcurve coverage
- Unprecedented range in redshift!
- Spectroscopy for all not possible!
  - Lightcurve-only
  - □ SNACC filter (Riess, Scolnic,

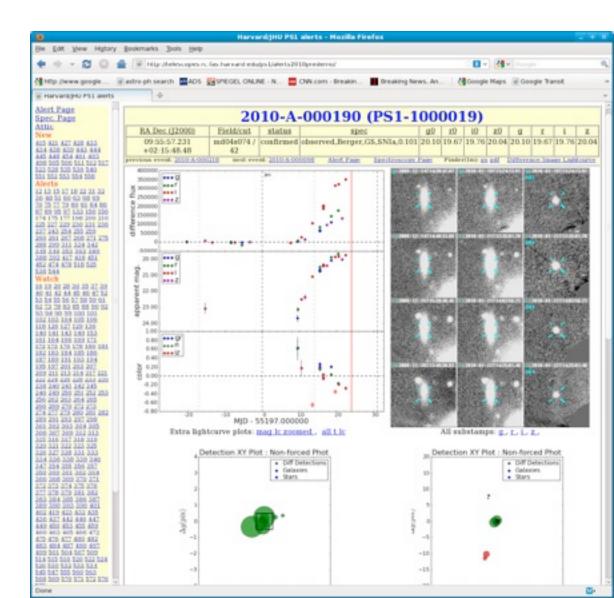
17 PS1 SN Ia, spec. confirmed in Jan 2010, SALT lightcurve fitting



Even the PanSTARRS Universe is still accelerating....

## Alerts pages

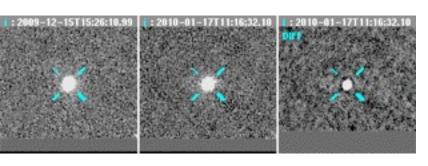
- Lightcurves automatically updated
- Organize follow up
- Finders etc

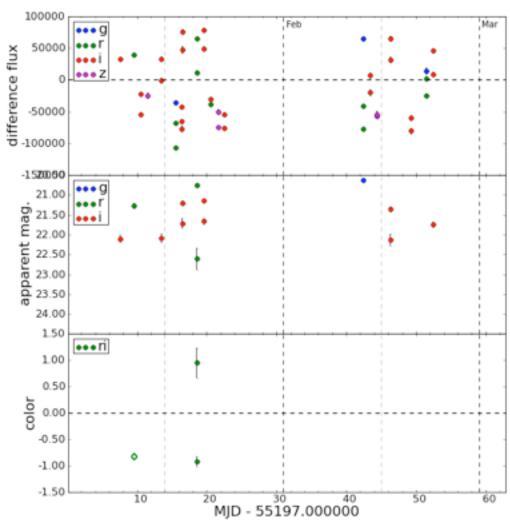


# Cosmic Rays Icicles Burns Xtalk Diffim Artifact

## Variable Objects

- RR Lyrae
- LBVs
- AGN
- QSO

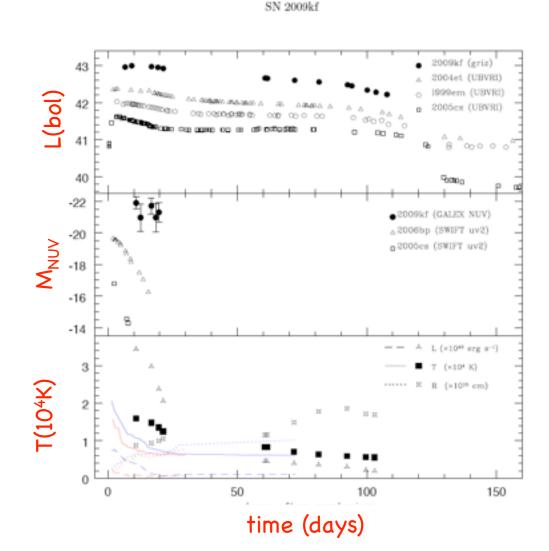






## PS1 + GALEX Time Domain Survey

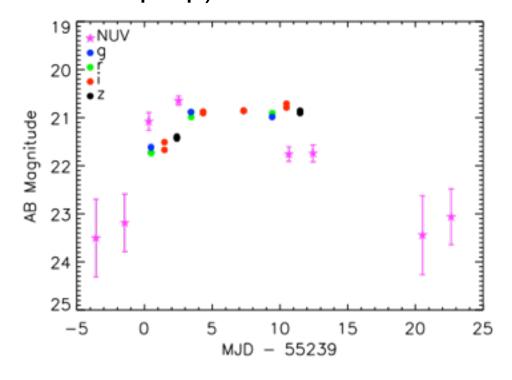
- Lead by Suvi Gezari
- Initial results: UVluminous Type II-P SN at z=0.18 (Boticella et al., arXiv:1001.5427)
- Potentially detectable (with no extinction) by PS1 at z=2.5!

