

Galactic Science DECam Community Workshop

Sydney Barnes

Plan of talk

- ⦿ Global characteristics
- ⦿ Globular clusters
- ⦿ Open clusters
- ⦿ Ages of stars

Global characteristics

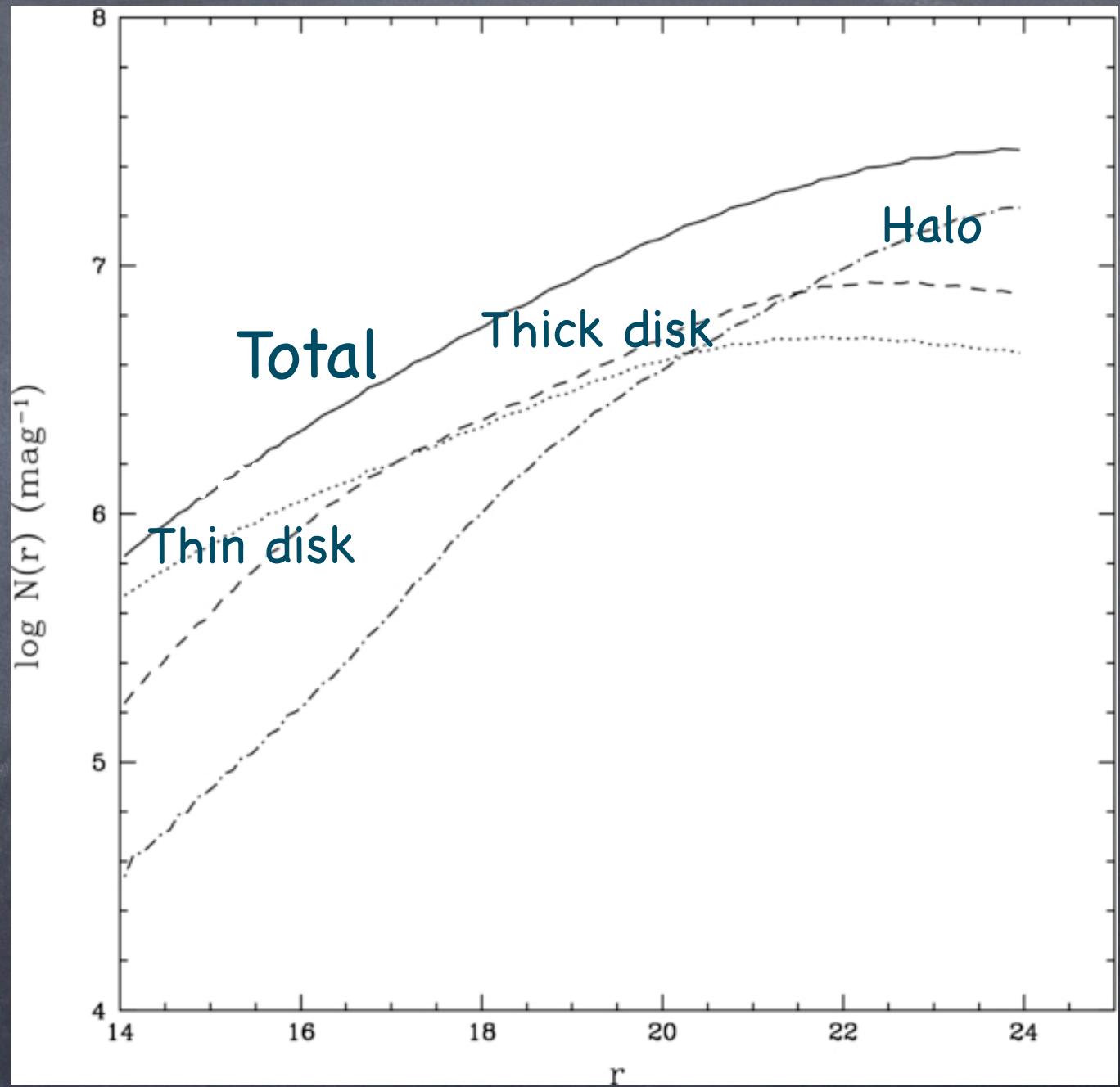
Expected Star counts

Rosetto+ 2011,
also Santiago+ 2010

TRILEGAL
(Girardi+ 2005)

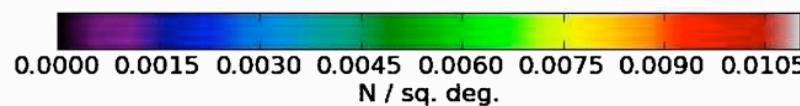
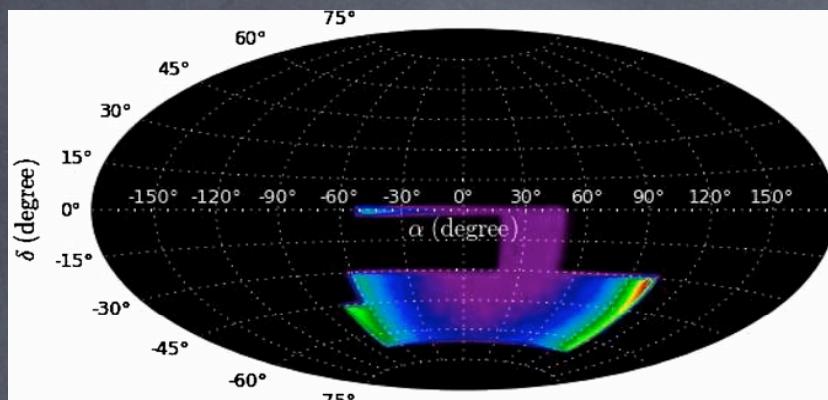
1.2×10^8 stars

includes BDs, WDs

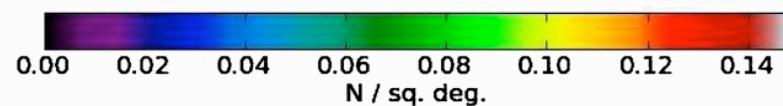
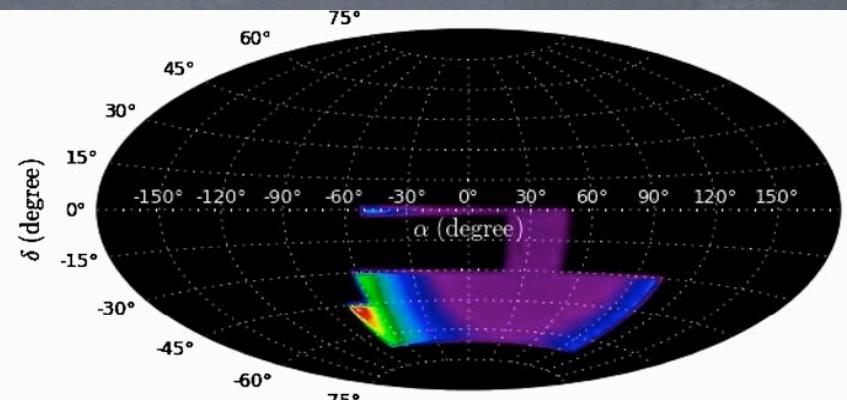


Spatial distribution of stars (Rossetto+ 2011)

