

High-z Galaxy Kinematics and Star Formation

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The Team & Collaborations

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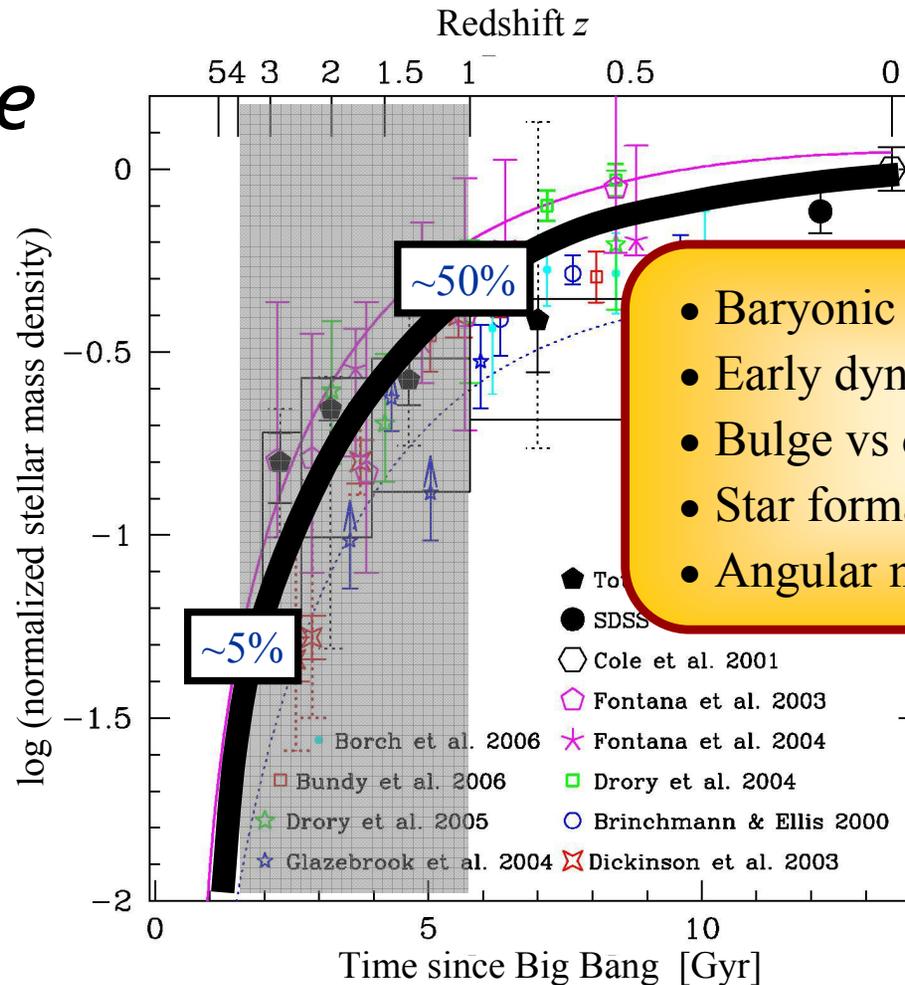
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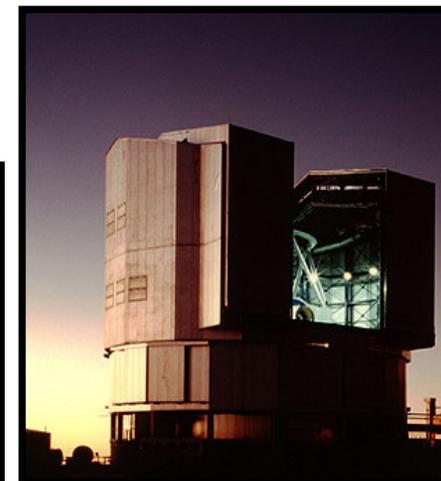
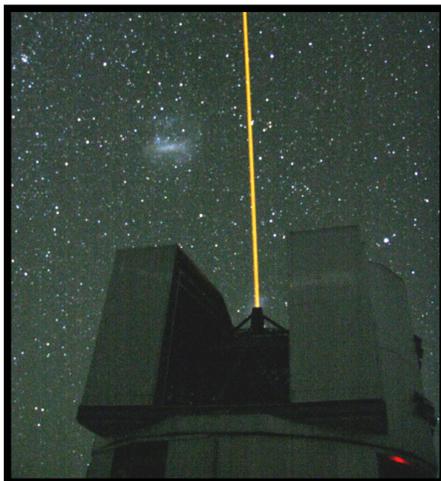


Key Science Goals



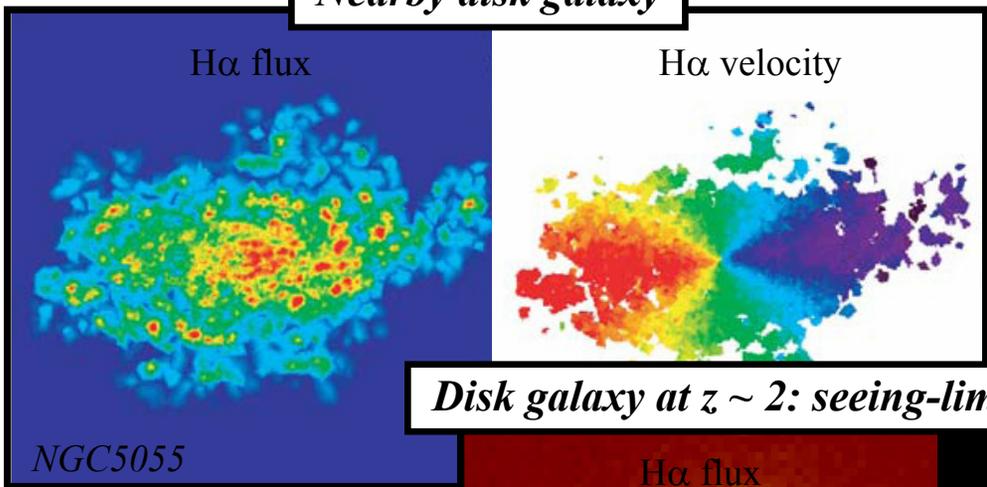
- Baryonic mass accretion?
- Early dynamical evolution?
- Bulge vs disk formation?
- Star formation and timescales?
- Angular momentum?

Rudnick et al. (2006)