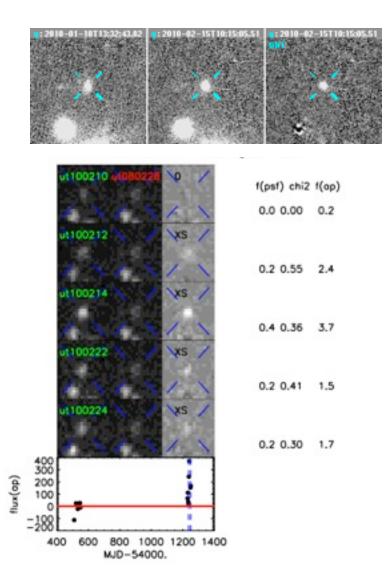




## PS1 + GALEX Time Domain Survey

 Initial results: Early UV light curve of Type IIP SN at z=0.086 (Gezari et al., in prep)

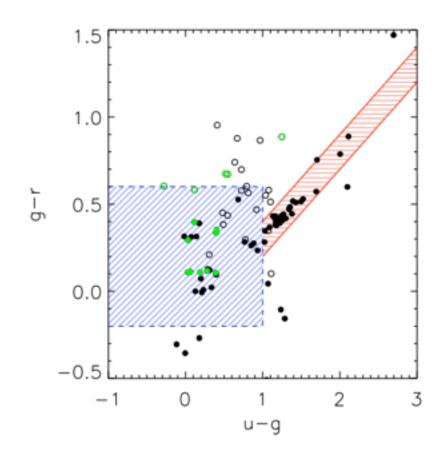






## PS1 + GALEX Time Domain Survey

- During PS1 "Demo Month" in February, GALEX TDS monitored the MD04 field every 2 days.
- Detected:
  - → 32 variable stars
  - → 29 QSOs
  - → 23 AGNs
  - → 1 SN
- → Goal: tidal disruption events