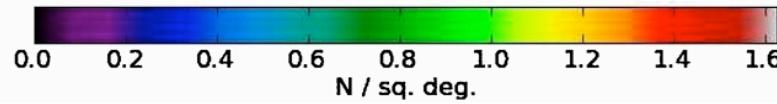
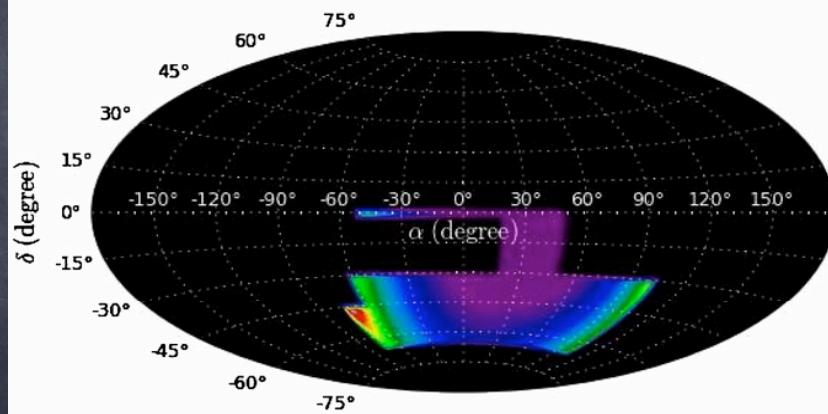
OB



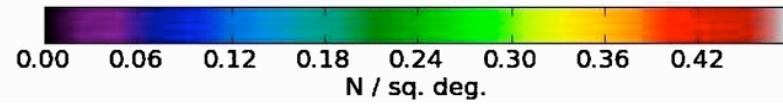
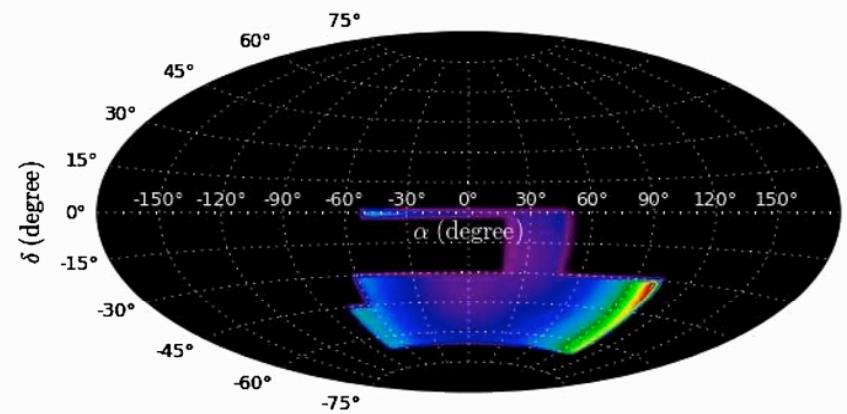
AF



GK

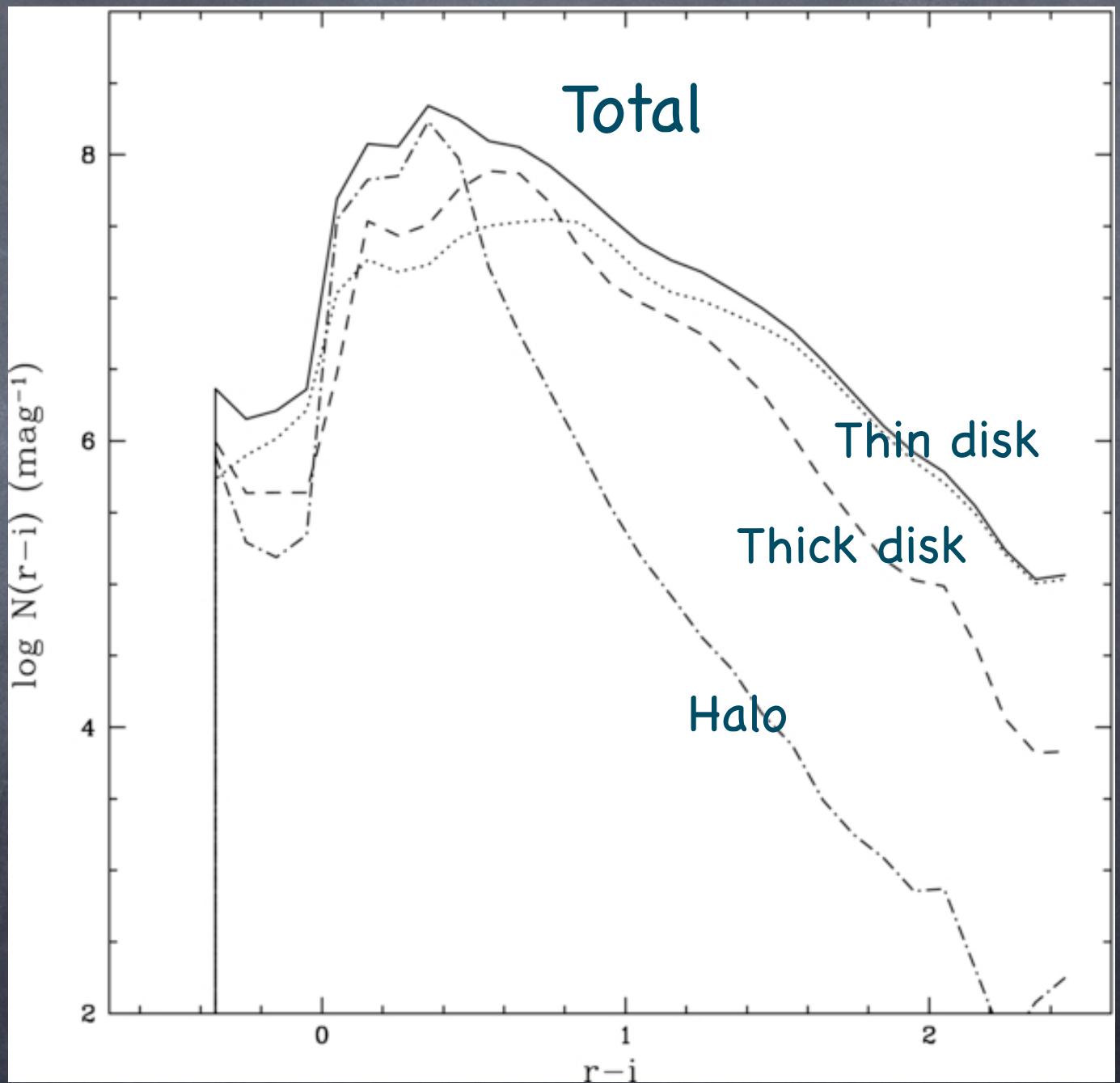


ML



Expected Colors (Rossetto+ 2011)