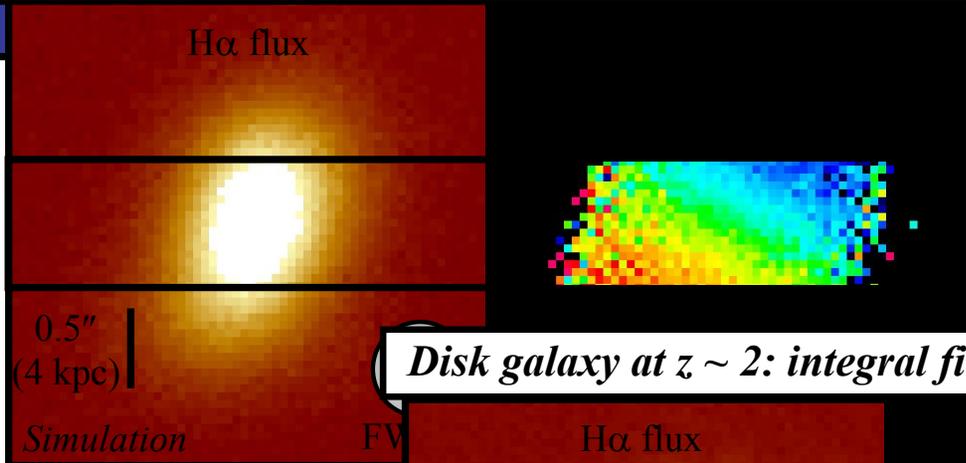


Nearby disk galaxy

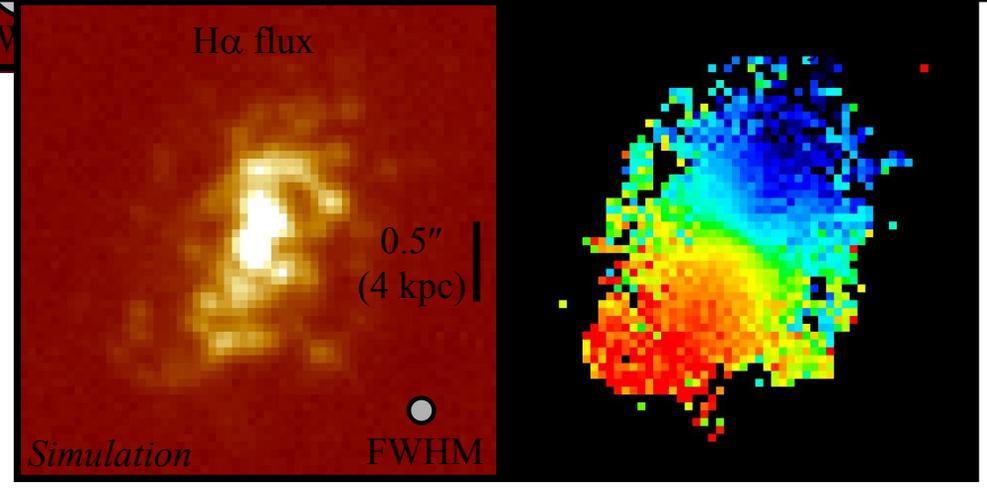


Spatially-Resolved Kinematics at $z > 1$

Disk galaxy at $z \sim 2$: seeing-limited long-slit spectroscopy



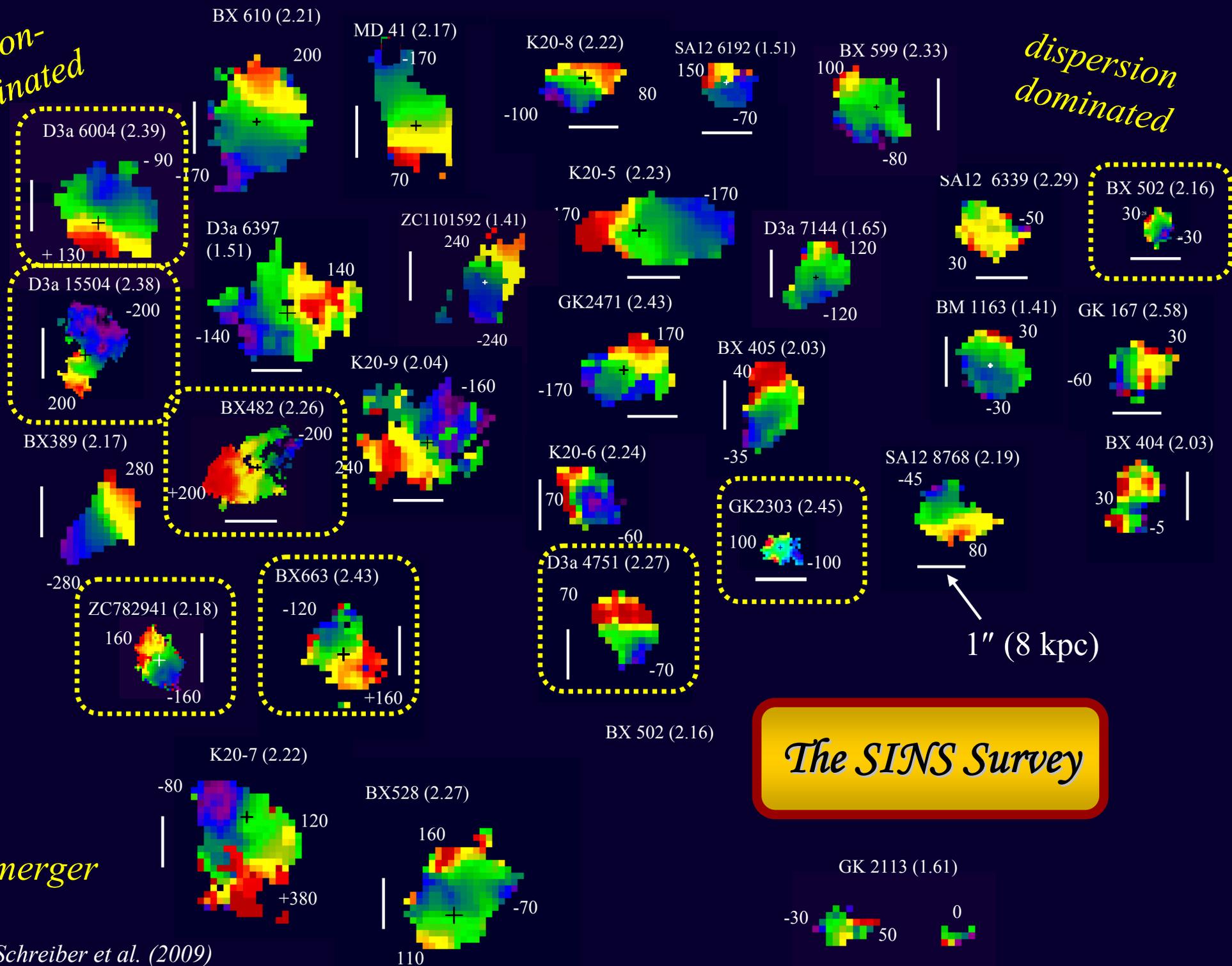
Disk galaxy at $z \sim 2$: integral field spectroscopy + AO



*Förster Schreiber et al. (2006, 2009);
 Genzel et al. (2006, 2008); Bouché et al. (2007);
 Shapiro et al (2008); Cresci et al. (2009)
 Also, e.g., Swinbank et al. (2006); Stark et al. (2008);
 Law et al. (2007,2009); Wright et al. (2007,2009);
 van Starkenburg et al. (2008); Epinat et al. (2009);
 Mannucci et al. (2009)*