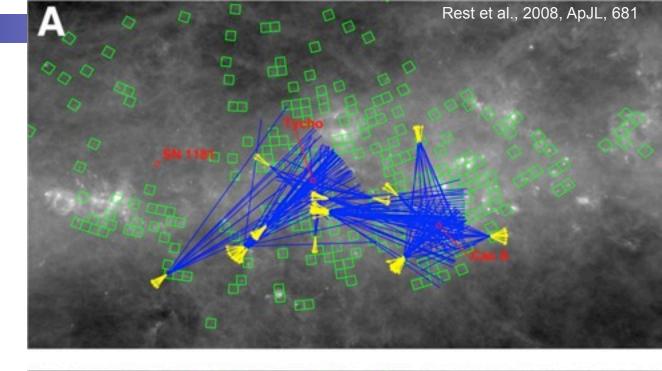


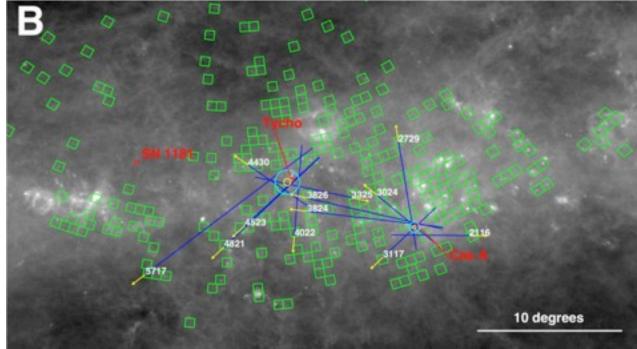
## w

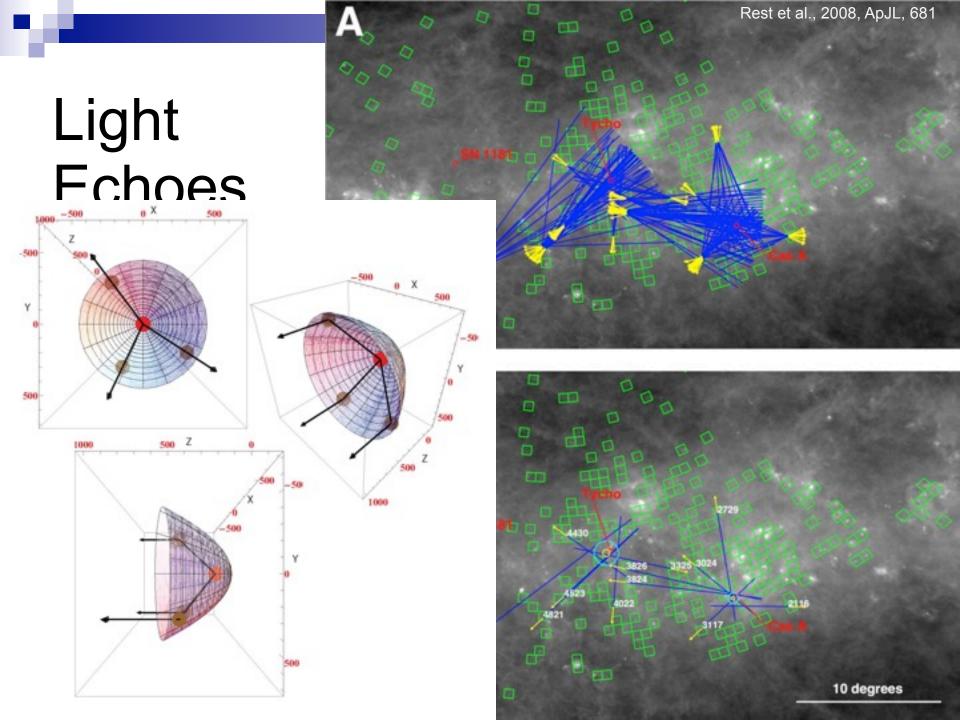
## 3pi survey

- 30 sec, 2 visits per night (TTI pair)
- grizy in 15 days, then another epoch one month later
- Challenges:
  - □ Need follow-up!
  - Cadence: How can we find the interesting objects?
  - □ Next year: better templates
- Incredible amount of transients!

## Light Echoes









- Image reduction and transient identification works
- Huge amount of data!
- Full classification not yet ready
- Archive/Public Release
- 3pi biggest challenge
- Moving objects on track
- M31, STS just starting...

Standard Reduction

Difference Imaging
Diffim Photometry

#### **Events**

- cluster detections into objects
- get postage stamps
- forced photometry
- automatic update of lightcurves
- Association with outside catalogs/ancilliary info

## **Classification** tools

- Lightcurve fitting
- Fourier analysis
- PCA analysis

#### **Alerts**

- Extracting subset of transients
- Collect all info about object
- Organizing follow-up

## 7

## Summary

- Lots of data in last months!
  - □ PS1 inching towards survey mode
- Lots of hard work by telescope/camera/pipeline teams
- Camera, data analysis push current technology
- MDF Transients: turned the corner in depth, stability, latency, false-positives
  - □ SNe: driver
  - □ End2end system
  - □ 100s of transients in just a couple of month
  - □ Good lightcurves
  - □ First papers
- Tip of the iceberg! Incredible data set.



- ☐ Saturday, 9am!
- □ Please come and bring ideas!





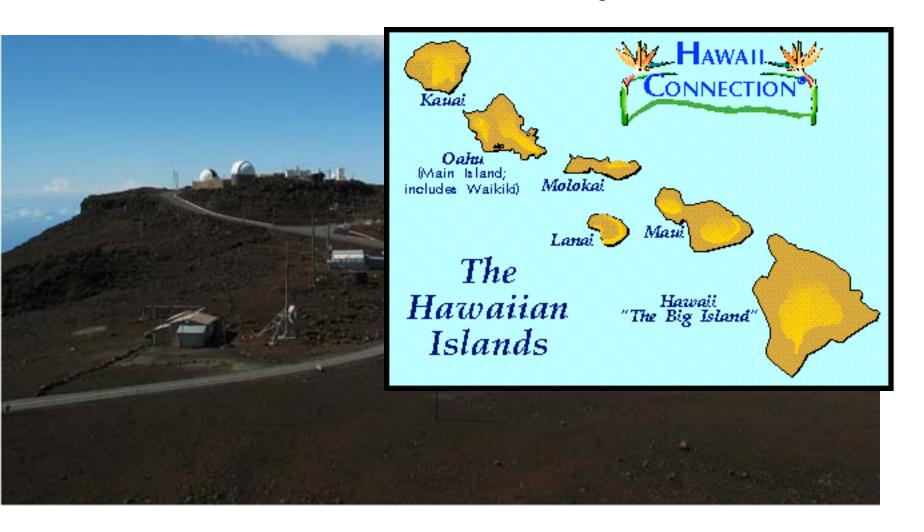
## Moving objects

- MOPS software ready to go!
- Currently finishing up processing

## Haleakala Observatory, Maui



## Haleakala Observatory, Maui



## General Survey Cadences

Survey	Visit/night	Intra-night	Inter-night	Visit/mth	Visit/yr	Visit/3 yr
3PI	2	TTI	4,5 d	2x3-4 band	4x5 band	12x5 band
MDS	1	8	1	30	8x30	24x30
Sweet Spot	2	TTI	4,5 d	3x1 band	3x1 band	18x1 band
STS	30	4 min	4,5 d	5x30	150	
M31	2	0-5 hr	1	30-60	45x5	675
Calib	2	1-2xTTI	var	var	180/band	540/band