TRILEGAL
(Girardi+ 2005)
 1.2×10^8 stars
lots of G & K stars

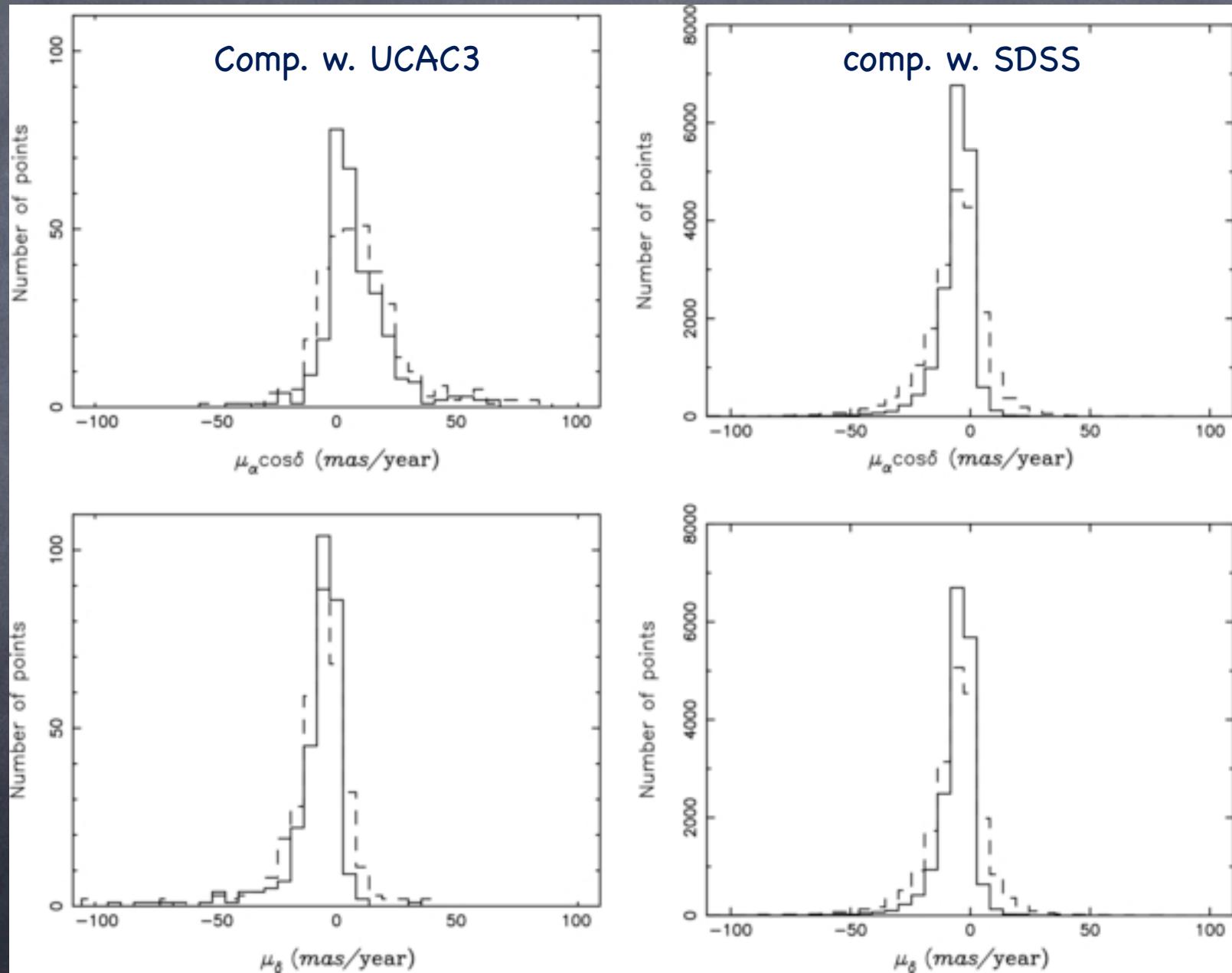


Proper Motions (Rossetto+ 2011)

Finding WDs
For $d = 500\text{pc}$
and $V_T = 200\text{km/s}$
 $\mu = 80\text{mas/yr}$

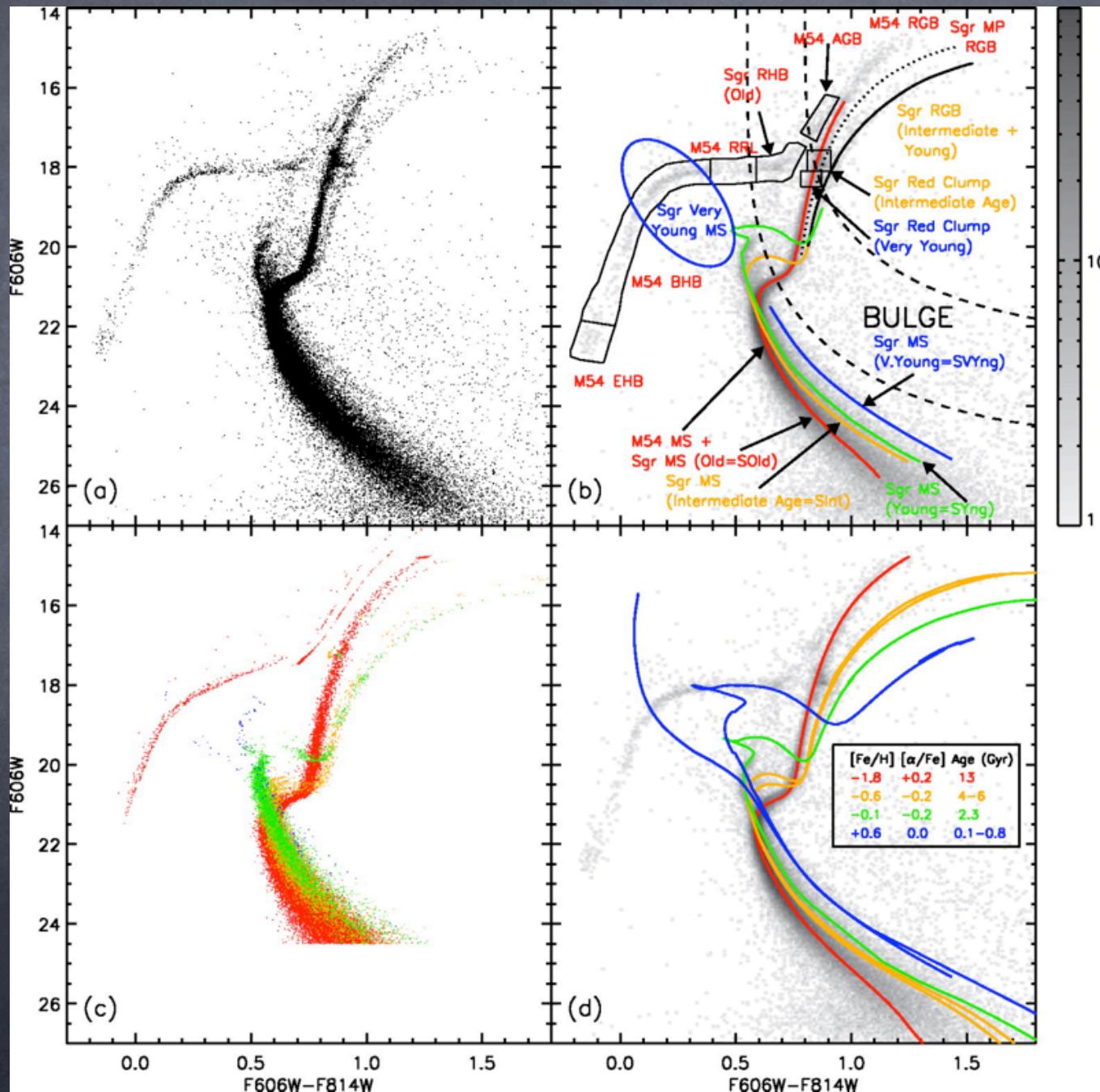
Measurable with DES
5yr baseline

c.f. SUPERBLINK
(Lepine & Gaidos 2011)
40mas/yr



M54 & young pops in Sgr DSph (Siegel+ 2007)

CMD



Simulation

Schematic

Isochrones

Global characteristics summary

- ⦿ Substructures in halo and thick disk
- ⦿ Global structure of outer stellar halo
- ⦿ Low luminosity stars in thick disk and halo
- ⦿ Tidal tails of Globulars
- ⦿ Astrometric catalog, alone or in combination

Globular clusters

7 Globular clusters in main survey fields

Name	RA	Dec	#GCs	Name
SPT	-60<RA<105	-65<Dec<-30	4	AM 1, NGC 1261, NGC 1851, NGC 2298
Galactic Cap	-30<RA<30	-30<Dec<-25	1	NGC 288
Connecting	30<RA<55	-30<Dec<-1	1	Whiting 1
Stripe 82	-50<RA<55	-1<Dec<1	1	M2 (NGC 7089)

What makes these Globulars interesting?