rotation-dominated

dispersion dominated



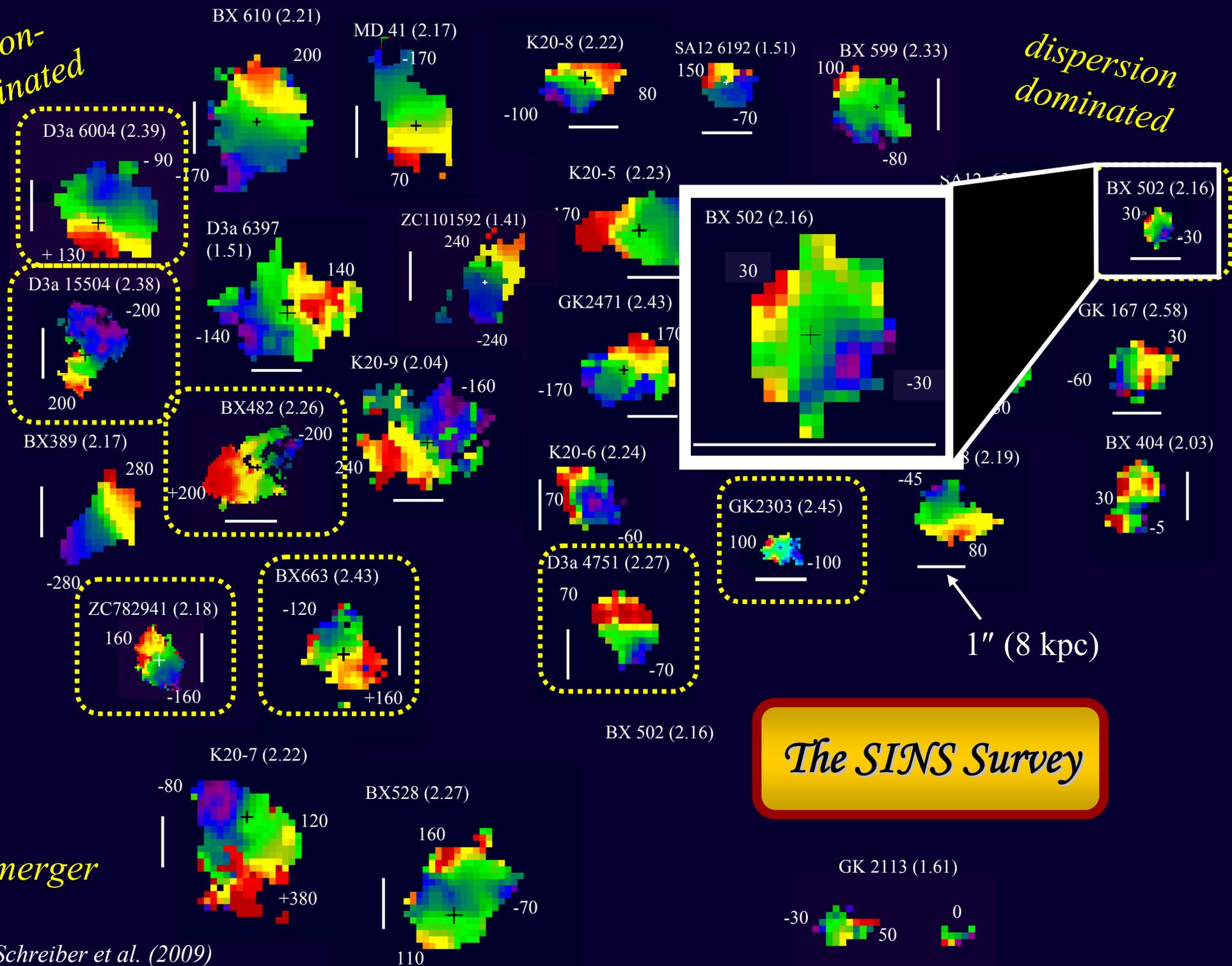
merger

Förster Schreiber et al. (2009)

Kinometry: Shapiro et al. (2008); Kinematic modeling: Genzel et al. (2008); Cresci et al. (2009)

rotation-dominated

dispersion dominated

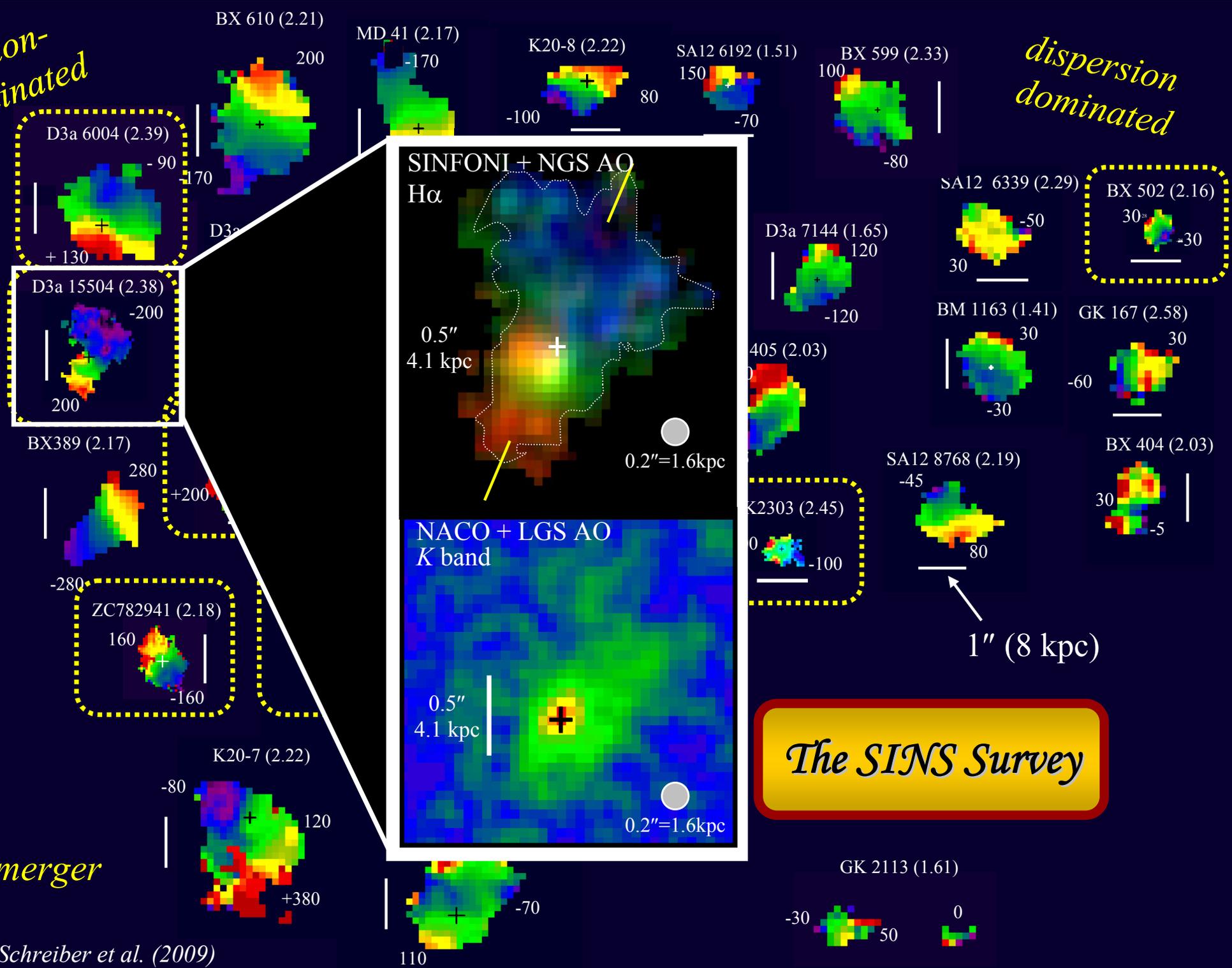


merger

The SINS Survey

rotation-dominated

dispersion dominated



The SINS Survey

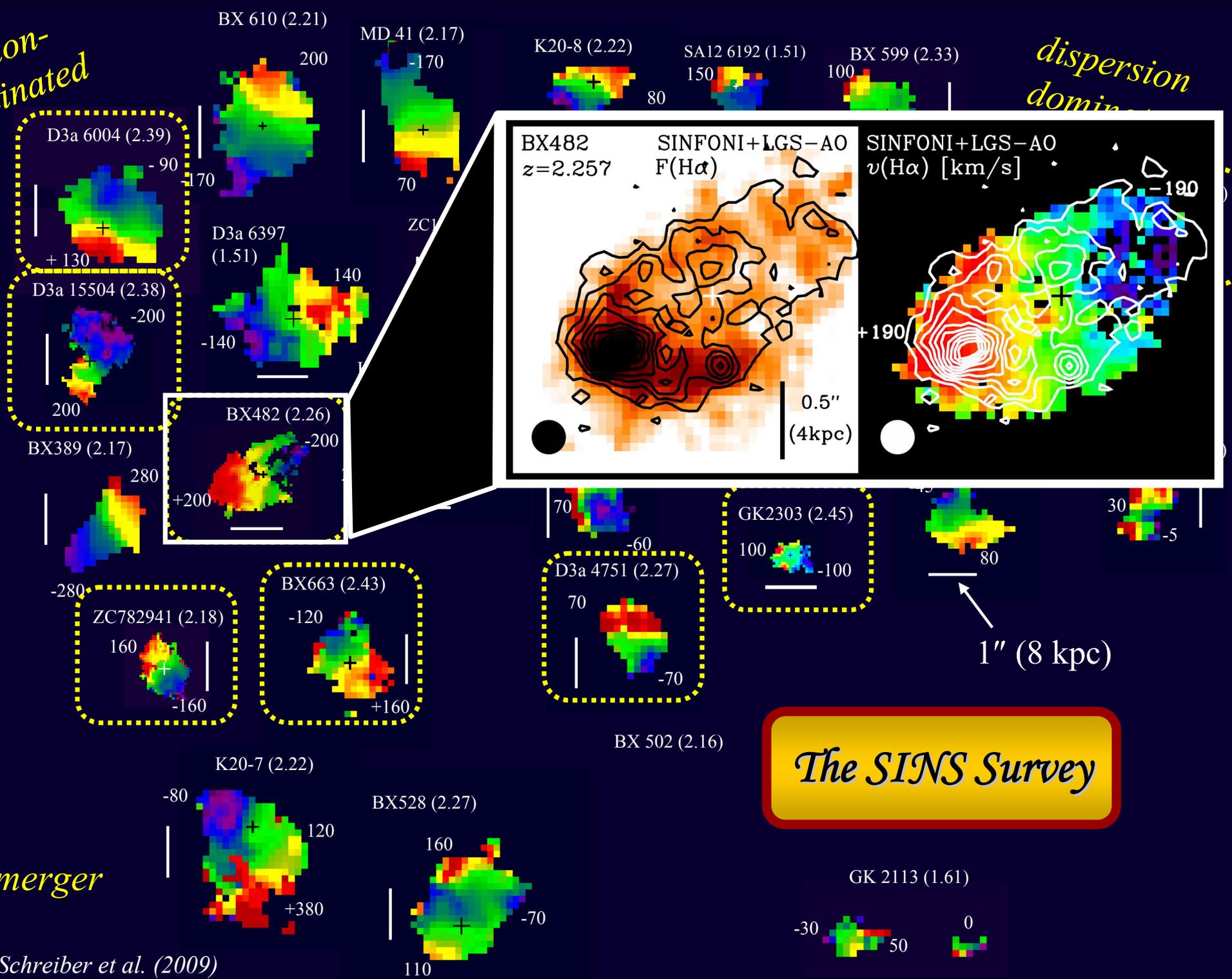
merger

Förster Schreiber et al. (2009)

Kinometry: Shapiro et al. (2008); Kinematic modeling: Genzel et al. (2008); Cresci et al. (2009)

rotation-dominated

dispersion dominated

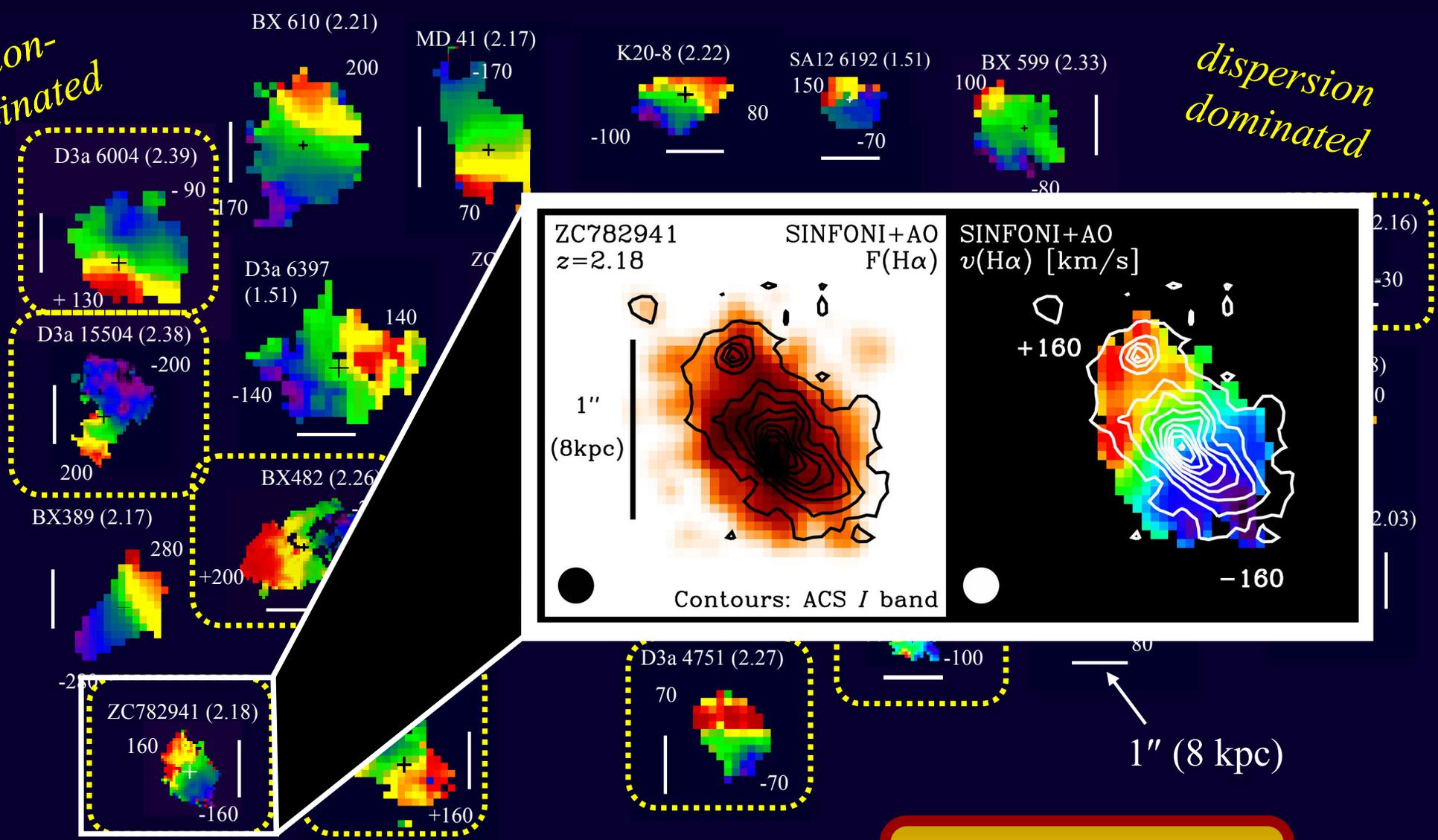


merger

The SINS Survey

rotation-dominated

dispersion dominated



merger

The SINS Survey

Förster Schreiber et al. (2009)