Name	Notes	Literature
AM 1	Outer halo globular, $R_{GC} = 120$ kpc, 11 Gyr	Dotter+ 2008
NGC 1261	Multiple populations, more work needed	Kravtsov+ 2010
NGC 1851	Multiple populations and abundances, merger of 2 globs?	Caretta+ 2011 Walker 1992
NGC 2298	One of smallest globs, tidal tails, mass segregation	Balbinot+ 2011 Pasquato+ 2009
NGC 288	2 distinct RGBs, 12.2 Gyr, 13.7 Gyr, (± 0.3 Gyr)	Roh+ 2011
Whiting 1	Youngest, most metal-rich globular	Carraro+ 2007
M2 (NGC 7089)	Tidal tails, color gradients	Dalessandro+ 09

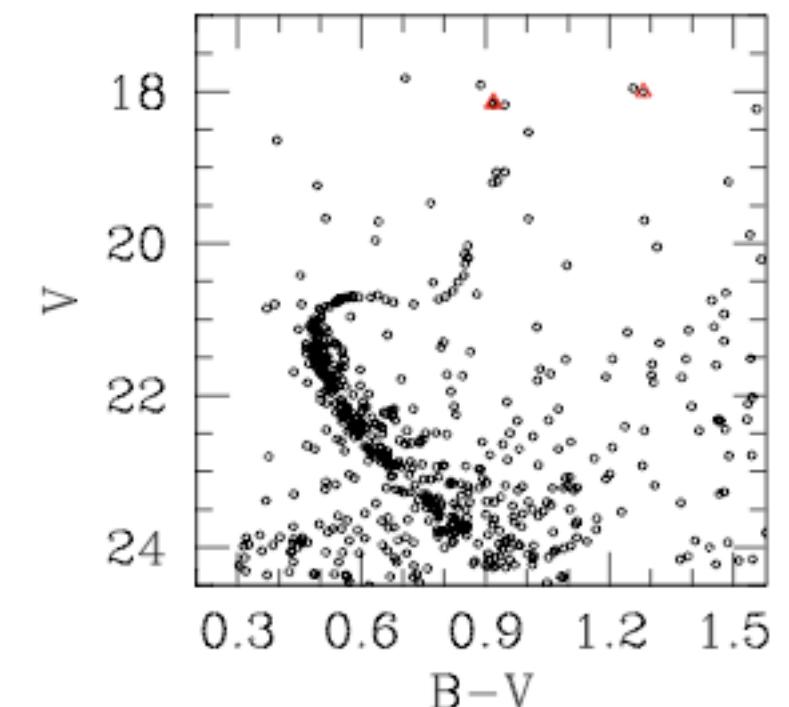
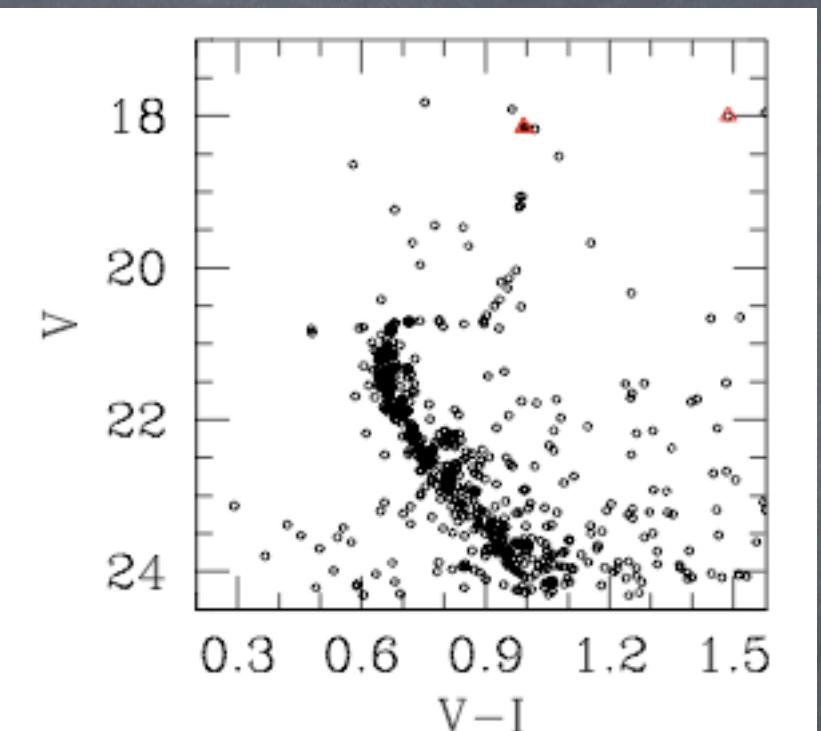
The story of Whiting 1 (assoc. w. Sgr DSph)

Discovery: Whiting+2002
(young open cluster)

Carraro 2005,
Carraro+ 2007

Youngest (6.5 Gyr) globular
most metal rich, $[Fe/H] = -0.65$

Implications for galaxy
formation, disrupted dwarf
galaxies



Open clusters

Open Cluster science

- ⦿ Membership to faint levels
 - ⦿ Immediately provides an indication of the richness
 - ⦿ Other ‘classical’ properties such as age
- ⦿ Science with open clusters
 - ⦿ ‘Newer’ topics such as rotation and activity
 - ⦿ Dynamical properties of stars

17 Open clusters in main survey fields

Name	RA	Dec	#OCs	Name
SPT	-60<RA<105	-65<Dec<-30	16	7 NGC clusters, 7 ESO clusters
Galactic Cap	-30<RA<30	-30<Dec<-25	1	Blanco 1
Connecting	30<RA<55	-30<Dec<-1	0	(-Whiting 1)
Stripe 82	-50<RA<55	-1<Dec<1	0	

What is known about these Open clusters?

NGC	Dist (pc)	Mod	E B-V	Age	ST	Z	D, '	Fe/H	RV	pm RA	pm Dec
1252	640	9.09	0.02	9.5		-496	14				
1891											
1963											
2061											
2132											
2220											
2243	4458	13.4	0.05	9.7		-1379	5	-0.44	+62.0		
Blanco1	269	7.18	0.01	7.8	B5	-264	70	+0.23		+20.2	+3.0

What is known about these Open clusters?

ESO	Dist (pc)	Mod	E_ B-V	Age	ST	Z	D, °	Fe/H	RV	pm RA	pm Dec
461-38							4				
236-07							30				
245-09							14				
252-14							3				
424-25							9				
426-26							7				
309-03							6				
Alessi 13	110	5.33	0.04	8.72		-90.9	384		20.1	36.97	3.18
AM 0430-392							2				