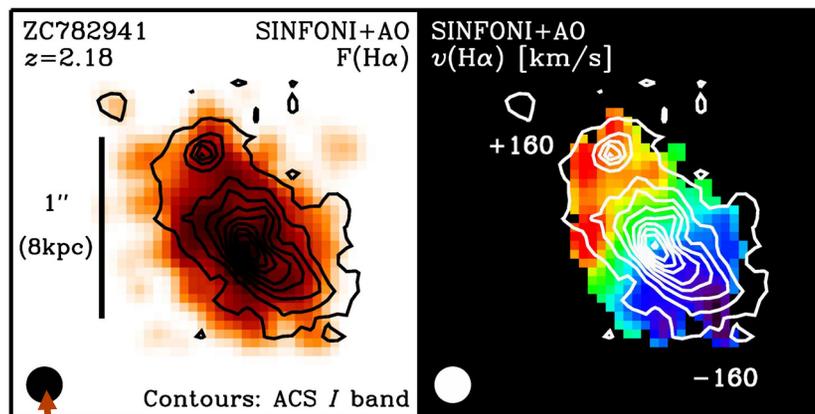
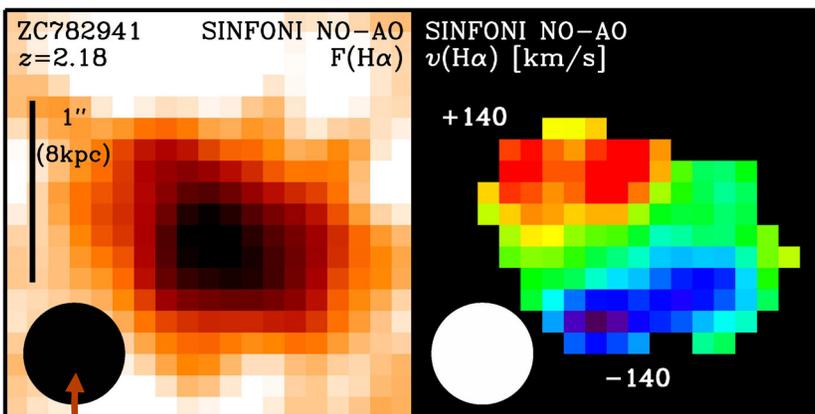
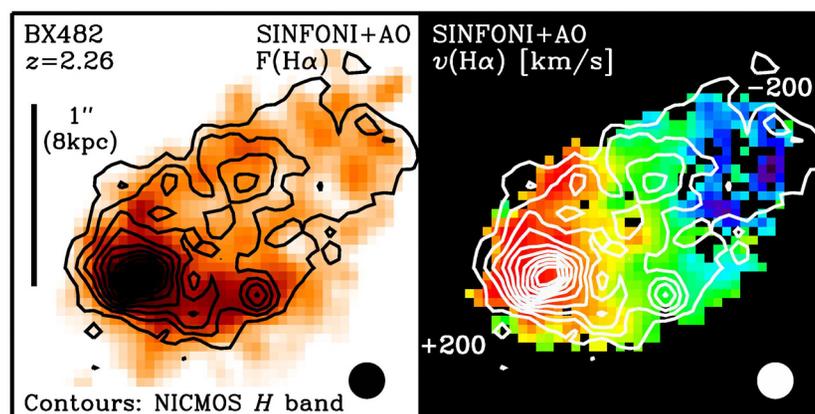
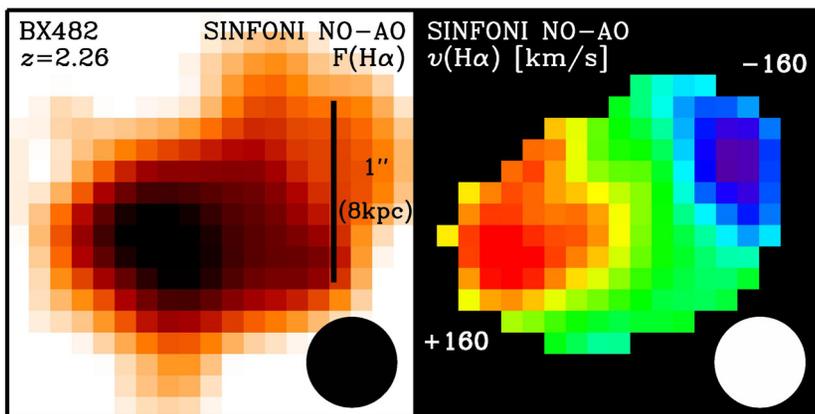
Kinometry: Shapiro et al. (2008); Kinematic modeling: Genzel et al. (2008); Cresci et al. (2009)



Spatial Resolution Gain with AO

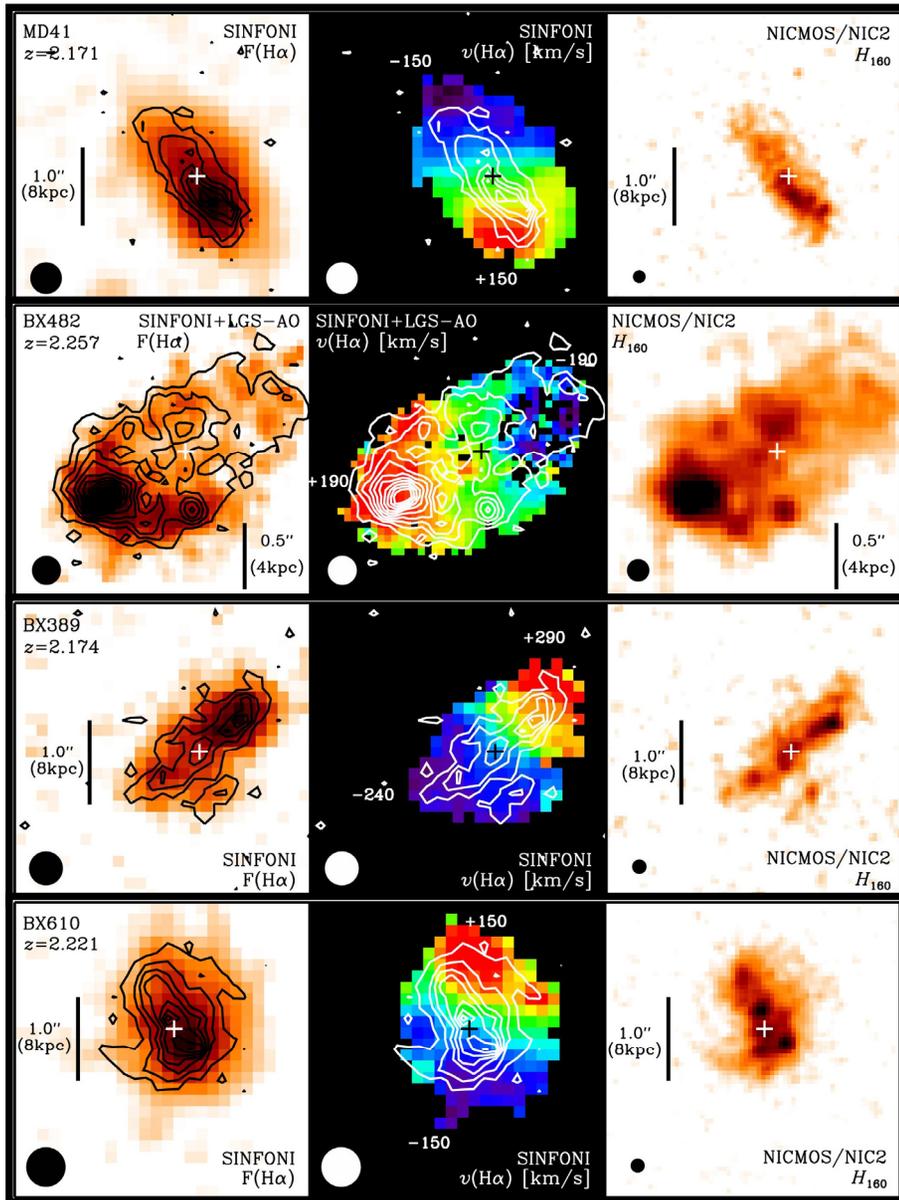
no AO

with AO

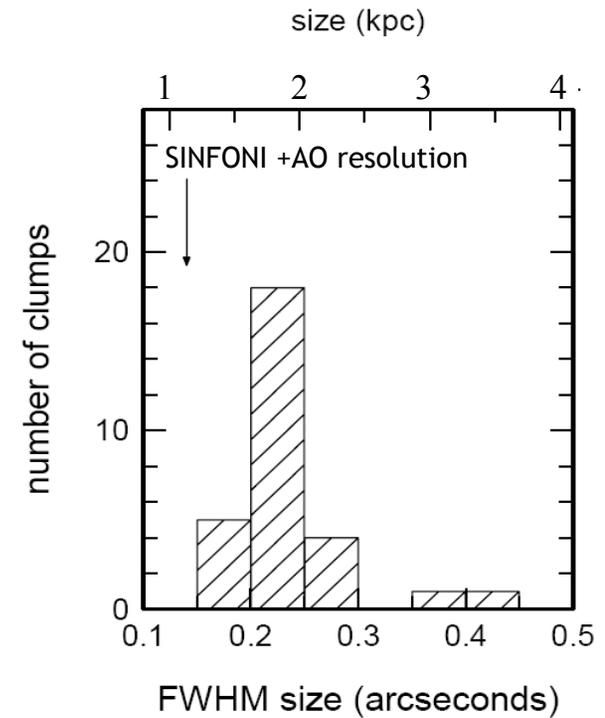


PSF FWHM 0".5

PSF FWHM 0".18



Dynamical Evolution of Gas-rich Disks

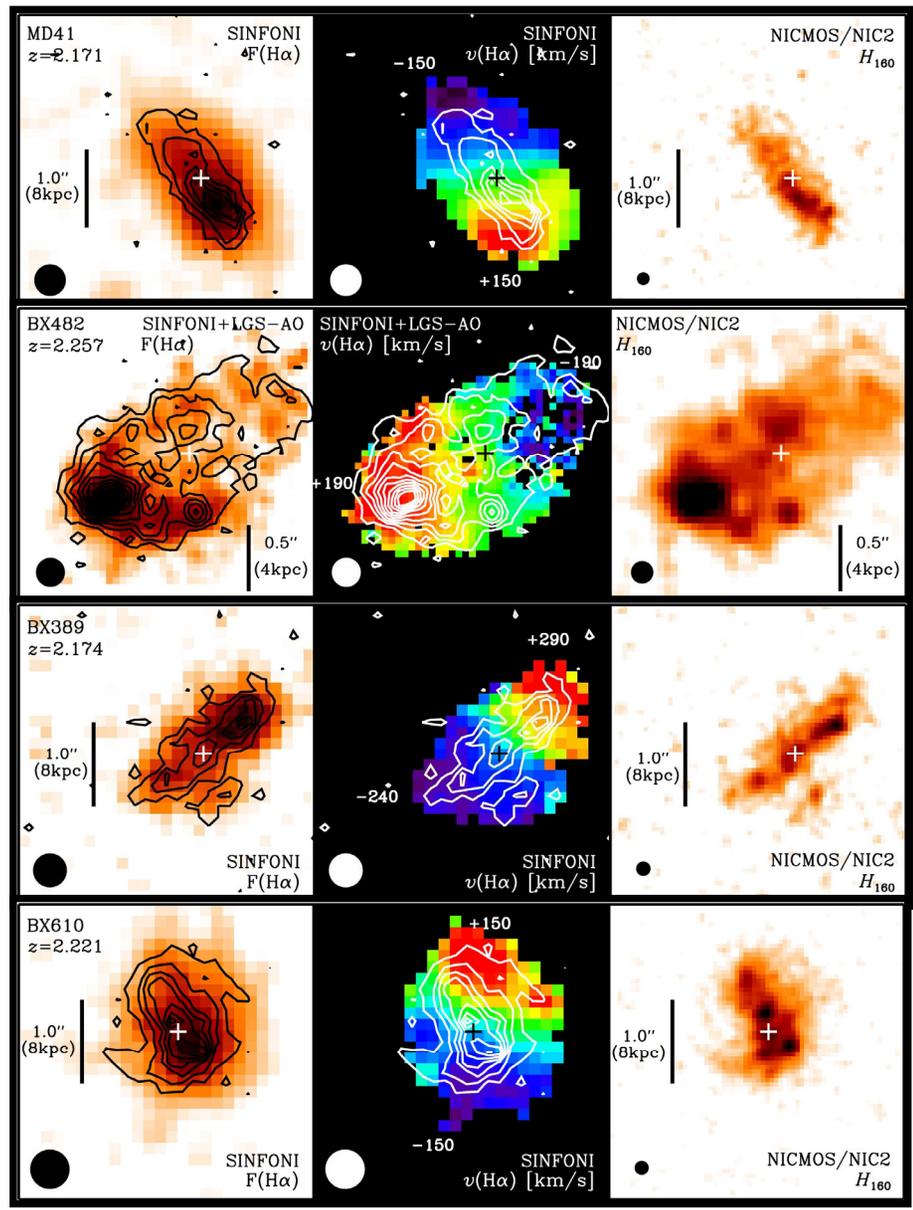


(Also, Cowie et al. 1995; van den Bergh et al. 1996; Giavalisco et al. 1996; Conselice et al. 2004; Lotz et al. 2004; Papovich et al. 2005; Toft et al. 2007; Law et al. 2007; Elmegreen, Elmegreen, et al. 2004-2008; and others)

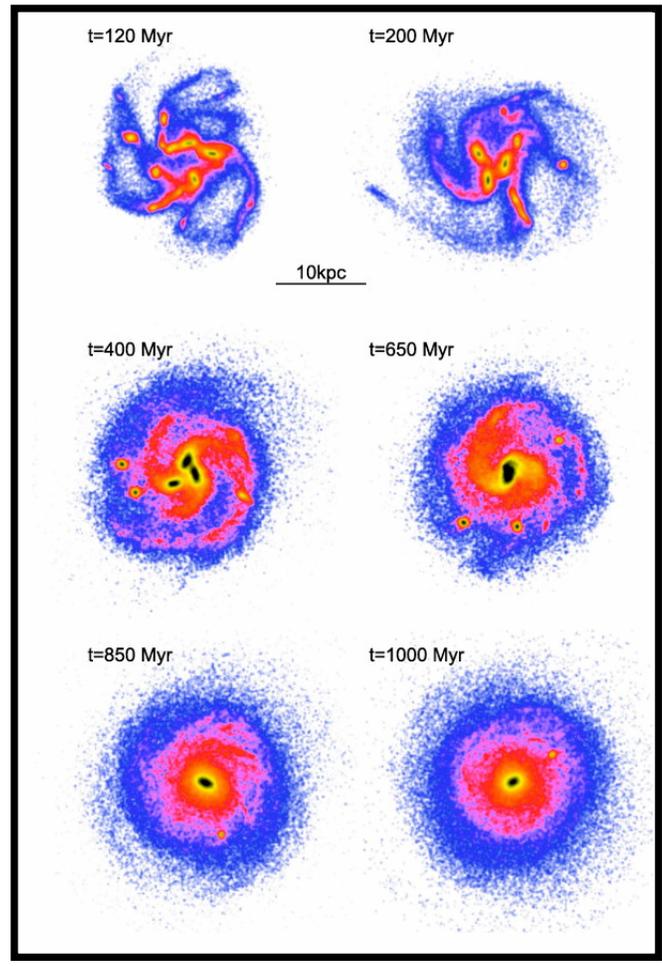
Förster Schreiber, Shapley, et al. (2009); Genzel et al. (2008)