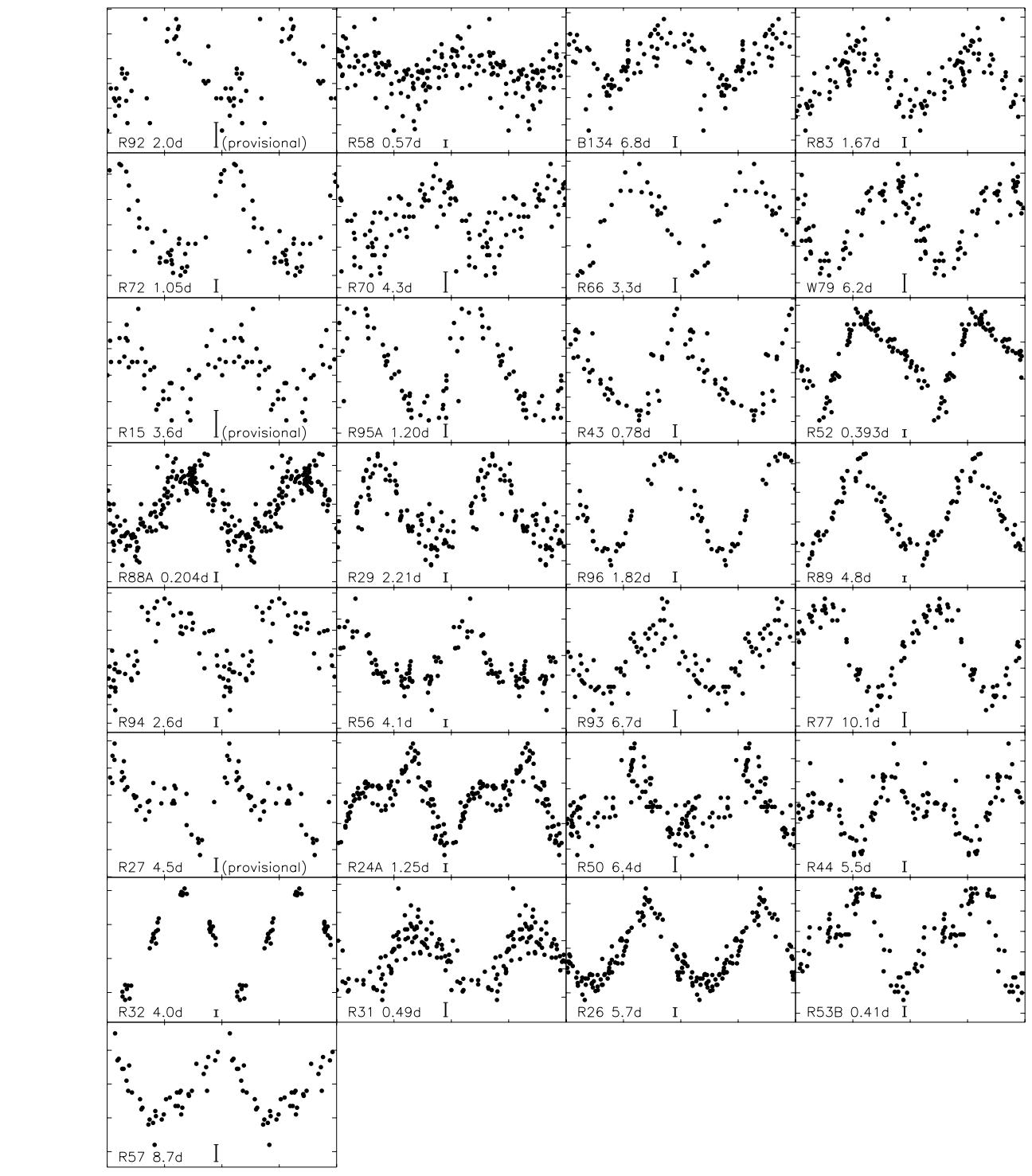
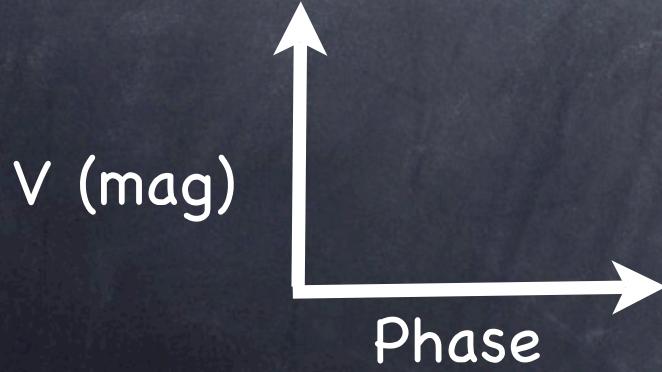
Ages for field stars

(Additional dimension to the data)

Gyrochronology

Preliminaries: light curves

IC 2602
30 Myr



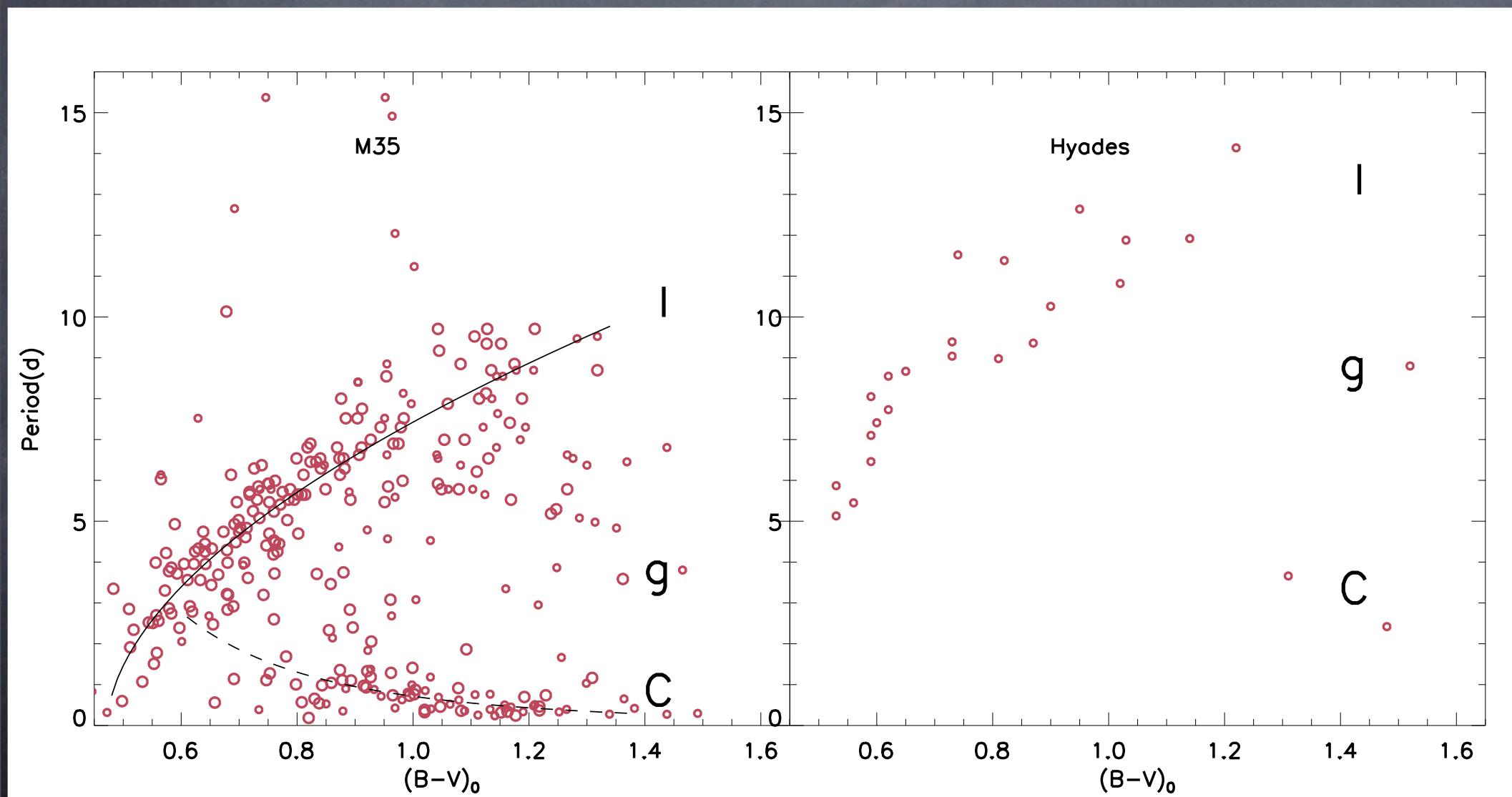
M35, Hyades color-period diagrams

Meibom et al. 2009

150 Myr

600 Myr

Radick et al. 1987



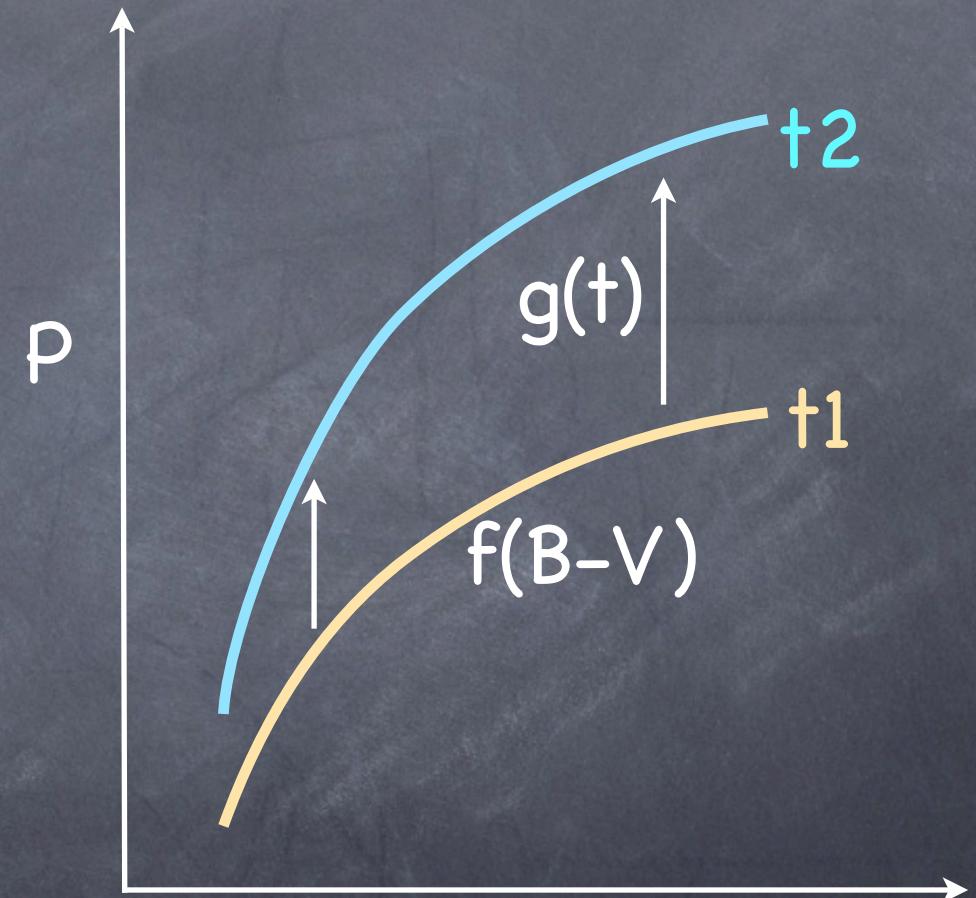
I-type stars spin down Skumanich-style

$$P_I(B-V, t) = f(B-V) \cdot g(t)$$

$$g(t) = \sqrt{t}$$

$$f(B-V) = a(B-V - c)^b$$

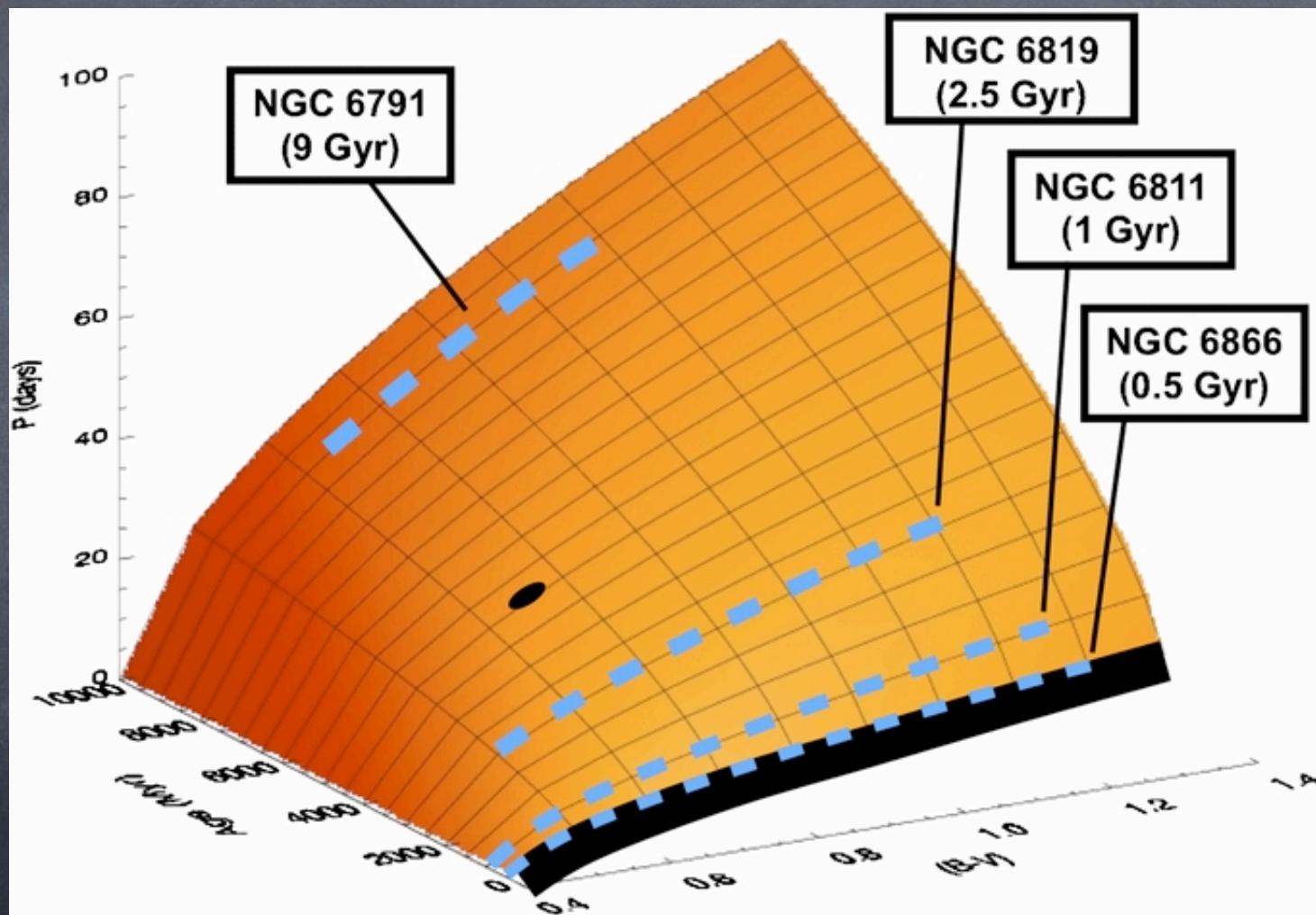
$$a, b, c = 0.778, 0.519, 0.4$$



(Barnes 2007, ApJ, 669, 1167)