Dynamical Evolution of Gas-rich Disks



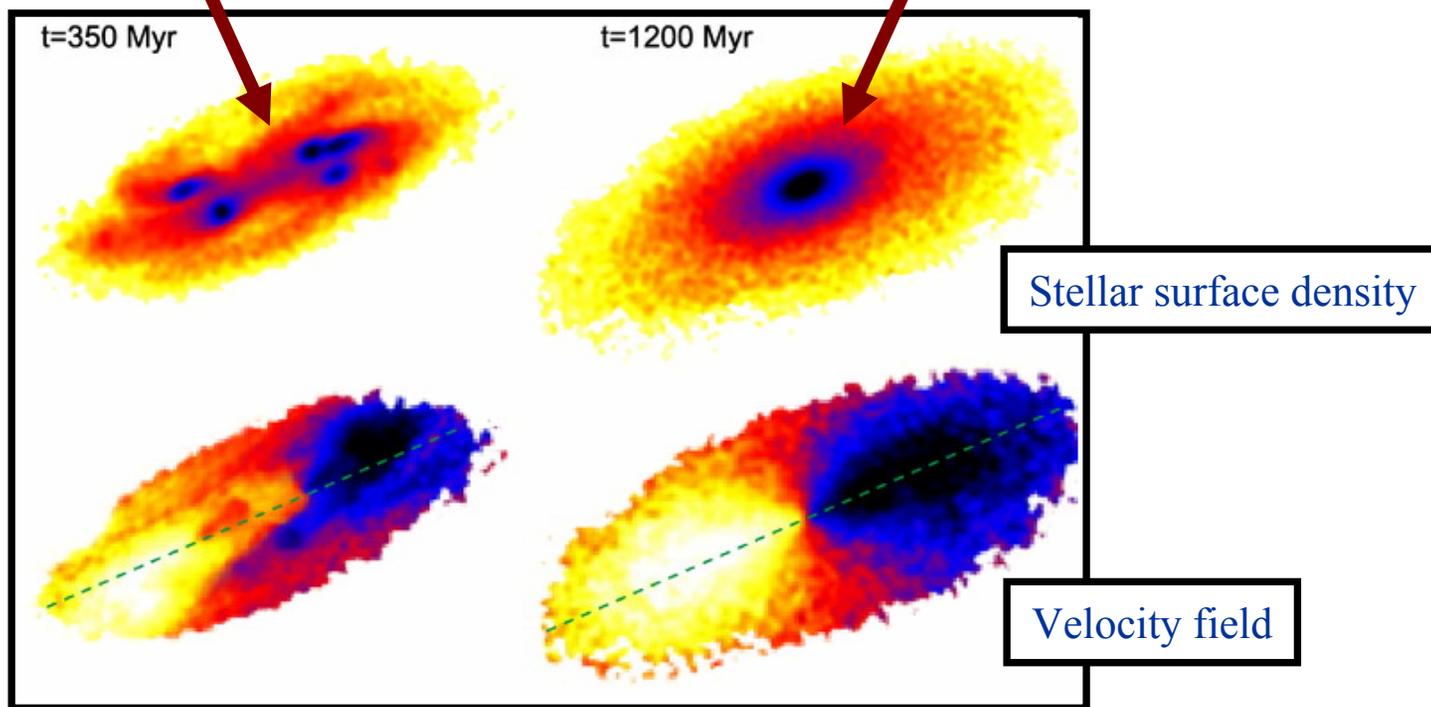
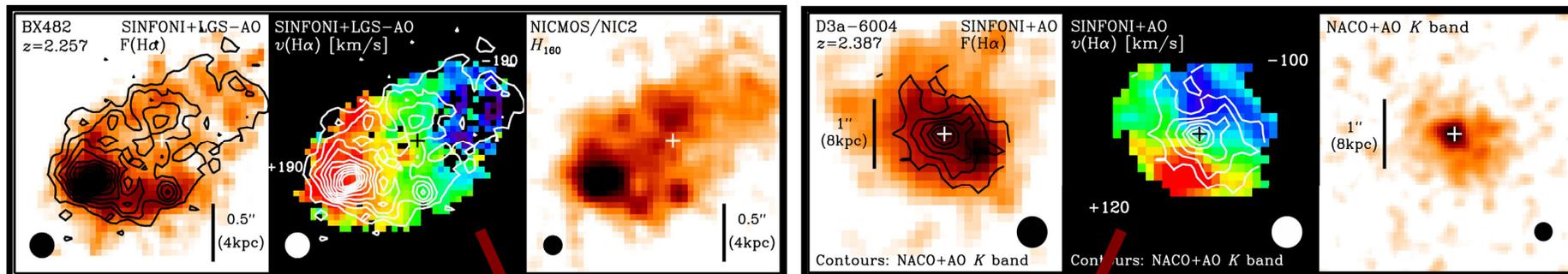
Förster Schreiber, Shapley, et al. (2009); Genzel et al. (2008)



Bournaud et al. (2007; 2008)
Also, e.g., Noguchi (1999); Immeli et al. (2004a, b);
Semelin & Combes (2002); Naab et al. (in prep.)



Dynamical Evolution of Gas-rich Disks



Bournaud et al. (2007; 2008; 2009)

Also: Immeli et al. (2004a,b); Naab et al. (in prep.)

Förster Schreiber, Shapley, et al. (2009); Genzel et al. (2008)



Evidence for Bulge Growth?

D3a6004
z=2.39

BX610
z=2.21

BX389
z=2.17

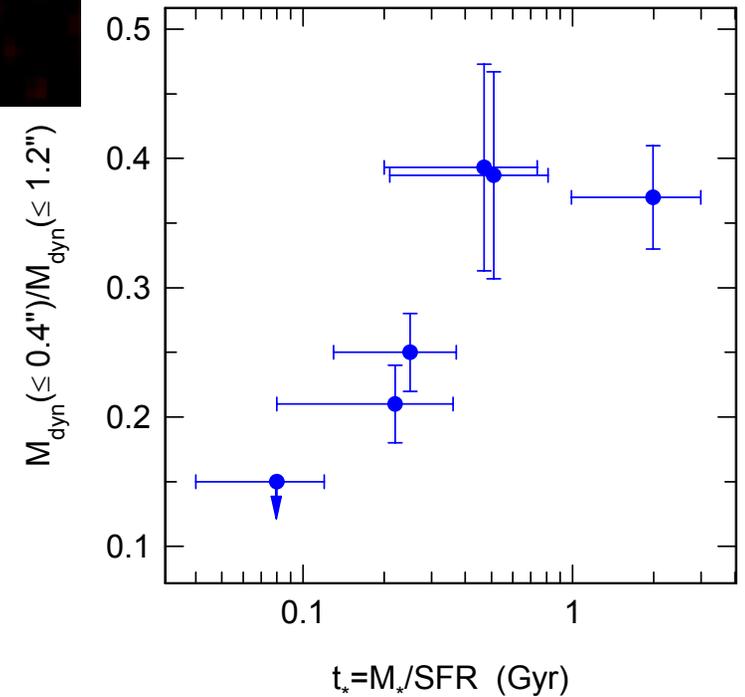
BX482
z=2.26

MD41
z=2.17

H α : blue
ACS: green
NICMOS: red

$$\frac{M(\leq 3 \text{ kpc})}{M(\leq 15 \text{ kpc})} \sim 0.15-0.4$$

Genzel et al. (2008)

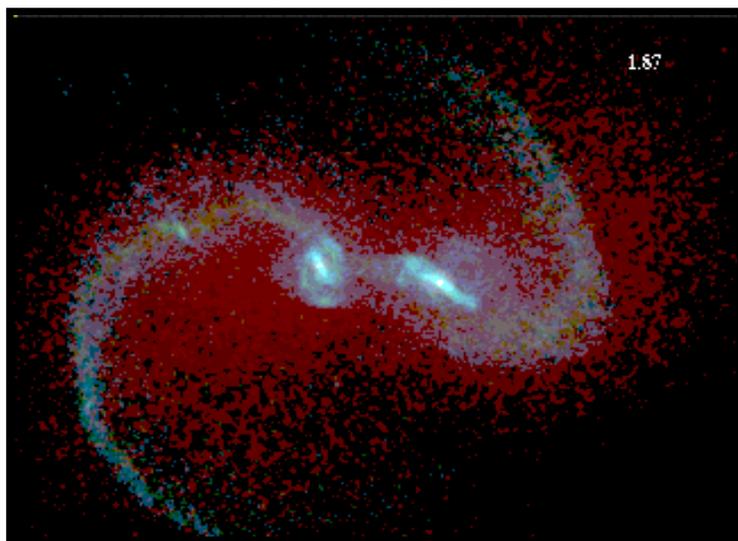




Rapid Star Formation/Mass Accretion: Major Mergers or Smoother Infall?