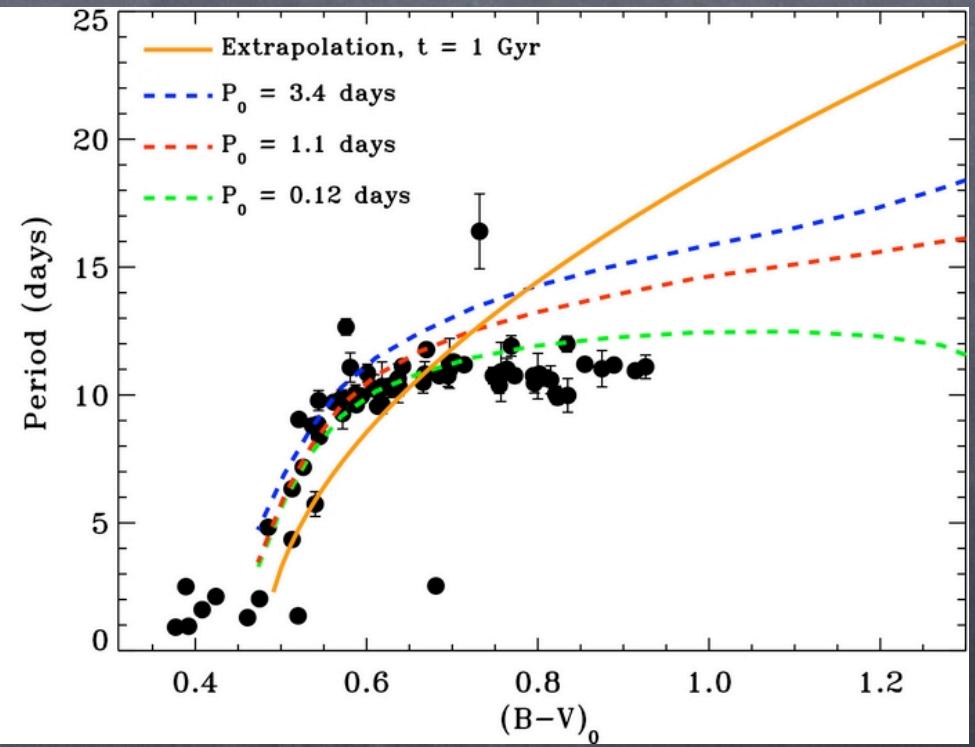
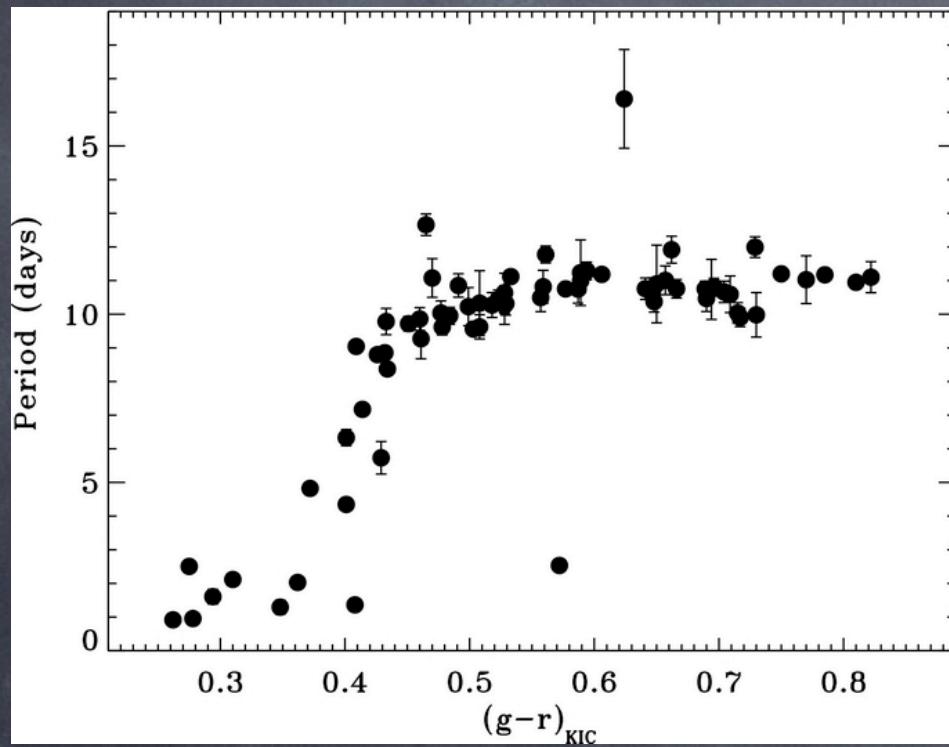
B-V

Kepler will construct this surface.....



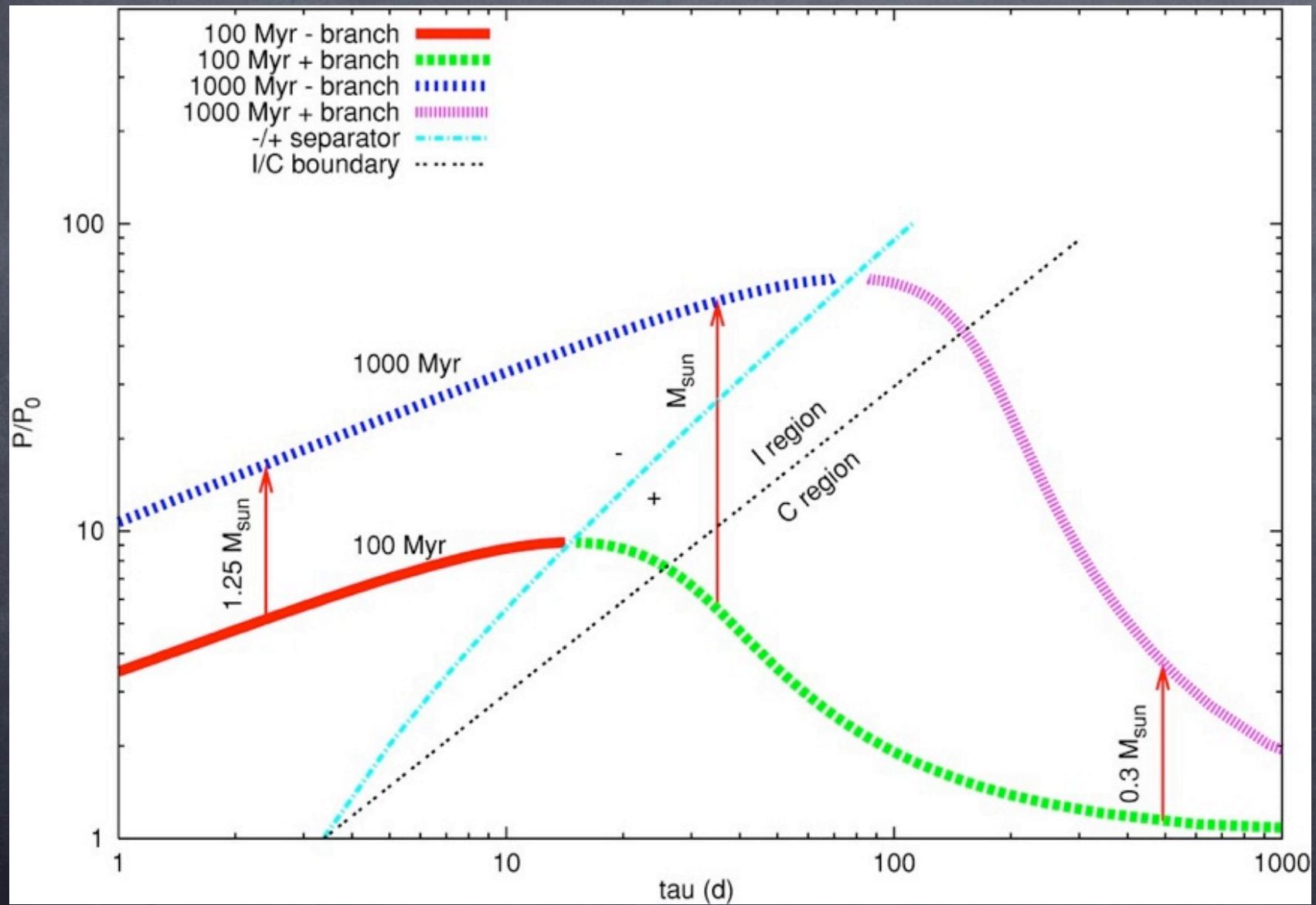
NGC 6811 (1Gyr) color-period diagram

(Meibom et al. 2011, ApJL, 733, 9)



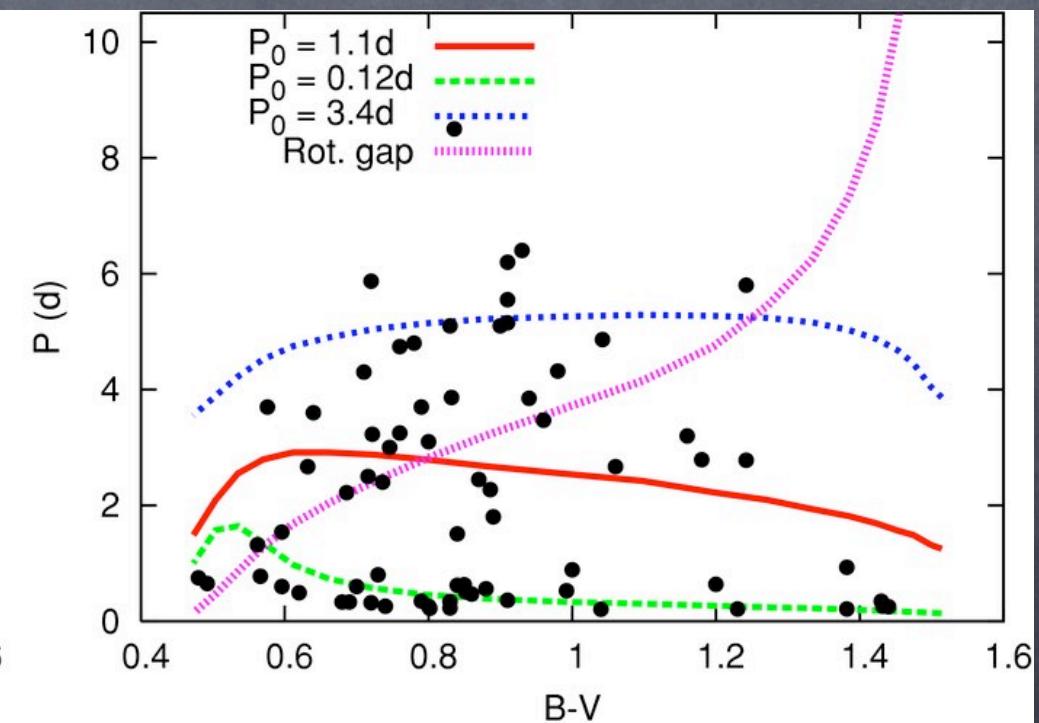
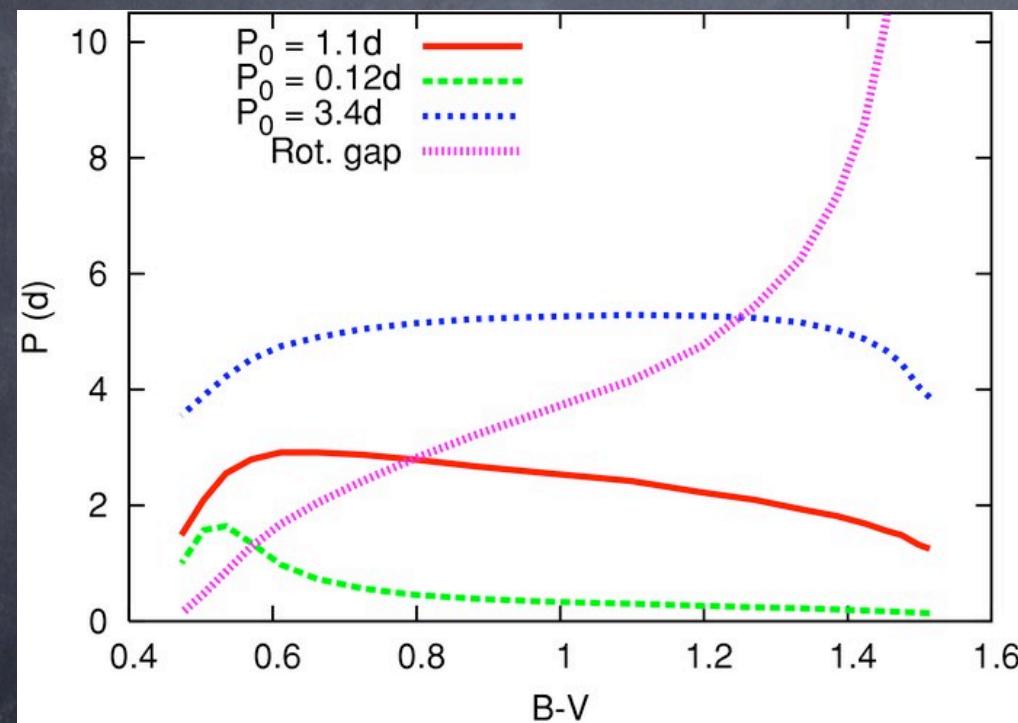
Theory

(Barnes & Kim 2010; Barnes 2010)



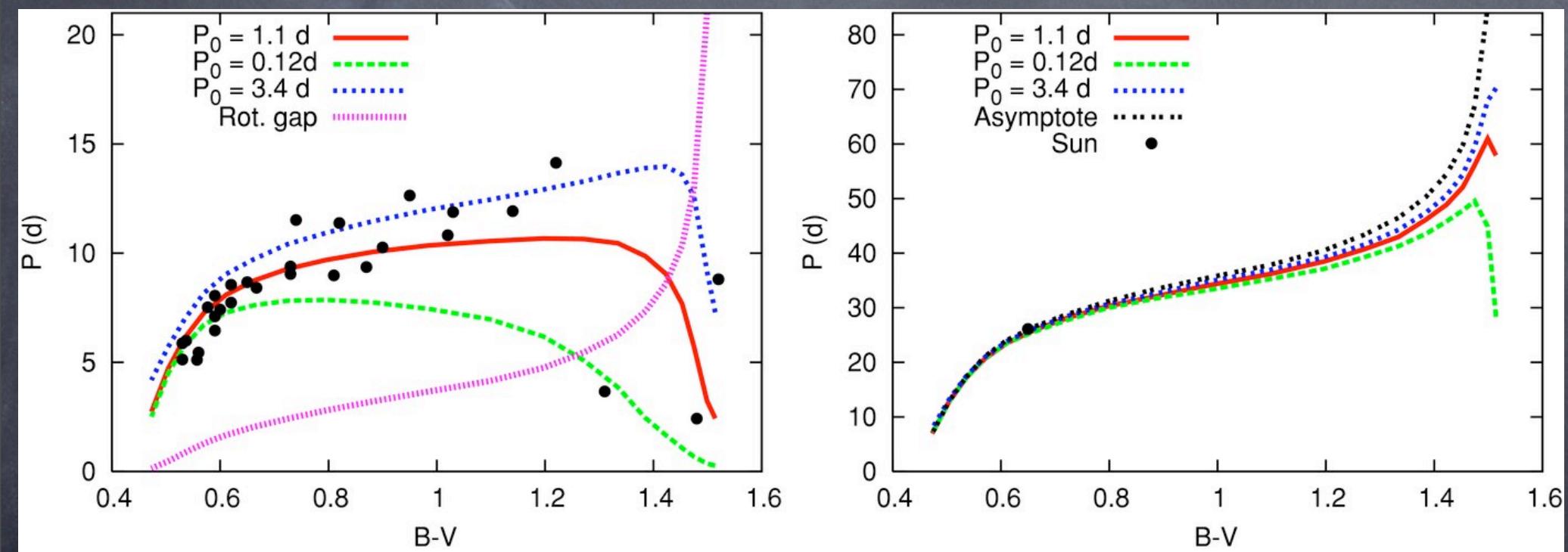
100 Myr color-period diagram

(Barnes 2010, ApJ, 722, 222)



600Myr, 4.5Gyr color-period diagrams

(Barnes 2010, ApJ, 722, 222)



Ages for old pops using M dwarfs

- Supernova program, 10 fields, 30 deg^2
- Other programs + LSST

Field M dwarfs

(data from Irwin+ 2011, ApJ, 727, 56 & DeWarp+ 2010, ApJ, 722, 343)