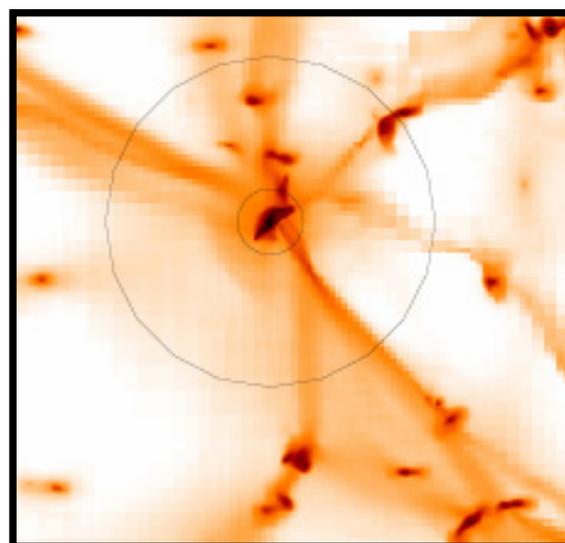
$$\tau_{\star} \sim \tau_{\text{gas}} \sim 500 \text{ Myr} \sim \text{several } \tau_{\text{dyn}} \ll t_{\text{Hubble}}$$

Major mergers



(e.g., Toomre & Toomre 1972; Barnes & Hernquist 1996;
Springel & Hernquist 2005; di Matteo et al. 2005;
Naab & Burkert 2003,2006; Hopkins et al. 2006;
Tacconi et al. 2006,2008; Swinbank et al. 2006
Robertson et al. 2008)

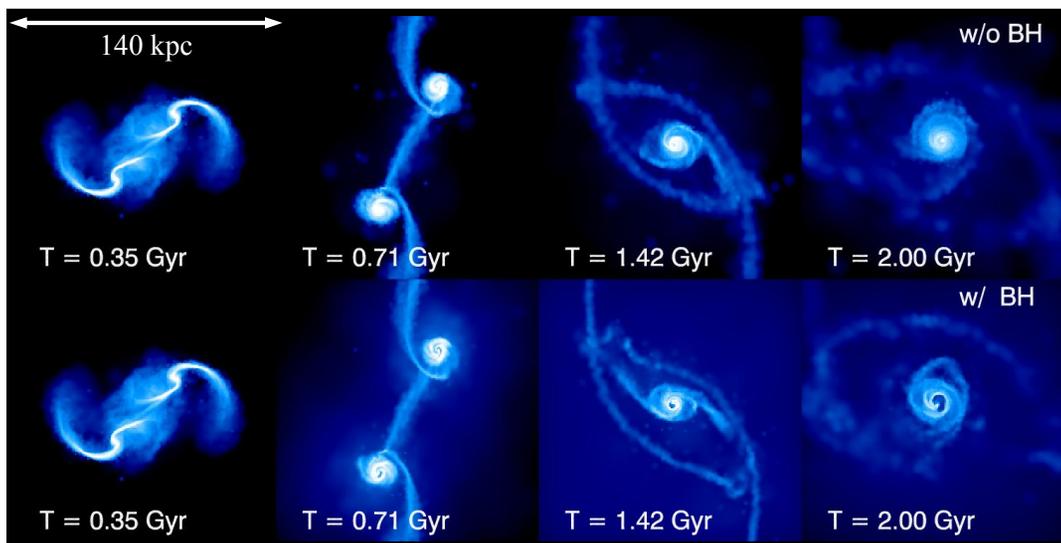
Cold flows/minor mergers



(e.g., Dekel & Birnboim 2003,2006; Kereš et al. 2005;
d'Onghia et al. 2006; Kitzbichler & White 2007;
Guo & White 2008; Davé 2008; Noeske et al. 2007;
Elbaz et al. 2007; Daddi et al. 2007;
Dekel et al. 2008, 2009; Genel et al. 2008, 2009)



Gas-rich mergers + vigorous feedback



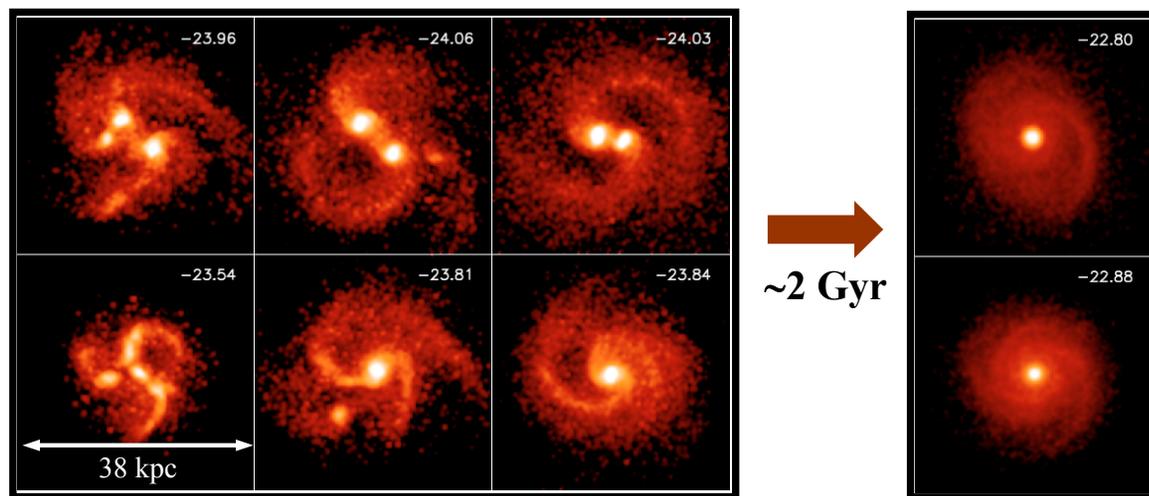
Robertson et al. (2005)

Subsequent Evolution

Major mergers?
Secular evolution?

*Gas-rich star-forming disk:
disk fragmentation + bulge formation*

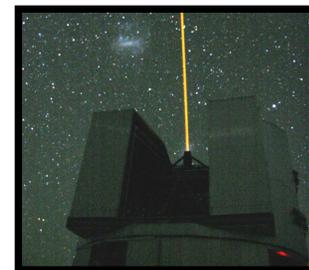
*e.g., Noguchi 1999;
van den Bosch 2002;
Croton et al. 2005;
Governato et al. 2006, 2007;
Dekel et al. 2007;
Bournaud et al. 2007; 2008;
Carollo et al. 2007; and others*



Immeli, Gerhard, et al. (2004)



SINS Key Results



☞ Kinematics of SINS massive star-forming galaxies at $z \sim 2$

- $\sim 1/3$ rotation-dominated, $\sim 1/3$ compact dispersion-dominated, $\sim 1/3$ mergers
- Fraction of rotation-dominated systems increase at higher masses

☞ Properties of massive $z \sim 2$ star-forming disks

- Significantly more turbulent and gas-rich than local disks
- Higher SFRs, large luminous/massive clumps

☞ Mass assembly, early evolution, and star formation activity

- Evidence for smooth+rapid mass accretion via cold flows/minor mergers
- Evidence for internal/secular processes in gas-rich disks & rapid bulge formation

